# Appendix A PacifiCorp

# Avoided Cost (Partial Displacement Differential Revenue Requirement)

Model Updates through May 2016

Docket No. 03-035-14

Docket No. 15-035-56

Assumptions that have changed since the 2015.Q4 compliance filing are in bold.

## **GRID Scenario Study Period**

January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2031 - 15-year study Avoided cost prices starting in January 2017

## Official Forward Price Curve (Gas and Electric Market Prices)

Updated to PacifiCorp's March 2016 Official Forward Price Curve (1603 OFPC)

OFPC reflecting the changes in forecasted prices inclusive of the impact of the Environmental Protection Agency's Clean Power Plan final rule

# **Fuel Prices (Coal)**

Average and incremental coal costs based on forecast dated August 2015 Coal burn expense reflects incremental coal costs and coal take or pay minimum burn levels

## **Integrated Resource Plan (IRP) Resources**

2015 IRP Update filed with the Commission on March 31, 2016

Resource additions, including generating resources, and front office transactions (FOT), consistent with **2015 IRP Update Table 5.3** 

Existing plant retirement consistent with 2015 IRP Update Table 5.3

No transmission additions consistent with 2015 IRP Update

#### **Hydro Resources**

2015 hydro forecast prepared June 2015
2015 hydro levels extended thereafter with known and measurable changes
Adjust Klamath dispatch to reflect current operating patterns
Update Mid-Columbia generation forecast

#### **Discount Rate**

6.66% discount rate - 2015 IRP Update page 39 (unchanged from 2015 IRP)

Discount rate is consistent with the Commission's order in Docket No. 11-035-T06

#### **Inflation Rates**

Company's inflation rate forecast dated March 2016

## Levelized Prices (Nominal) @ 6.66% Discount Rate

15 years 2017 through 2031 Calculated annually Levelized prices are for illustrative purposes only

# **Load Forecast (Retail)**

20-Year load forecast dated December 2015

# **Long-Term Contracts**

Long-term contracts which have prices that are indexed to market are consistent with the **1603 OFPC** 

Contracts are modeled based on 48 months ended June 2015

QF contracts are assumed to terminate and not renew at the end of their contracts

Sweetwater Solar, an 80MW solar QF in Wyoming, was added as a signed contract.

# **Market Capacity**

Capacity set at 48 month average of all STF sales ended **December 2015** 

Mid-Columbia and Palo Verde markets uncapped

Additional heavy load hour (HLH) and light load hour (LLH) sales limited to historical 48 month average less monthly executed STF contracts as of **March 2016** 

#### **Potential Environmental Costs**

Potential environmental costs are excluded from fuel cost for net power costs and plant commitment and dispatch decisions.

# **Regulating Margin**

Consistent with the 2014 Wind Integration Study

Regulation reserves starting at 432 aMW and increasing as necessary to provide wind integration

Increasing at 7.0 MW of regulation reserve per 100 MW of incremental east side wind Reserve modeling reflects reliability Standard BAL-003-1 related to frequency response

#### **Contingency Reserve Calculation**

Reserve modeling reflects reliability standard BAL-002-WECC-2 – contingency reserves set to 3% of retail load plus 3% of generating resources

Hourly retail load reserve calculation through 2019

Typical week retail load reserve calculation thereafter

# **Short-Term Firm (STF) Transactions**

Executed STF contracts as of March 2016

#### **Size of the Avoided Cost Resource**

The avoided cost thermal resource is a 100 MW and 85% capacity factor thermal resource located in the Utah North transmission bubble

#### **Thermal Resources**

# Thermal resource operating characteristics updated to be consistent with current Company official characteristics

Forced outage, planned outage, and heat rate levels based on 48 months ended **December 2015** 

#### Wind and Solar Resources

Existing wind generation profiles modeled using **2015** actual generation shape New wind and solar generation modeled using 12x24 profiles

Integration cost methodology pursuant to Commission orders in Docket No. 12-035-100 (issued August 16, 2013, and October 4, 2013)

Wind integration costs set at \$2.09/MWh (2016-2035) on a 20-year nominal levelized basis

Solar integration costs set at \$2.83 per megawatt hour for fixed solar resources and \$2.18 per megawatt hour for tracking solar resources

Capacity contribution applied to renewable resources consistent with June 26, 2015, Commission order in Docket No. 14-035-140 (see table below)

Renewable Type	Capacity Contribution Percent of Nameplate					
	East West					
Wind	14.5%	25.4%				
Solar – Fixed Mount	34.1%	32.2%				
Solar –Tracking	39.1%	36.7%				

#### **Transmission**

Short term transmission modeled based on 48 months ended **Dec 2015** Energy Gateway transmission rights - 2015 IRP Scenario EG 1 Wyoming Central -> Wyoming Northeast transmission link included

# **IRP Partial Displacements (This Filing)**

Thermal partial displacement is 314.09 MW in the base case and 414.09 MW in the avoided cost case. Listed below are the QFs that have executed a power purchase agreement or are actively negotiating for a power purchase agreement. Signed resources are new and were not included in the **2015 IRP Update**.

QF Queue											
		Name		Capacity							
No.	QF	Displacement	plate	CF	Contribution	Start Date					
1	Pavant Solar III	7.82	20.00	29.5%	39.1%	2016 12 31					
2	Sweetwater Solar	31.28	80.00	26.6%	39.1%	2018 11 01					
	Total Signed MW	39.10	100.00								
1	QF - 101 - OR - Geoth	3.50	3.50	85.0%	100.0%	2016 01 01					
2	QF - 182 - OR - Solar	16.22	44.20	24.0%	36.7%	2017 01 01					
3	QF - 183 - OR - Solar	16.52	45.00	27.5%	36.7%	2016 12 31					
4	QF - 224 - OR - Solar	3.67	10.00	27.2%	36.7%	2016 12 31					
5	QF - 177 - WY - Wind	11.60	80.00	40.7%	14.5%	2016 12 31					
6	QF - 180 - WY - Wind	11.60	80.00	40.7%	14.5%	2016 12 31					
7	QF - 194 - WY - Wind	11.60	80.00	40.7%	14.5%	2016 12 31					
8	QF - 195 - WY - Wind	11.60	80.00	40.7%	14.5%	2016 12 31					
9	QF - 241 - OR - Solar	20.19	55.00	23.5%	36.7%	2016 12 01					
10	QF - 242 - OR - Solar	16.74	52.00	23.8%	32.2%	2016 12 31					
11	QF - 243 - WY - Wind	2.39	16.50	29.5%	14.5%	2016 07 01					
12	QF - 245 - WY - Wind	11.60	80.00	44.9%	14.5%	2018 11 01					
13	QF - 246 - WY - Wind	11.60	80.00	42.0%	14.5%	2018 11 01					
14	QF - 247 - WY - Wind	11.60	80.00	37.4%	14.5%	2018 11 01					
15	QF - 248 - UT - Solar	31.28	80.00	31.6%	39.1%	2017 12 01					
16	QF - 249 - OR - Solar	14.68	40.00	29.1%	36.7%	2017 12 01					
17	QF - 250 - OR - Wind	10.16	40.00	36.0%	25.4%	2019 07 01					
18	QF - 251 - UT - Solar	31.28	80.00	32.1%	39.1%	2019 07 01					
19	QF - 252 - UT - Solar	5.87	80.00	32.1%	7.3%	2019 07 01					
20	QF - 253 - UT - Solar	0.00	80.00	32.1%	0.0%	2019 07 01					
21	QF - 254 - OR - Solar	21.29	58.00	24.6%	36.7%	2017 12 31					
	Total Potential MW	274.99	1244.20								
Total Partial Displacement 314.09 1344.20											

Pavant Solar III is a Utah non-QF solar resource added for the Utah Subscriber Solar Program.

Projects "QF - 251 - UT - Solar", "QF - 252 - UT - Solar", and "QF - 253 - UT - Solar" are located in an area that PacifiCorp Energy Supply Management (ESM), in its merchant capacity, is aware has significant transmission constraints. The existing transmission constraint conditions could lead to curtailment of these potential projects under certain circumstances, in accordance with the amended Network Operating Agreement between PacifiCorp ESM and PacifiCorp Transmission approved by the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission on May 21, 2015.¹ As a result of the transmission constraint conditions, PacifiCorp provided these potential projects indicative avoided cost pricing that reflected certain transmission constraint-related adjustments. For example, the pricing reflected only projected delivered output from the potential projects, as well as a preliminary projected level of potential curtailment of that output, subject to further analysis. The projects' capacity deferral was also restricted based on the constraint conditions.

Partial displacement, adjusted for solar degradation, is shown below.

# Partial Displacement Adjusted for Solar Degradation MW Capacity (July)

	а	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j	k	
	Sign	Signed & Potential QFs		Cumm	ulative	Base	Case	Avoided Cost Case				
Year	Adjuste	d For Solar D	egradation	201	5 IRP	Displa	cement	Name	Nameplate		Displacement	
	Signed	Potential	Total	CCCT MW	FOT	СССТ	FOT	New QF	Total	СССТ	FOT	
			a + b			MIN(c,d)	MIN(e,c-f)		c + h	MIN(d,i)	MIN(e,i-j)	
2016	-	5.9	5.9	-	902.8	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	5.9	
2017	7.8	122.0	129.8	-	747.7	-	129.8	100.0	229.8	-	229.8	
2018	7.8	192.4	200.2	-	1,093.9	-	200.2	100.0	300.2	-	300.2	
2019	39.0	273.7	312.7	-	1,245.7	-	312.7	100.0	412.7	-	412.7	
2020	38.7	272.7	311.4	-	1,203.0	-	311.4	100.0	411.4	-	411.4	
2021	38.4	269.3	307.7	-	970.2	-	307.7	100.0	407.7	-	407.7	
2022	38.2	268.3	306.5	-	1,060.0	-	306.5	100.0	406.5	-	406.5	
2023	37.9	267.3	305.2	-	965.3	-	305.2	100.0	405.2	-	405.2	
2024	37.6	266.3	303.9	-	993.0	-	303.9	100.0	403.9	-	403.9	
2025	37.3	265.4	302.7	-	1,440.3	-	302.7	100.0	402.7	-	402.7	
2026	37.0	264.4	301.4	-	1,440.1	-	301.4	100.0	401.4	-	401.4	
2027	36.8	263.4	300.2	-	1,442.9	-	300.2	100.0	400.2	-	400.2	
2028	36.5	262.4	298.9	1,112.0	1,177.3	298.9	-	100.0	398.9	398.9	-	
2029	36.2	261.5	297.7	1,112.0	1,222.8	298.9	-	100.0	397.7	398.9	-	
2030	35.9	260.5	296.5	1,747.0	1,442.9	298.9	-	100.0	396.5	398.9	-	
2031	35.7	259.6	295.2	2,201.0	1,106.6	298.9	-	100.0	395.2	398.9	-	
2032	35.4	258.6	294.0	2,201.0	1,174.0	298.9	-	100.0	394.0	398.9	-	
2033	35.1	215.1	250.2	2,624.0	1,442.9	298.9	-	100.0	350.2	398.9	-	
2034	34.9	179.9	214.8	2,624.0	1,442.9	298.9	-	100.0	314.8	398.9	-	
2035	34.6	179.4	214.0	2,624.0	1,442.9	298.9	-	100.0	314.0	398.9	-	
2036	34.4	175.3	209.7	2,624.0	1,442.9	298.9	-	100.0	309.7	398.9	-	
2037	27.1	67.3	94.4	2,624.0	1,442.9	298.9	-	100.0	194.4	398.9	-	
2038	26.9	45.0	71.8	2,624.0	1,442.9	298.9	-	100.0	171.8	398.9	-	
2039	-	-	-	2,624.0	1,442.9	298.9	-	100.0	100.0	398.9	-	
2040	-	-	-	2,624.0	1,442.9	298.9	-	100.0	100.0	398.9	-	
2041	-	-	-	2,624.0	1,442.9	298.9	-	100.0	100.0	398.9	-	

Ì	CCCT Partial Displacement in 2030	Base Case	AC Case
	Before Solar Degradation	314.09	414.09
l	After Solar Degradation	298.93	398.93

¹ *PacifiCorp*, 151 FERC ¶ 61,170 (2015).

# **IRP Partial Displacements (Previous Filing)**

Thermal partial displacement is 393.85 MW in the base case and 493.85 MW in the avoided cost case. Listed below are the QFs that have executed a power purchase agreement or are actively negotiating for a power purchase agreement. Signed resources are new and were not included in the 2015 IRP.

QF Queue											
		Partial	Name		Capacity						
No.	Resource	Displacement	plate	CF	Contribution	Start Date					
1	Pavant Solar II	19.55	50.00	29.6%	39.1%	2016 12 01					
2	Granite Mtn Solar West	19.71	50.40	31.4%	39.1%	2016 08 01					
3	Iron Springs Solar	31.28	80.00	31.1%	39.1%	2016 09 01					
4	Granite Mtn Solar East	31.28	80.00	31.4%	39.1%	2016 08 01					
5	Oregon Sch 37 Solar QF - COD before 7/2017	54.92	152.59	26.3%	35.99%	2017 07 01					
6	Oregon Sch 37 Solar QF - COD before 7/2018	3.92	10.90	26.3%	35.99%	2018 07 01					
7	Three Peaks Solar	31.28	80.00	31.3%	39.1%	2016 12 31					
8	Pavant Solar III	7.82	20.00	29.5%	39.1%	2016 12 31					
	Total Signed MW	199.76	523.89								
	05 404 05 0 11	2.50	2.50	05.00/	100.00/	2015 00 01					
1	QF - 101 - OR - Geoth	3.50	3.50	85.0%	100.0%	2015 08 01					
2	QF - 182 - OR - Solar	16.22	44.20	24.0%	36.7%	2017 01 01					
3	QF - 183 - OR - Solar	16.52	45.00	27.5%	36.7%	2016 12 31					
4	QF - 220 - OR - Solar	29.36	80.00	26.6%	36.7%	2016 12 31					
5	QF - 224 - OR - Solar	3.67	10.00	27.2%	36.7%	2016 12 31					
6	QF - 177 - WY - Wind	11.60	80.00	40.7%	14.5%	2016 12 31					
7	QF - 180 - WY - Wind	11.60	80.00	40.7%	14.5%	2016 12 31					
8	QF - 194 - WY - Wind	11.60	80.00	40.7%	14.5%	2016 12 31					
9	QF - 195 - WY - Wind	11.60	80.00	40.7%	14.5%	2016 12 31					
10	QF - 223 - WY - Solar	31.28	80.00	26.6%	39.1%	2018 11 01					
11	QF - 241 - OR - Solar	20.19	55.00	23.5%	36.7%	2016 12 01					
12	QF - 242 - OR - Solar	16.74	52.00	23.8%	32.2%	2016 12 31					
13	QF - 243 - WY - Wind	2.39	16.50	29.5%	14.5%	2016 07 01					
14	QF - 244 - UT - Solar	7.82	20.00	28.7%	39.1%	2018 12 31					
	Tabal Datastial MAN	104.00	726.26								
	Total Potential MW 194.09 726.20										
Total	Partial Displacement	393.85	1250.09								

Pavant Solar III is a Utah non-QF solar resource added for the Utah Subscriber Solar Program. Shown above is the QF Queue at the time the study was prepared. After completing the study but before release, Sweetwater Solar QF, listed above as "QF – 223-WY – Solar" signed a power purchase agreement.

Partial displacement, adjusted for solar degradation, is shown below.

	a	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k
	Sign	ed & Potent	ial QFs	Cumu	lative	Base	Case	Avoided Cost Case			
Year	Adjuste	d For Solar D	egradation	201	5 IRP	Displa	cement	Nameplate		Displa	cement
	Signed	Potential	Total	CCCT MW	FOT	СССТ	FOT	New QF	Total	СССТ	FOT
			a + b			MIN(c,d)	MIN(e,c-f)		c + h	MIN(d,i)	MIN(e,i-j)
2015	-	-	-	-	726.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
2016	-	5.9	5.9	-	937.2	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	5.9
2017	195.8	155.0	350.8	-	904.3	-	350.8	100.0	450.8	-	450.8
2018	198.5	154.3	352.8	-	869.8	-	352.8	100.0	452.8	-	452.8
2019	197.3	192.8	390.0	-	935.2	-	390.0	100.0	490.0	-	490.0
2020	196.1	191.8	387.9	-	978.6	-	387.9	100.0	487.9	-	487.9
2021	194.8	188.5	383.3	-	768.7	-	383.3	100.0	483.3	-	483.3
2022	193.6	187.5	381.1	-	791.3	-	381.1	100.0	481.1	-	481.1
2023	192.4	186.6	378.9	-	760.6	-	378.9	100.0	478.9	-	478.9
2024	191.1	185.7	376.8	-	754.4	-	376.8	100.0	476.8	-	476.8
2025	189.9	184.7	374.6	-	770.5	-	374.6	100.0	474.6	-	474.6
2026	188.7	183.8	372.5	-	791.5	-	372.5	100.0	472.5	-	472.5
2027	187.5	182.9	370.3	-	834.9	-	370.3	100.0	470.3	-	470.3
2028	186.2	182.0	368.2	423.0	1,304.0	368.2	-	100.0	468.2	423.0	45.2
2029	185.0	181.1	366.1	423.0	1,166.5	368.2	-	100.0	466.1	423.0	43.1
2030	183.8	180.2	364.0	1,582.0	1,252.5	368.2	-	100.0	464.0	464.0	-
2031	182.6	179.3	361.9	1,582.0	1,246.8	368.2	-	100.0	461.9	464.0	-
2032	163.5	178.4	341.9	1,582.0	1,410.5	368.2	-	100.0	441.9	464.0	-
2033	162.4	177.5	339.9	2,217.0	1,360.3	368.2	-	100.0	439.9	464.0	-
2034	161.3	169.4	330.7	2,852.0	1,086.5	368.2	-	100.0	430.7	464.0	-
2035	160.2	168.6	328.7	2,852.0	1,086.5	368.2	-	100.0	428.7	464.0	-
2036	159.1	164.2	323.3	2,852.0	1,086.5	368.2	-	100.0	423.3	464.0	-
2037	3.6	27.1	30.6	2,852.0	1,086.5	368.2	-	100.0	130.6	464.0	-
2038	-	26.9	26.9	2,852.0	1,086.5	368.2	-	100.0	126.9	464.0	-
2039	-	-	-	2,852.0	1,086.5	368.2	-	100.0	100.0	464.0	-
2040	-	-	-	2,852.0	1,086.5	368.2	-	100.0	100.0	464.0	-

CCCT Partial Displacement in 2030	Base Case	AC Case
Before Solar Degradation	393.85	493.85
After Solar Degradation	368.22	463.99