

GARY HERBERT Governor GREG BELL Lieutenant Governor

State of Utah Department of Commerce Division of Public Utilities

FRANCINE GIANI Executive Director THAD LEVAR Deputy Director CHRIS PARKER Director, Division of Public Utilities

<u>Memorandum</u>

| TO: | Public Service Commission |
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| FROM: | Division of Public Utilities Chris Parker, Director, Artie Powell, Energy Manager Charles Peterson, Technical Consultant Doug Wheelwright, Utility Analyst |
| DATE: | November 18, 2011 |
| RE: | Questar Gas Dividend Declaration November 1, 2011 |

I. RECOMMENDATION – No Action

Based upon the following analysis, the Division finds no indication that the capital and operations of Questar Gas Company will be impaired pursuant to UCA 54-4-27. Therefore, the Division recommends that the Commission take no action.

II. ISSUE

On November 1, 2011 the Board of Directors of Questar Gas Company (QGC) declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$7,575,000. The dividend is payable to the Company's sole shareholder, Questar Corporation, on December 12, 2011.

Pursuant to Utah Code Annotated 54-4-27, the Company must notify the Commission of the dividend within five days of its declaration. The Commission has 30 days from the dividend declaration date to investigate whether the payment of such dividend would result in impairment of the capital or to the utility's service to the public, and if it finds that such impairment will or may occur, the Commission may order that the dividend not be paid.



III. ANALYSIS

The Division understands the terms "impaired" and "impairment" in the statute to mean that (1) the payment of the dividend will result in actions being taken against the Company by creditors, rating agencies, or others due to a reduction in the value of the capital, the violation of loan covenants, or other agreements; (2) the payment of the dividend would result in a reduced ability of the Company to provide service through a lack of working capital or other financial capacity to continue its operations in the same manner as it would if the dividend were not paid.

The Division of Public Utilities investigated the effects of the dividend on the capital and cash flows of the Company using the latest financial information available. This included the annual financial statements through December 31, 2010, quarterly financial statements as of September 30, 2011, Questar Corporation News Release dated November 1, 2011, and a review of the Company's bond rating from the various bond rating agencies.

Exhibit 1 sets forth the financial results for the periods ending December 31, 2006 through September 30, 2011. As of December 31, 2010, total revenue was down 1.85% from \$919.9 million to \$902.9 million. While total revenue was down, net income increased 5.53% from \$41.6 million to \$43.9 million. The natural gas costs as a percent of sales showed a decrease from 68.12% in 2009 to 65.59% in 2010. Earnings from Operation increased 1.96% from \$86.9 million in 2009 to \$88.6 million in 2010. Compared to previous years, 2010 was the most profitable of all the years under review. The average net profit margin for 2005 through 2010 was 4.08% compared to the 2010 margin of 4.86%. For the first nine months of 2011, total revenue was up \$70.2 million compared to the same period in 2010. During the same period, operating expenses increased \$63.0 million and net income increased \$4.1 million over the previous year. Because of the seasonal nature of its business, the Company typically reports higher income in the first and fourth quarters of the year. On an annual basis, approximately 50% of the natural gas volume is provided through Wexpro. The Company experienced a 1.22% increase in the number of customers during 2010 from 898,600 to 909,600. As of September 30, 2011, Questar Gas served 913,000 customers, an increase of 0.37% from the previous year. During the first 9 months of 2011, the temperature was 11.0% colder than normal. The colder temperatures resulted in a 5.4% increase in the temperature adjusted usage per customer from 70.8 dth in 2010 to 74.6 dth. This is the first increase in the usage per customer since 2006 and may be due in part to the interim reporting period.

The balance sheet information on pages 2 and 7 of Exhibit 1 identifies an increase in accounts receivable from \$166.9 million in 2009 to \$171.3 million in 2010 and \$38.8 million as of September 30, 2011. The large reduction in receivables for the interim period is due to the seasonal nature of the business. The net plant in service has increased steadily from 2005 through 2010 averaging a 7.39% annual increase while total assets increased at slower rate of 4.98%. Capital expenditures increased from \$82.6 million in 2009 to \$108.6 million in 2010 partially due to the current feeder line replacement program.

The Company's regulatory capital structure is currently 46.73% debt and 53.27% equity and is slightly different than the historical average with of 48.67% debt and 51.33% equity. Long-term debt increased at an average rate of 2.64% from 2005 through 2010 and is currently \$343.0 million. Of special note is the note payable to Questar Corporation. Short term notes payable to the parent company have varied widely from the low of \$13.2 million in 2006 to a high of \$153.6 million as of December 2010. As of September 30, 2011, the note to Questar Corporation has been paid down to \$97.9 million. It appears that Questar Gas continues to use its parent company as a "bank" from which it obtains short-term loans according to its need for liquidity. Common equity grew at an average rate of 5.47% for the periods under review and included a \$30 million equity contribution from the parent company in 2008.

Effective July 1, 2010, Questar Corporation completed a spin-off of the company's natural gas and oil exploration and production (E&P) business into QEP Resources, Inc. (QEP). QEP is

comprised the former Questar Exploration & Production, Questar Gas Management and Questar Energy Trading. Shareholders of record as of June 18, 2010 were issued 1 share of QEP for each share of Questar Corp. As a result of the spin-off, Standard & Poor's upgraded Questar Gas from BBB+ to A as of July 8, 2010. Questar Gas' parent, Questar Corporation was also upgraded to A- by S&P and to A3 by Moody's. Questar Corp. does not issue debt at the parent-company level. The parent instead issues debt at the subsidiary level, primarily to provide capital-structure clarity for regulatory purposes.¹

Page 4 of Exhibit 1 calculates the financial ratios for the periods under review. Short-term liquidity ratios for year-end 2010 are near the historical averages with the current ratio at 0.84 and the quick ratio at 0.51. The long-term solvency ratios are near the historical averages with Net Worth / Total Debt at 0.42 and Net Worth / Fixed Assets at 0.38. The profitability ratios are near the historical averages with Return on Assets at 4.46% and Return on Total Capital of 7.87%. On an SEC financial reporting basis, the Company had a return on equity (ROE) of 10.97% for 2010. The company's authorized return on equity is 10.35% and is calculated based on different regulatory guide-lines. The Company is currently working on a reconciliation of the financial and regulatory ROE. Included in the Other Financial Indicators section are four calculations used by Moody's as part of their bond rating guidelines. These include the EBIT / Interest, Debt / Book Capitalization, Retained Cash Flow / Debt and a Simple ROE calculation. All of these ratios are within the guidelines specified as of year-end 2010. The financial characteristics of Questar Gas generally indicate a profitable and stable utility company.

Page 5 of Exhibit 1 includes the operating statistics and looks at the revenue by customer class and the natural gas costs per dekatherm (dth) for each year under review. Residential and commercial sales provided 92.26% of the total revenue dollars but represented 62.38% of the total volume in 2010. Volume differences by customer class for year-to-date 2011 are due to the seasonal nature of the business. Natural gas cost per dth shows a slight increase from \$5.01 in

¹ Questar Comments on Moody's Rating,, <u>http://prnwire.com/cgi-bin/stories.pl?ACCT=104&STORY=/www/story/11-12-2002/0001839749&EDATE</u>= > < Accessed June 9, 2010

2009 to \$5.34 in 2010. Year-to-date system natural gas costs are currently at \$5.68 but remain below the average of \$5.79.

Questar Corporation owns 100% of the stock in Questar Gas and all of the \$7.575 million quarterly dividend will be paid to Questar Corporation. The total amount of the dividends paid to the parent company in 2011 will be \$30.3 million compared to \$28.8 million in 2010. The \$1.5 million increase represents a 5.12% increase compared to the historical average increase of 1.92%. The dividend payment represents a significant cash requirement for the Company. The large dividend payments could become an issue if there is a downward trend in the overall profitability. At the present time, Questar Gas has adequate cash flow to maintain its debt service obligations and meet its financial needs. The Company is projected to maintain profitability levels similar to historical results and the Division will continue to monitor the actual results and the regulated return on equity.

IV. CONCLUSION

The Division concludes that the payment of a \$7,575,000 common stock dividend declared by Questar Gas's Board of Directors is within the discretion of the Company and it appears that there will be no impairment of the capital or the services rendered by the Company.

cc: Barrie McKay – Questar Gas Michele Beck – Office of Consumer Services