# Addendum to Dave Johnston Unit 3 BART Report

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DATE:	March 26, 2008

## Introduction

In compliance with the Regional Haze Rule (40 Code of Federal Regulations [CFR] 51), the Wyoming Division of Air Quality (WDAQ) required PacifiCorp Energy to conduct a detailed Best Available Retrofit Technology (BART) review to analyze the effects to visibility in nearby Class I areas from plant emissions, both for baseline and for reasonable control technology scenarios. PacifiCorp submitted these evaluations to WDAQ in January 2007. A revised report was submitted in October 2007.

On January 3, 2008, PacifiCorp Energy personnel met with WDAQ staff to discuss the status of the BART reviews. At that time, the state requested that additional modeling scenarios for several of the PacifiCorp facilities be performed to aid in their BART review. This memorandum presents the economics analysis for two scenarios, referred to as Scenario A and Scenario B and described as follows:

- Scenario A: PacifiCorp committed controls at permitted rates—low nitrogen oxide (NO<sub>x</sub>) burners (LNBs) with over-fire air (OFA), dry flue gas desulfurization (FGD), new fabric filter
- Scenario B: PacifiCorp committed controls and selective catalytic reduction (SCR) at permitted rates

The CALPUFF modeling system (v. 5.711a) was used for this analysis. All technical options and model triggers used in CALMET, CALPUFF, and CALPOST are consistent with those used for the previous BART analyses and described in the BART report submitted in October 2007.

## Stack Parameters, Emissions Information, and Capital Cost

Table 1 summarizes the control equipment for Scenarios A and B as well as the current equipment installed at the plant. The overall capital cost of installing these options is also shown.

# TABLE 1Control Scenario SummaryDave Johnson Unit 3

	Equipr	Capital Cost		
	NO <sub>x</sub>	SO <sub>2</sub>	<b>PM</b> <sub>10</sub>	Million dollars
Baseline	No control	No control	ESP	—
Scenario A	LNB with OFA	Dry FGD	Fabric Filter	\$187.0
Scenario B	LNB with OFA and SCR	Dry FGD	Fabric Filter	\$299.2

Emissions were modeled for the following pollutants:

- Sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)
- $NO_x$
- Coarse particulate (PM<sub>2.5</sub><diameter<PM<sub>10</sub>)
- Fine particulate (diameter<PM<sub>2.5</sub>)
- Sulfates

Table 2 shows stack parameters and emission rates that were used for the Dave Johnston Unit 3 BART modeling and analysis.

TABLE 2Calpuff Model InputsDave Johnston Unit 3

	BAF	RT Comparis	on <sup>(d)</sup>	
Model Input Data	Baseline	Scenario A <sup>(e)</sup>	Scenario B <sup>(f)</sup>	Ī
Hourly Heat Input (mmBtu/hour)	2,500	2,800	2,800	
Sulfur Dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> ) Stack Emissions (lb/hr)	3,000	420	420	
Nitrogen Oxide (NO <sub>x</sub> ) Stack Emissions (lb/hr)	1,750	784	196	
PM <sub>10</sub> Stack Emissions (lb/hr)	75	42.0	42.0	
Coarse Particulate ( $PM_{2.5}$ <diameter< <math="">PM_{10}) Stack Emissions (<math>Ib/hr</math>)<sup>(a)</sup></diameter<>	32.3	23.9	23.9	
Fine Particulate (diameter <pm<sub>2.5) Stack Emissions (lb/hr)<sup>(b)</sup></pm<sub>	42.8	18.1	18.1	
Sulfuric Acid (H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> ) Stack Emissions (lb/hr)	46	2.6	3.7	
Ammonium Sulfate [(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> ] Stack Emissions (lb/hr)	—	—	0.7	
(NH <sub>4</sub> )HSO <sub>4</sub> Stack Emissions (lb/hr)	—	—	1.2	
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> as Sulfate (SO <sub>4</sub> ) Stack Emissions (lb/hr)	45.1	2.5	3.6	
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> as SO <sub>4</sub> Stack Emissions (lb/hr)	—	—	0.5	
(NH <sub>4</sub> )HSO <sub>4</sub> as SO <sub>4</sub> Stack Emissions (lb/hr)	_	_	1.0	

# TABLE 2Calpuff Model InputsDave Johnston Unit 3

	BART Comparison <sup>(d)</sup>		
Model Input Data	Baseline	Scenario A <sup>(e)</sup>	Scenario B <sup>(f)</sup>
Total Sulfate (SO <sub>4</sub> ) (lb/hr) <sup>(c)</sup>	45.1	2.5	5.1
Stack Conditions			
Stack Height (meters)	152	152.4	152.4
Stack Exit Diameter (meters)	4.6	4.57	4.57
Stack Exit Temperature (Kelvin)	445	348	348
Stack Exit Velocity (meters per second)	32	25.5	25.5

#### NOTES:

<sup>(a)</sup> Based on AP-42, Table 1.1-6, the coarse particulates are counted as a percentage of  $PM_{10}$ . This equates to 43% ESP and 57% Baghouse.  $PM_{10}$  and  $PM_{2.5}$  refer to particulate matter less than 10 and 2.5 micrometers, respectively, in aerodynamic diameter.

<sup>(b)</sup> Based on AP-42, Table 1.1-6, the fine particulates are counted as a percentage of PM<sub>10</sub>. This equates to 57% ESP and 43% Baghouse.

<sup>(c)</sup> Total Sulfate ( $\tilde{SO}_4$ ) (lb/hr) = H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> as Sulfate (SO<sub>4</sub>) Stack Emissions (lb/hr) + (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> as SO<sub>4</sub> Stack Emissions (lb/hr) + (NH<sub>4</sub>)HSO<sub>4</sub> as SO<sub>4</sub> Stack Emissions (lb/hr) <sup>(d)</sup> SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, and PM rates are expressed in terms of permitted emission rates. Actual emissions will be less than

<sup>(d)</sup> SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, and PM rates are expressed in terms of permitted emission rates. Actual emissions will be less than the permitted rates.

(e) PacifiCorp Committed Controls @ permitted rates: LNB with OFA, Dry FGD, New Fabric Filter

<sup>(f)</sup> PacifiCorp Committed Controls and SCR @ permitted rates

## **Economic Analysis**

In completing this additional analysis to supplement the previous BART study, technology alternatives were investigated and potential reductions in  $NO_x$ ,  $SO_2$ , and  $PM_{10}$  emissions rates were identified.

A comparison of Scenarios A and B on the basis of costs, design control efficiencies, and tons of pollutant removed is summarized in Tables 3 through 5. Capital costs were provided by PacifiCorp. The complete economic analyses for these two scenarios are provided as Attachment 1.

#### TABLE 3 Scenario A Control Cost Dave Johnston Unit 3

	NO <sub>x</sub> Control	SO <sub>2</sub> Control	PM <sub>10</sub> Control	Scenario A
	LNB with OFA	Dry FGD	Fabric Filter	Control Cost
Total Installed Capital Costs (million dollars)	\$17.5	\$169.5	—	\$187.0
Annualized First-Year Capital Costs	\$1.66	\$16.12	—	\$17.79
First Year Fixed & Variable O&M Costs (million dollars)	\$0.10	\$5.30	—	\$5.40
Total First Year Annualized Costs (million dollars) <sup>(a)</sup>	\$1.76	\$21.42	—	\$23.19
Power Consumption (MW)	—	3.88	—	3.88
Annual Power Usage (Million kWh/Yr)	—	30.59	—	30.59
Permitted Emission Rate (lb/mmBtu)	0.28	0.15	0.02	—
Additional Tons of Pollutant Removed per Year over Baseline	4,636	11,589	166	16,391
First Year Average Control Cost (\$/Ton of Pollutant Removed)	381	1,848	—	1,414

**NOTE:** <sup>(a)</sup> First year annualized costs include power consumption costs.

#### TABLE 4 Scenario B Control Cost Dave Johnston Unit 3

	NO <sub>x</sub> Control	SO <sub>2</sub> Control	PM <sub>10</sub> Control	Scenario B
	LNB with OFA & SCR	Dry FGD	Fabric Filter	Control Cost
Total Installed Capital Costs (million dollars)	\$129.7	\$169.5	_	\$299.2
Annualized First-Year Capital Costs	\$12.34	\$16.12	—	\$28.46
First Year Fixed & Variable O&M Costs (million dollars)	\$4.01	\$5.30	_	\$9.30
Total First Year Annualized Costs (million dollars) <sup>(a)</sup>	\$16.35	\$21.42	—	\$37.77
Power Consumption (MW)	0.23	3.88	—	5.45
Annual Power Usage (Million kWh/Yr)	12.34	30.59	—	42.97
Permitted Emission Rate (lb/mmBtu)	0.07	0.15	0.02	_
Additional Tons of Pollutant Removed per Year over Baseline	6,954	11,589	166	18,709
First Year Average Control Cost (\$/Ton of Pollutant Removed)	2,351	1,848	—	2,019

**NOTE:** <sup>(a)</sup> First year annualized costs include power consumption costs.

# TABLE 5 Incremental Control Costs, Scenario B compared to Scenario A *Dave Johnston Unit 3*

	NO <sub>x</sub> Control	SO <sub>2</sub> Control	PM <sub>10</sub> Control	Total
				Control Cost
Incremental Installed Capital Costs (million dollars)	\$112.2	0	0	\$112.2
Incremental Annualized First-Year Capital Costs	\$10.67	0	0	\$10.67
Incremental First Year Fixed & Variable O&M Costs (million dollars)	\$3.91	0	0	\$3.91
Incremental First Year Annualized Costs (million dollars) <sup>(a)</sup>	\$14.58	0	0	\$14.58
Incremental Power Consumption (MW)	1.57	0	0	1.57
Incremental Annual Power Usage (Million kWh/Yr)	12.38	0	0	12.38
Incremental Improvement in Emission Rate (Ib/mmBtu)	0.21	0	0	—
Incremental Tons of Pollutant Removed	2,318	0	0	2,318
Incremental First Year Average Control Cost (\$/Ton of Pollutant Removed)	6,291	0	0	6,291

**NOTE:** <sup>(a)</sup>Incremental first year annualized costs include power consumption costs.

# Modeling Results and Least-Cost Envelope Analysis

CH2M HILL modeled Dave Johnston Unit 3 for two post-control scenarios. The results determine the change in deciview based on each alternative at the Class I areas specific to the project. The Class I areas potentially affected are Badlands National Park and Windcave National Park for this unit.

### **Modeled Scenarios**

Current operations (baseline) and two alternative control scenarios were modeled to cover the range of effectiveness for the combination of the individual  $NO_x$ ,  $SO_2$ , and PM control technologies being evaluated. The modeled scenarios include the following:

- Baseline: Current operations with ESP
- Scenario A: LNB with OFA, Dry FGD, new fabric filter
- Scenario B: Scenario A with SCR

### Summary of Visibility Analysis

Tables 6 and 7 present a summary of the modeling period (2001–2003) results for each scenario and Class I area.

### TABLE 6

Costs and Visibility Modeling Results as Applicable to Badlands National Park *Dave Johnston Unit 3* 

Scenario	Controls	Total First Year Annualized Cost	Highest ∆dV	98 <sup>th</sup> Percentile ∆dV	Maximum Annual Number of Days Above 0.5 dV
Baseline	Current Operations with ESP	—	4.202	1.500	59
Scenario A	Scenario A: PacifiCorp Committed Controls	\$23,184,500	1.297	0.432	7
Scenario B	Scenario B: PacifiCorp Committed Controls and SCR	\$37,766,998	0.638	0.208	3

# TABLE 7 Costs and Visibility Modeling Results as Applicable to Wind Cave National Park Dave Johnston Unit 3

Scenario	Controls	Total First Year Annualized Cost	Highest ΔdV	98 <sup>th</sup> Percentile ∆dV	Maximum Annual Number of Days Above 0.5 dV
Baseline	Current Operations with ESP	_	5.191	1.971	57
Scenario A	Scenario A: PacifiCorp Committed Controls	\$23,184,500	1.805	0.583	11
Scenario B	Scenario B: PacifiCorp Committed Controls and SCR	\$37,766,998	0.904	0.262	2

## Results

Tables 8 and 9 present a summary of the costs and modeling results for each scenario and Class I area.

### TABLE 8

Incremental Costs and Incremental Visibility Improvements Relative to Badlands National Park Dave Johnston Unit 3

Scenario Comparison	Controls	Incremental Annualized Cost (Million\$)	Reduction in 98 <sup>th</sup> Percentile maximum dV	Reduction in Number of Days Above 0.5 dV	Cost per dV Reduction (Million\$/dV Reduced)	Cost per Day to Achieve a Reduction in the Days above 0.5 dV (Million\$/Day)
Scenario A Compared to Baseline	Scenario A: PacifiCorp Committed Controls	\$23.18	1.068	52	\$21.71	\$0.45
Scenario B Compared to Baseline	Scenario B: PacifiCorp Committed Controls and SCR	\$37.77	1.292	56	\$29.23	\$0.67
Scenario B Compared To Scenario A	Addition of SCR	\$14.58	0.224	4	\$65.10	\$3.65

#### TABLE 9

Incremental Costs and Incremental Visibility Improvements Relative to Wind Cave National Park Dave Johnston Unit 3

Scenario Comparison	Controls	Incremental Annualized Cost (Million\$)	Reduction in 98 <sup>th</sup> Percentile maximum dV	Reduction in Number of Days Above 0.5 dV	Cost per dV Reduction (Million\$/dV Reduced)	Cost per Day to Achieve a Reduction in the Days above 0.5 dV (Million\$/Day)
Scenario A Compared to Baseline	Scenario A: PacifiCorp Committed Controls	\$23.18	1.388	46	\$16.70	\$0.50
Scenario B Compared to Baseline	Scenario B: PacifiCorp Committed Controls and SCR	\$37.77	1.709	55	\$22.10	\$0.69
Scenario B Compared To Scenario A	Addition of SCR	\$14.58	0.321	9	\$45.43	\$1.62

# Least-Cost Envelope Analysis

The least-cost envelope graphs for Badlands National Park are shown in Figures 1 and 2 and for Wind Cave National Park are shown in Figures 3 and 4.





Least Cost Envelope PacifiCorp Dave Johnson Unit 3 - Badlands National Park

FIGURE 2

Least Cost Envelope PacifiCorp Dave Johnson Unit 3 - Badlands National Park \$40.0 Scenario B \$35.0 \$30.0 Total Annualized Cost (Mil \$) \$25.0 Scenario A \$20.0 \$15.0 \$10.0 \$5.0 Baseline \$0.0 0.20 0.40 0.80 0.00 0.60 1.00 1.20 1.40 98th Percentile Delta-Deciview Reduction (dV)

#### FIGURE 3



Least Cost Envelope PacifiCorp Dave Johnson Unit 3 - Wind Cave National Park

FIGURE 4

Least Cost Envelope PacifiCorp Dave Johnson Unit 3 - Wind Cave National Park \$40.0 Scenario B \$35.0 \$30.0 Total Annualized Cost (Mil \$) \$25.0 Scenario A \$20.0 \$15.0 \$10.0 \$5.0 Baseline \$0.0 0.20 0.40 0.80 0.00 0.60 1.00 1.20 1.40 1.60 1.80 98th Percentile Delta-Deciview Reduction (dV)

Complete Economic Analyses for Scenarios A and B

#### ECONOMIC ANALYSIS SUMMARY - FIRST YEAR COSTS DJ3 Boiler Design: 3-Cell BurnerOpposed Wall-Fired PC NO<sub>v</sub> Control SO<sub>2</sub> and P **TYPE OF EMISSIONS CONTROLS** Technology Label BASE В С D Е Α Low NO<sub>x</sub> Burners with Low NO<sub>x</sub> Burners with Low NO<sub>x</sub> Burners with Overfire Air and Overfire Air and Non-Upgraded E Rotating Overfire Air Dry FGD w/ESP **Current Operation** Fabric Overfire Air Selective Catalytic Selective Catalytic Reduction Reduction CAPITAL INVESTMENT Total Installed Capital Costs (\$) \$0 \$17,500,000 \$12,054,022 \$24,035,544 \$129,700,000 \$91,499,734 \$169 FIRST YEAR DEBT SERVICE (\$/Yr) \$1,664,737 \$1,146,673 \$2,286,449 \$12,338,079 \$8,704,171 \$0 \$16 FIRST YEAR FIXED O&M Costs (\$/Yr) Operating Labor (\$/Yr) \$506,128 \$0 \$C \$0 \$0 \$0 \$714,175 Maintenance Material (\$/Yr) \$0 \$40,000 \$60,000 \$98,000 \$155,000 Maintenance Labor (\$/Yr) \$0 \$60,000 \$90,000 \$147,000 \$2,325,000 \$476,928 Administrative Labor (\$/Yr) \$0 \$0 \$C \$0 \$0 \$C TOTAL FIRST YEAR FIXED O&M COST \$0 \$100,000 \$150,000 \$245,000 \$2,480,000 \$1,697,231 \$ FIRST YEAR VARIABLE O&M Costs (\$/Yr) Makeup Water Costs (\$/Yr) \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$99,566 Reagent Costs (\$/Yr) \$0 \$0 \$0 \$526.265 \$1,104,023 \$ \$57.025 SCR Catalyst / FF Bag Costs (\$/Yr) \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$384,000 \$0 Waste Disposal Costs (\$/Yr) \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$572,810 \$0 \$0 Electric Power Costs (\$/Yr) \$0 \$1.087.992 \$90,666 \$618,894 \$981,558 \$ TOTAL FIRST YEAR VARIABLE O&M Costs (\$/Yr) \$0 \$0 \$1,087,992 \$147,691 \$1,529,159 \$2,757,957 \$3 SUMMARY OF FIRST YEAR COSTS (\$/Yr) First Year Debt Service (\$/Yr) \$0 \$1,664,737 \$1,146,673 \$2,286,449 \$12,338,079 \$8,704,171 \$16 First Year Fixed O&M Costs (\$/Yr) \$0 \$2,480,000 \$100,000 \$150,000 \$245.000 \$1.697.231 \$ First Year Variable O&M Costs (\$/Yr) \$0 \$1,087,992 \$147,691 \$1,529,159 \$2.757.957 \$( \$ Total First Year Costs (\$/Yr) \$1,764,737 \$0 \$2,384,665 \$2,679,140 \$16,347,238 \$13,159,358 \$2<sup>-</sup> CONTROL COST COMPARISONS NO<sub>x</sub> Technology Comparison Additional NO<sub>x</sub> Removed From Base Case (Tons/Yr) 4,636 5,629 5,298 6,954 First Year Average Control Cost (\$/Ton NO<sub>x</sub> Removed) \$424 \$506 \$2.351 \$0 \$381 Technology Case Comparison B-A A-BASE C-A D-A Incremental NO<sub>x</sub> Removed (Tons/Yr) 4,636 993 662 2,318 Incremental Control Cost (\$/Ton NO<sub>x</sub> Removed) \$0 \$381 \$624 \$1,381 \$6,291 SO<sub>2</sub> Technology Comparison 0.5% 81.8% Additional SO<sub>2</sub> Removed From Base Case (Tons/Yr) 10,817 First Year Average Control Cost (\$/Ton SO<sub>2</sub> Removed) \$0 \$1,217 Technology Case Comparison E-BASE Incremental SO<sub>2</sub> Removed (Tons/Yr) 10,817 Incremental Control Cost (\$/Ton SO<sub>2</sub> Removed) \$0 \$1,217 PM Technology Comparison 0.0% Additional PM Removed From Base Case (Tons/Yr) First Year Average Control Cost (\$/Ton PM Removed) \$0 #DIV/C Technology Case Comparison E-BASE Incremental PM Removed (Tons/Yr) \$0 Incremental Control Cost (\$/Ton PM Removed) #DIV/0 SCENARIO A AND B COMPARISONS Additional NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, & PM Removed From Base Case (Tons/Yr) First Year Average Control Cost Compared to Base Case (\$/Ton Removed) \$0 Incremental Tons Removed - Scenario B vs Scenario A (Tons/Yr) 0 Incremental Control Costs - Scenario B vs Scenario A (\$/Ton Removed) \$0

M Cont	rol	Scenario A	Scenario B
	G	A+F	D+F
Dry FGD & Filter	Wet FGD w/ ESP	LNB w/OFA, Dry Flue Gas Desulfurization and Fabric Filter Baghouse	LNB w/OFA, SCR. Dry Flue Gas Desulfurization and Fabric Filter Baghouse
9,500,000	\$144,300,464	\$187,000,000	\$299,200,000
6,124,166	\$13,726,989	\$17,788,903	\$28,462,245
\$506,128 \$714,175 \$476,928 \$0 <b>1,697,231</b>	\$809,804 \$1,182,587 \$788,391 \$0 <b>\$2,780,782</b>	\$506,128 \$754,175 \$536,928 \$0 <b>\$1,797,231</b>	\$506,128 \$869,175 \$2,801,928 \$0 <b>\$4,177,231</b>
\$99,566 1,182,881 \$151,528 \$634,896 1,529,496 <b>3,598,367</b>	\$132,371 \$1,025,183 \$0 \$746,581 <u>\$1,359,990</u> <b>\$3,264,126</b>	\$99,566 \$1,182,881 \$151,528 \$634,896 <u>\$1,529,496</u> <b>\$3,598,367</b>	\$99,566 \$1,709,146 \$535,528 \$634,896 <u>\$2,148,390</u> <b>\$5,127,527</b>
6,124,166 1,697,231 3,598,367 <b>1,419,765</b>	\$13,726,989 \$2,780,782 <u>\$3,264,126</u> <b>\$19,771,897</b>	\$17,788,903 \$1,797,231 <u>\$3,598,367</u> <b>\$23,184,501</b>	\$28,462,245 \$4,177,231 <u>\$5,127,527</u> <b>\$37,767,002</b>
87.6% 11,589 \$1,848	95.0% 12,583 \$1,571		
F-E 773 \$10,691	G-F 993 -\$1,659		
166 <u>\$129,375</u> F-E 166 \$0	0 #DIV/0! G-F -166 \$0		
		16,391 \$1,414	18,709 \$2,019 2,318
			\$6,291

INPUT CALCULATIONS										
DJ3	Boiler Design:		3-Cell BurnerOppo	osed Wall-Fired PC						
PARAMETER	Current Operation	NO <sub>x</sub> Control Technologies				SO <sub>2</sub> and PM Control Technologies			Scenario A	Scenario B
Control Technologies NO. Emission Control System	Good Practices		POEA							
SO <sub>2</sub> Emission Control System	Good Fractices		NOLX	LIND W/OF A & SNOR		Dry FGD w/FSP	Upgraded Dry EGD	Wet FGD w/ ESP	Lind w/OLA	Lingraded Dry EGD
PM Emission Control System	ESP						Fabric Filter		Fabric Filter	Fabric Filter
General Plant Design and Operating Data										
Type of Unit	PC	PC	PC	PC	PC	PC	PC	PC	PC	PC
Annual Power Plant Capacity Factor	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Annual Operation (Hours/Year)	7,884	7,884 223,214	7,884 223,21/	1 7,884 1 223,214	7,884 223,214	7,884 223 214	7,884	7,884 223,214	7,884 223 214	7,884
Net Plant Heat Rate (Btu/kW-Hr)	12.175	12.175	12.175	12.175	12.175	12.175	12.175	12.175	12.175	12.175
Boiler Heat Input, Measured by Fuel Input (MMBtu/Hr)	2,718	2,718	2,718	2.718	2,718	2,718	2,718	2,718	2,718	2,718
Annual Heat Input, Measured by Fuel Input (MMBtu/Year)	21,425,798	21,425,798	21,425,798	21,425,798	21,425,798	21,425,798	21,425,798	21,425,798	21,425,798	21,425,798
Boiler Heat Input, Measured by CEM (MMBtu/Hr)	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800
Annual Heat Input, Measured by CEM (MMBtu/Year)	22,075,200	22,075,200	22,075,200	22,075,200	22,075,200	22,075,200	22,075,200	22,075,200	22,075,200	22,075,200
Plant Fuel Source										
Boiler Fuel Source	Dry Fork PRB	Dry Fork PRB	Dry Fork PRB	Dry Fork PRB	Dry Fork PRB	Dry Fork PRB	Dry Fork PRB	Dry Fork PRB	Dry Fork PRB	Dry Fork PRB
Coal Sulfur Content (wt %)	0.47%	0.47%	0.47%	0.47%	0.47%	0.47%	0.47%	0.470%	0.47%	0.47%
Coal Ash Content (wt.%)	5.01%	5.01%	5.01%	5.01%	5.01%	5.01%	5.01%	5.01%	5.01%	5.01%
Coal Flow Rate (Lb/Hr)	349,130	349,130	349,130	349,130	349,130	349,130	349,130	349,130	349,130	349,130
Coal Consumed (Ton/Yr)	1,376,272	1,376,272	1,376,272	1,376,272	1,376,272	1,376,272	1,376,272	1,376,272	1,376,272	1,376,272
Nitrogen Oxide Emissions										
NO <sub>x</sub> Emission Rate (Lb/MMBtu)	0.70	0.28	0.19	0.22	0.07				0.28	0.07
NO <sub>x</sub> Emission Rate (Lb/Hr)	1,960	784	532	2 616	196				784	196
NO <sub>x</sub> Emission Rate (Lb Moles/Hr)	65.31	26.12	17.73	3 20.53	6.53				26.12	6.53
NO <sub>x</sub> Emission Rate (1 on/Yr)	7,726	3,091	2,097	2,428	773				3,091	773
Add'I NO <sub>x</sub> Removed from Current Operations (Lb/Hr)	0	1,176	1,428	3 1,344	1,764				1,176	1,764
Add'I NO <sub>x</sub> Removed from Current Operations (Ton/Yr)	0	4,636	5,629	5,298	6,954				4,636	6,954
Sulfur Dioxide Emissions										
Uncontrolled SO <sub>2</sub> (Lb/MMBtu)	1.21					1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21
Uncontrolled SO <sub>2</sub> (Lb/Hr)	3,378					3,378	3,378	3,378	3,378	3,378
Uncontrolled SO <sub>2</sub> (Lb Moles/Hr)	52.73					52.73	52.73	52.73	52.73	52.73
Uncontrolled SO <sub>2</sub> (Tons/Yr)	13,316					13,316	13,316	13,316	13,316	13,316
Controlled SO <sub>2</sub> Emission Rate (Lb/MMBtu)	1.20					0.22	0.15	0.06	0.15	0.15
SO <sub>2</sub> Removal Efficiency (%)	0.5%					81.8%	87.6%	95.0%	87.6%	87.6%
Controlled SO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (Lb/Hr)	3,360					616	420	168	420	420
Controlled SO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (Ton/Yr)	13,245					2,428	1,656	662	1,656	1,656
SO <sub>2</sub> Removed (Lb/Hr)	18					2,762	2,958	3,210	2,958	2,958
	71					10,887	11,660	12,654	11,660	11,660
Add $SO_2$ Removed from Current Operations (Lb/Hr)	0					2,744	2,940	3,192	2,940	2,940
Add1SO <sub>2</sub> Removed from Current Operations (1 on/Yr)	0					10,817	11,589	12,583	11,589	11,589
Particulate Matter Emissions	12 002					10.000	10.000	40.000	12.002	12.002
Uncontrolled Fly Ash (LD/HF)	13,993					13,993	13,993	13,993	13,993	13,993
Uncontrolled Fly Ash (Tons/Yr)	55,161					55,161	55,161	55,161	55,161	55,161
Controlled Fly Ash Emission Rate (Lb/MMBtu)	0.030					0.030	0.015	0.030	0.015	0.015
Controlled Fly Ash Removal Efficiency (%)	99.4%					99.4%	99.7%	99.4%	99.7%	99.7%
Controlled Fly Ash Emissions (Lb/Hr)	84					84	42	84	42	42
Fly Ash Removed (Lb/Hr)	331					13,909	13.951	13,909	13,951	13,951
Fly Ash Removed (Ton/Yr)	54,830					54,830	54,995	54,830	54,995	54,995
Add'I Ash Removed from Current Operation (Lb/Hr)	0					0	42	0	42	42
Add'l Ash Removed from Current Operation (Ton/Yr)	0					0	166	0	166	166
Economic Factors					_ ,					
Interest Rate (%)	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%
Plant Economic Life (Years)	201.10%	7.10% 20	21	) 20	7.10% 20	20	20	7.10% 20	7.10% 20	20
/	E	20	E	EU	20	E	20	E0	E0	Eð

INPUT CALCULATIONS										
DJ3	Boiler Design:	3	3-Cell BurnerOppo	sed Wall-Fired PC						
PARAMETER	Current Operation	NO <sub>x</sub> Control Technologies				SO <sub>2</sub> and PM Control Technologies			Scenario A	Scenario B
Control Technologies										
NO <sub>x</sub> Emission Control System	Good Practices	LNB w/OFA	ROFA	LNB w/OFA & SNCR	LNB w/OFA & SCR				LNB w/OFA	LNB w/OFA & SCR
SO <sub>2</sub> Emission Control System						Dry FGD w/ESP	Upgraded Dry FGD	Wet FGD w/ ESP	Upgraded Dry FGD	Upgraded Dry FGD
PM Emission Control System	ESP						Fabric Filter		Fabric Filter	Fabric Filter
Installed Capital Costs										
NO <sub>x</sub> Emission Control System (\$2006)		\$17,500,000	\$12,054,022	\$24,035,544	\$129,700,000				\$17,500,000	\$129,700,000
SO <sub>2</sub> Emission Control System (\$2006)						\$91,499,734	\$169,500,000	\$144,300,464	\$169,500,000	\$169,500,000
PM Emission Control System (\$2006)						\$0	\$0	\$0	5 \$0	D \$0
Total Emission Control System Capital Costs (\$2006)		\$17,500,000	\$12,054,022	\$24,035,544	\$129,700,000	\$91,499,734	\$169,500,000	\$144,300,464	\$187,000,000	\$299,200,000
NO <sub>x</sub> Emission Control System (\$/kW)		\$78	\$54	\$108	\$581				\$78	3 \$581
SO <sub>2</sub> Emission Control System (\$/kW)						\$410	\$759	\$646	6 \$759	9 \$759
PM Emission Control System (\$/kW)										
Total Emission Control Capital Costs (\$/kW)		\$78	\$54	\$108	\$581	\$410	\$759	\$646	838	3 \$1,340
Fixed Operating & Maintenance Costs										
Operating Labor (\$)		\$0 \$10 000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$506,128	\$506,128	\$809,804	\$506,128	3 \$506,128
Maintenance Material (\$)		\$40,000	\$60,000	\$98,000	\$155,000	\$714,175	\$714,175	\$1,182,587	\$754,175	\$869,175
Administrative Labor (\$)		φού,000 \$0	\$90,000 \$0	۵۵, ۲47 و ۱۹۲	\$2,325,000 \$0	\$470,920 \$0	\$470,920 \$0	¢۲۵۵,۵۹ \$(	a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a	φ2,001,920 5 \$2,001,920
Total 1st Fixed Year O&M Cost (\$)		\$100.000	\$150.000	\$245.000	\$2,480,000	\$1.697.231	\$1.697.231	\$2,780,782	2 \$1.797.231	\$4.177.231
Annual Fixed O&M Cost Escalation Rate (%)		2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	6 2.00%
Levelized Fixed O&M Cost (\$/Yr)		\$118,550	\$177,825	\$290,448	\$2,940,047	\$2,012,072	\$2,012,072	\$3,296,625	\$2,130,623	\$4,952,120
Variable Operating & Maintenance Costs Water Cost										
Makeup Water Usage (gpm)		0	0	0	0	173	173	230	0 173	3 173
Unit Price (\$/1000 gallons)		\$1.22	\$1.22	\$1.22	\$1.22	\$1.22	\$1.22	\$1.22	2 \$1.22	2 \$1.22
First Year Water Cost (\$)		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$99,566	\$99,566	\$132,371	\$99,566	5 \$99,566
Annual Water Cost Escalation Rate (%)		2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	
Reagent Cost		φυ	<b>Ф</b> О	φU	ΦΟ	\$110,030	\$110,030	\$150,920	۵۱۱۵,030	۵ ۵۲۱۵,030
Type of Reagent		None	None	Urea	Anhydrous NH <sub>3</sub>	Lime	Lime	Lime	Lime	Lime & Anhydrous NH <sub>3</sub>
		<b>*</b> 0.00		¢070.00	¢ 400.00	¢04.05	¢04.05	¢04.00	_	
Unit Cost (\$/ I ON)		\$0.00 \$0.00		\$370.00 \$0.185	\$400.00 \$0.200	\$91.25	\$91.25	\$91.25		
Molar Stoichiometry		0.00		0.41	ψ0.200 1.00	φ0.040 1.15	φ0.040 1.15	φ0.040 1.02	2	
Reagent Purity (Wt.%)		100%		100%	100%	90%	90%	100%	, D	
Reagent Usage (Lb/Hr)				39	334	3,069	3,288	2,850	)	
First Year Reagent Cost (\$)		\$0		\$57,025	\$526,265	\$1,104,023	\$1,182,881	\$1,025,183	3 \$1,182,881	1 \$1,709,146
Annual Reagent Cost Escalation Rate (%)		2.00%		2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	6 2.00%	
Levelized Reagent Costs (\$/Yr)				\$67,603	\$623,889	\$1,308,822	\$1,402,309	\$1,215,358	3 \$1,402,305	\$2,026,198
Material Replaced					SCR Catalyst		Bags		Bags	Bags & SCR Catalyst
Annual SCR Catalyst (m3) / No. FF Bags					128		1.457		Dags	Dags & OON Oatalyst
SCR Catalyst (\$/m3) / Bag Cost (\$/ea.)					\$3,000		\$104			
First Year SCR Catalyst / Bag Replacement Cost (\$)					\$384,000		\$151,528		\$151,528	\$535,528
Annual SCR Catalyst / Bag Cost Escalation Rate (%)					2.00%		2.00%		2.00%	6 2.00%
Levelized Catalyst/Fabric Fitler Bag Costs (\$/Yr)					\$455,233		\$179,637		\$179,637	7 \$634,870
FGD Waste Disposal Cost						5.070	6 620	7 70/	6 600	6.620
FGD Waste Disposal Unit Cost (\$/Dry Ton)						\$24 33	\$24.33	\$24.33	\$24.33	\$24.33
First Year FGD Waste Disposal Cost (\$)						\$572.810	\$634.896	\$746.581	\$634.896	5 \$634.896
Annual Waste Disposal Cost Esc. Rate (%)						2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%
Levelized Waste Disposal Costs (\$/Yr)						\$679,068	\$752,671	\$885,074	\$752,671	1 \$752,671
Auxiliary Power Cost										
Auxiliary Power Requirement (MW)		0.00	2.76	0.23	1.57	2.49	3.88	3.45	5 3.88	5.45
Auxiliary Power Requirement (% of Plant Output)		0.00%	1.24%	0.10%	0.70%	1.12%	1.74%	1.55%		
Auximary Power Useage (MWN)		0 \$50.00	21,760 \$50.00	1,813 ¢50.00	12,378 ¢50.00	19,631 ¢50.00	30,590 ¢50.00	27,200 ¢50.00	30,590	42,968
First Year Auxiliary Power Cost (\$)		φ30.00 \$0	\$1,087,992	\$90.666	\$618.894	\$981.558	\$1.529.496	\$1.359.990	) \$1.529.496	5 \$2.148.390
Annual Power Cost Escalation Rate (%)		2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	6 2.00%
Levelized Auxilliary Power Costs (\$/Yr)		\$0	\$1,289,818	\$107,485	\$733,701	\$1,163,640	\$1,813,222	\$1,612,272	\$1,813,222	\$2,546,923