1	BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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4	IN THE MATTER OF THE)
	COMPLAINT OF McLEODUSA)
5	TELECOMMUNICATIONS)
	SERVICES, INC., AGAINST) Judge Steven Goodwill
6	QWEST CORPORATION FOR)
	ENFORCEMENT OF COMMISSION-)
7	APPROVED INTERCONNECTION) Docket No. 06-2249-01
	AGREEMENT.)
8)
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	May 24, 2006 - 9:30 a.m.
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12	Location: HEBER M. WELLS BUILDING
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14	160 East 300 South, Room 451
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16	Salt Lake City, Utah 84114
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24	Reporter: Kathy Morgan, CSR, RPR
25	Notary Public in and for the State of Utah
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1	MAY 24, 2006 - 9:30 A.M SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH
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3	PROCEEDINGS
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5	JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay, let's go ahead
6	and go on the record. This is the Public Service
7	Commission hearing In the Matter of the Complaint
8	of McLeodUSA Telecommunication Services, Inc.,
9	against Qwest Corporation For Enforcement of
10	Commission-Approved Interconnection Agreement,
11	Public Service Commission docket number
12	06-2249-01. I'm Steve Goodwill, the
13	Administrative Law Judge for the Public Service
14	Commission and have been assigned by the
15	Commission to hear this matter. Notice of this
16	hearing was issued by the Commission via
17	scheduling order dated March 20th, 2006. At this
18	time we'll go ahead and take appearances. We'll
19	start with McLeod.
20	MR. KOPTA: Thank you, Your Honor.
21	Gregory J. Kopta of the law firm Davis Wright
22	Tremaine, LLP, on behalf of complainant McLeodUSA
23	Telecommunication Service s, Inc.
24	JUDGE GOODWILL: Thank you. For Qwest?
25	MR. MONSON: Gregory Monson of the law

- firm Stoel Rives, LLP, and with me is Tim Goodwin
- on my right, and Lisa Anderl, who are attorneys
- 3 with Qwest Corporation on behalf of Qwest.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay, thank you.
- 5 MR. MONSON: And, Your Honor, I'm going
- 6 to be here for a short time but then would ask if
- 7 I could be excused.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Certainly.
- 9 MR. MONSON: Thank you.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Mr. Kopta?
- MR. KOPTA: Yes, Your Honor.
- 12 JUDGE GOODWILL: If you'd like to go
- 13 ahead and proceed with your evidence or witnesses.
- 14 Do the parties to want make a statement at all
- 15 before we get started?
- MS. ANDERL: Well, we -- good morning,
- 17 Your Honor. Lisa Anderl on behalf of Qwest. We
- had filed yesterday a motion to strike portions of
- 19 the testimony of Mr. Starkey and Mr. Morrison,
- 20 their surrebuttal testimony that was filed only
- 21 last Friday, and we are prepared to argue that
- 22 orally this morning if Your Honor would like to
- 23 hear that. We've also brought an extra copy of
- 24 the written motion.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: If I could see that. I

- didn't get a chance to see that motion yesterday.
- 2 Thank you. All right, Ms. Anderl, go ahead.
- MS. ANDERL: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 4 Owest received this surrebuttal
- 5 testimony from McLeod that we believe is
- 6 objectionable on Friday, May 19th. That was in
- 7 accordance with the schedule, of course, but we do
- 8 believe it is improper and should be stricken for
- 9 at least three reasons, as set forth in our motion
- 10 to strike.
- 11 First, and probably most importantly,
- the testimony. Contained at lines 270 through 435
- of Mr. Starkey's surrebuttal is cost study
- 14 testimony, and cost study testimony regarding how
- 15 Qwest power plant rates were formulated and
- developed in the 2001 cost docket here at this
- 17 Commission is not proper for determining the
- issues before the Commission in this matter.
- 19 The issue before the Commission in this
- 20 matter is the proper interpretation of the
- 21 contract amendment between the parties. And while
- I believe the parties, through their litigation so
- far, have expressed beliefs on each side that the
- language of the amendment is clear and favors each
- of their positions, I believe that the evidence,

- 1 as it is developed, is such that each party is
- 2 attempting to admit extrinsic evidence to show the
- 3 formation of the contract, the intent of the
- 4 parties.
- 5 So we're not saying that extrinsic
- 6 evidence with regard to the formation of the
- 7 contract or the intent of the parties is
- 8 inadmissible or irrelevant -- indeed it could be
- 9 very relevant -- but this testimony with regard to
- 10 the 2001 cost docket and the development of the
- 11 power plant rates is not testimony of that nature.
- 12 In fact, Mr. Starkey's -- the first substantive
- line of Mr. Starkey's testimony on this subject
- says: "A review of the underlying nature by which
- 15 Qwest's power plant rates were originally
- 16 calculated leaves no doubt that the proper manner
- by which they should be assessed is on a measure
- of consumed power." That's at lines 276 through
- 19 278.
- 20 That is a collateral attack on the power
- 21 plant rate. That tells Your Honor and the
- 22 Commission nothing about the parties' intent when
- 23 they signed the power plant amendment, the Power
- Measuring Amendment in 2004, and it tells you
- 25 nothing about the language, the meanings assigned

- 1 by the parties to the language in the Power
- 2 Measuring Amendment.
- 3 Furthermore, we believe that Your Honor
- 4 has already initially ruled on the relevance of
- 5 the cost testimony of this nature in denying
- 6 McLeod's motion to compel discovery. In data
- 7 request number 3, McLeod asked Qwest to be
- 8 compelled to produce the cost study that supported
- 9 its power rates. Your Honor denied that as
- 10 irrelevant, stating this is not a cost docket, and
- 11 correctly noting that the issue before the
- 12 Commission was the interpretation of the contract
- 13 amendment.
- 14 Nevertheless, because the cost study is
- publicly available, McLeod availed itself of its
- ability to obtain that and has offered testimony
- with regard to those issues. We think it's wholly
- irrelevant and will unnecessarily extend the scope
- 19 of this proceeding. In addition to being
- 20 irrelevant, we believe that it is essentially a
- 21 collateral attack on a previously-established
- 22 Commission-ordered rate.
- 23 The cost docket in this case for these
- rates that occurred in 2000 and 2001 took a very
- 25 close look at the power rates. In fact, the power

- 1 plant rates that are in dispute here were very
- 2 specifically analyzed and modified from Qwest's
- 3 original proposal, in accordance with
- 4 recommendations made by the DPU and other parties.
- 5 That rate is a lawful rate established by the
- 6 Commission in an appropriate cost docket
- 7 proceeding. The rate design, as ordered by the
- 8 Commission, is such that the rate is to be charged
- 9 on a per-amp ordered basis, and McLeod's attempt
- 10 to produce a different rate design through this
- 11 docket is really a collateral attack on those
- 12 rates.
- 13 Finally, the third reason why we believe
- 14 that the testimony should be stricken is because
- it is late filed. This is really a part of, or
- should have been a part of, McLeod's direct case.
- 17 It is new information that is introduced in
- 18 surrebuttal, five days before the hearing. It is
- 19 information which, if otherwise admissible, Qwest
- should have an opportunity to respond, and yet
- 21 because of the timing and the structure, Qwest
- 22 would have no opportunity to respond to, unless of
- course we're allowed to present oral rebuttal
- 24 during the proceeding.
- 25 But because McLeod has shown that it had

- 1 access to the cost study, was able to prepare this
- 2 testimony and present this evidence, McLeod could
- 3 also have done that in its case in chief, which
- 4 would have given Qwest the appropriate opportunity
- 5 to respond to it. So for those reasons, we
- 6 believe that the testimony should be stricken.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: All right. Thanks
- 8 Mr. Kopta?
- 9 MR. KOPTA: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 10 First, as a procedural matter, this motion was not
- 11 filed until yesterday afternoon. Our preference,
- of course, would be to respond in writing after
- we've had a chance to review it more thoroughly.
- 14 However, we understand that it may be a motion
- that the Bench would prefer to consider at that
- 16 point, so we will do what we can to respond as we
- 17 sit here this morning.
- We obviously oppose the motion. We
- 19 believe that the testimony is entirely improper
- 20 and is relevant. I think what we need to make
- 21 clear is that we're not challenging the rate.
- We're not saying that instead of \$7.79 it ought to
- 23 be \$6.42. That's not at all what is going on
- here, and in fact Mr. Starkey, in his surrebuttal
- 25 testimony, states upfront that McLeod is not

- 1 challenging the rate that was established by the
- 2 Commission. McLeod is, however, challenging how
- 3 Qwest applies that rate, which was not an issue
- 4 that came up in the collocation cost docket, and
- 5 is not an issue that the Commission has issued any
- 6 order addressing.
- 7 There are a couple of ways that this
- 8 cost study is relevant. McLeod, in its complaint,
- 9 makes two claims, and that's something that is
- 10 tending to get lost here. The first is for
- 11 enforcement of or breach of the amendment that the
- 12 parties have signed that has been the focus of the
- 13 testimony.
- 14 The second claim is that Qwest is being
- discriminatory in how it is applying the rate, and
- as a result of the way it is applying the rate, is
- shifting some of its costs for power in its
- 18 central offices to CLECs, to competitors, which we
- 19 allege is discrimination in violation of Utah
- 20 statutes. So we really do have -- it's not just
- 21 the amendment that we're looking at, but it's also
- 22 whether Qwest's behavior is a statutory violation,
- and certainly the extents to which a rate is
- charged on an as-ordered basis goes directly to
- 25 that particular issue, as to whether the rate, as

- 1 applied, is, in fact, a violation of the statute,
- 2 not only inconsistent with the parties' amendment.
- 3 The second area in which the cost study
- 4 is relevant is that it shows how Qwest developed
- 5 the costs. So again, we're not talking about the
- 6 numbers here, we're talking about the process by
- 7 which the rate is developed. And the process is
- 8 consistent with how McLeod has put in testimony,
- 9 is how the central office is engineered for power
- 10 purposes.
- 11 So again, it supports McLeod's
- 12 interpretation or their testimony that buttresses
- the engineering assumptions that would underlie
- 14 how central office power is determined, how the
- level of power is determined, and how much
- 16 equipment Qwest needs to put in place to be able
- 17 to serve the demand for power in its central
- 18 offices.
- 19 And all of those assumptions and
- 20 engineering principles support, at least in our
- view, our interpretation of the amendment and our
- view that application of the rates for power plant
- on an as-ordered basis is discriminatory and in
- 24 violation of Utah law.
- The third basis on which the testimony

- 1 is appropriate is that it responds to testimony
- 2 that Qwest put in the record. For example, in
- 3 Mr. -- well, Mr. Ashton, who is adopting
- 4 Mr. Hubbard's testimony, mentions several times
- 5 the concept of TELRIC, T-E-L-R-I-C, and what goes
- 6 into a TELRIC study and whether or not rates
- 7 developed as a result of the TELRIC are or are not
- 8 consistent with the way that things are in the
- 9 real world, and Mr. Morrison directly addresses
- 10 that issue in direct response to the testimony
- 11 that Qwest filed as part of its rebuttal. So
- 12 striking that testimony would mean that a portion
- of Mr. Ashton's testimony is not responded to,
- which we think is entirely inappropriate.
- As far as Mr. Starkey's testimony goes,
- he addressed the argument in Mr. Easton's
- 17 testimony that there would be essentially a
- 18 stranded investment if the rate were applied on an
- as-ordered basis for a power plant, as opposed to
- on an as-consumed basis. They're saying that
- 21 McLeod ordered this amount, this is how much Qwest
- 22 has available, and if McLeod pays for less than
- 23 that amount, then they will have excess capacity
- in their central office for which they're not
- 25 receiving compensation.

1	In other words, they're not recovering
2	their costs. And certainly how the cost study was
3	developed to ensure that Qwest recovered its costs
4	through its rates is directly responsive to that
5	issue. So we believe that, again, striking that
6	portion of Mr. Starkey's testimony leaves a
7	portion of the rebuttal testimony unrebutted, and
8	inappropriate if we're not able to address it.
9	Finally, Qwest says that it's too late,
10	that we should have filed this before. Well, we
11	certainly tried to get the cost study directly
12	from Qwest. In fact, in Mr. Starkey's direct
13	testimony, he states that we that McLeod
14	has been trying to get the cost study and had not
15	been able to.
16	But in his experience in general, this
17	is how the costs are developed for power plants,
18	based on his understanding from information that
19	he had from other states. And in this surrebuttal
20	testimony he simply confirms that understanding
21	with the specifics of the Utah cost study. We
22	were under the impression mistaken, as it turns
23	out that the cost study, as most cost studies
24	are confidential, and therefore that we need to
25	obtain that from Qwest to be able to use it in
26	

- 1 this proceeding.
- 2 As we pursued our motion, Qwest informed
- 3 us that the study was not confidential.
- 4 Therefore, we used publicly-available means to
- 5 obtain the cost study and were not able to do that
- 6 until after our direct testimony was filed.
- 7 Therefore, we tried to provide the information as
- 8 soon as we had it, and, in addition, this is
- 9 information that -- or our testimony, anyway --
- 10 certainly that Qwest was aware of from having
- 11 pursued this proceeding in other states, so it's
- 12 not as if this were a surprise.
- 13 And given that Mr. Starkey, in his
- direct testimony, referenced cost studies and how
- 15 Qwest developed rates, certainly it was incumbent
- on Qwest, if it desired to respond to that
- particular line of testimony, to bring in its own
- 18 witness saying no, that's not the way that cost
- 19 studies are developed, or no, that's not accurate
- in terms of Qwest's cost recovery for these
- 21 particular facilities. And they chose not to do
- 22 so, instead relying on their position that it's
- 23 not relevant, not part of this case.
- So they had an opportunity to address
- 25 that issue. They chose not to. And that's

- 1 certainly not a reason right now to strike
- 2 testimony that Mr. Starkey put in that merely
- 3 amplified what he had said in his direct testimony
- 4 largely in response to testimony positions that
- 5 Qwest has taken in its rebuttal testimony. Thank
- 6 you.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay. Ms. Anderl?
- 8 MS. ANDERL: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 9 Responding first to the relevancy question, the
- 10 Commission did approve these rates on an ordered
- 11 basis in the cost docket. There is abundant
- 12 evidence out of that docket which you or the
- 13 Commission can take official notice off, or we're
- 14 prepared to provide documentation from Commission
- orders and filed exhibits showing that the rate
- 16 was developed and, in fact, approved on a
- 17 per-amp-ordered basis.
- 18 So when Mr. Kopta says that all the
- 19 Commission approved was the rate level, not how
- 20 Qwest was going to charge it, that's not correct.
- In fact, the Commission approved both the rate
- 22 level and how Owest was going to charge it. And
- you cannot say oh, well, we're only attacking the
- rate design, not the rate level. The rate design
- and the rate level are integrated, are an

- 1 integrated whole. If I were to tell one of my
- 2 employees that their rate for compensation for
- driving somewhere on work time was 46 cents, and
- 4 then I said oh, later said, oh, well that wasn't
- 5 per mile, that's every 10 miles, that makes a big
- difference in the terms of what the compensation
- 7 is, and in fact affects the rate.
- 8 That's what McLeod is trying to do here,
- 9 saying oh, well, we're not challenging the \$7.79,
- 10 but in fact by challenging the method of applying
- 11 that rate, they are challenging that rate. And
- 12 that is, in fact, on a per-ordered basis how Qwest
- 13 has applied for the rate ever since it was
- 14 approved in the cost docket.
- 15 If, in fact, the infirmities that McLeod
- 16 alleges about the development of these rates and
- 17 rate design do exist, which, of course, Qwest
- 18 disagrees with, those infirmities existed
- beginning in the cost docket and continuing on
- 20 through. There is no linkage between the rate
- 21 design and what the parties intended when they
- 22 signed the Power Measuring Amendment. And, of
- course, what the parties intended when they signed
- the Power Measuring Amendment is what is before
- 25 the Commission for decision today.

1	With regard to Mr. Kopta's allegation
2	that there will be testimony in Mr. Ashton's and
3	Mr. Easton's rebuttal that is unrebutted, it is
4	not Mr. Starkey's and Mr. Morrison's testimony
5	is not permitted to come in, I would say that
6	Mr. Easton and Mr. Ashton were simply replying to
7	some very, very general cost information that
8	Mr. Starkey did put in in his direct. We did not
9	feel at that point that it was worthy of a motion
10	to strike because it was so general and so high
11	level. We responded in a general and high-level
12	manner.
13	After Your Honor ruled on the motion to
14	compel the cost studies, we believed that the cost
15	information had been determined to be irrelevant,
16	and we would not have put in detailed rebuttal to
17	a position that we had not known that McLeod would
18	take in this case. And so I don't think that
19	and so if there was a legitimate concern that
20	there would be truly unrebutted testimony from Mr.
21	Ashton and Mr. Easton that McLeod ought to have a
22	legitimate right to respond to, we would be
23	willing to work with McLeod to excise those
24	offending passages, because, again, we don't think
25	it's particularly material. We don't think that

- 1 our case would be prejudiced by having that
- 2 testimony removed.
- 3 If that would have formed a fair
- 4 balance, that's fine. But we do continue to
- 5 believe that, for the reasons stated, the
- 6 testimony ought not to be permitted, and really
- 7 nothing that McLeod has advanced today does
- 8 anything to change that view.
- 9 JUDGE GOODWILL: Thank you. I'm going
- 10 to go ahead and deny the motion to strike and not
- 11 strike the reference to testimony. Of course,
- 12 Qwest will have every opportunity throughout this
- 13 hearing to rebut those portions of the testimony
- as it sees fit, and the Commission will be able to
- 15 take this testimony under consideration along with
- 16 all other evidence at the close of the hearing to
- 17 give it whatever weight it feels it needs.
- 18 Based on that, let's go ahead and
- 19 proceed with the evidentiary portion. I would
- just like to remind everybody that there is
- 21 confidential material involved in this docket.
- 22 I'll rely on the parties to do their best to refer
- 23 to that material in such a way that we can keep
- the hearing open to the public, and also rely on
- 25 the parties to give me forewarning if we're moving

- 1 into an area that would require specific reference
- 2 to that confidential material so that we can close
- 3 the hearing to those who haven't signed the
- 4 protective order in this matter. Any questions on
- 5 that?
- 6 MR. KOPTA: No, Your Honor. Thank you.
- 7 JUDGE GOODWILL: And with that, we'll
- 8 turn to Mr. Kopta.
- 9 MR. KOPTA: Thank you, Your Honor. As
- 10 McLeod's first witness, we call Tami Spocogee.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Ms. Spocogee, if you
- 12 would please raise your right hand so you can be
- 13 sworn in.
- 14 (The witness was sworn)
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Thanks. Please be
- 16 seated. Mr. Kopta?
- MR. KOPTA: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 18 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 19 BY MR. KOPTA:
- 20 Q. Would you state your name and business
- 21 address for the record, please.
- 22 A. Tami Spocogee, business address is 15
- 23 East Fifth Street, Tulsa, Oklahoma, with
- 24 McLeodUSA.
- 25 Q. And do you have in front of you what has

- 1 been marked for identification as McLeod Exhibit
- 2 1, which is the direct testimony of Tami Spocogee,
- 3 and Exhibit 1-SR, which is the surrebuttal
- 4 testimony of Tami Spocogee?
- 5 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Were these documents prepared by you or
- 7 under your direction and control?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And is the information contained in
- 10 these exhibits true and correct, to the best of
- 11 your knowledge?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. If I asked you the questions that are
- 14 contained in these exhibits, would your answers
- 15 today be the same?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Do you have any corrections to make to
- 18 your testimony?
- 19 A. No, I do not.
- MR. KOPTA: Your Honor, I move for the
- 21 admission of Exhibits McLeod 1 and 1-SR.
- 22 JUDGE GOODWILL: So McLeod 1 will be the
- 23 direct testimony?
- MR. KOPTA: Yes, Your Honor.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: And McLeod 1-SR will be

- 1 the surrebuttal testimony of Ms. Spocogee?
- MR. KOPTA: Yes, Your Honor.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay, they are
- 4 admitted.
- 5 MR. KOPTA: Thank you, Your Honor, and
- 6 with that, Ms. Spocogee is available for
- 7 cross-examination.
- 8 MR. GOODWIN: Your Honor, would you
- 9 prefer that we -- I haven't appeared before you
- 10 before, I just wanted to make sure.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Wherever you would be
- more comfortable. Mr. Goodwin, correct? Wherever
- you'd be most comfortable.
- 14 MR. GOODWIN: I think it would be easier
- from here, if that's all right. I am speaking
- through the podium. Is that okay with you, Ms.
- 17 Spocogee?
- 18 THE WITNESS: That's fine.
- 19 MR. GOODWIN: Actually, before I begin
- 20 my cross-examination, Your Honor, and perhaps I
- 21 should have brought this up beforehand, I may be
- 22 referring to exhibits that are part of testimony
- 23 that hasn't technically been offered as part of
- the record yet, and specifically I'll be referring
- 25 to the exhibits attached to Bill Easton's

- 1 testimony and Robert Hubbard's testimony now
- 2 adopted by Curtis Ashton.
- 3 And for that matter, I would offer to
- 4 stipulate to the admission of all the exhibits and
- 5 testimony that were offered and pre-filed by
- 6 McLeod, if they would be willing to reciprocate
- 7 and stipulate to that, and we could go through and
- 8 identify which exhibits are which and identify
- 9 them, if that would be more convenient.
- 10 JUDGE GOODWILL: Mr. Kopta, how does
- 11 that sound to you?
- 12 MR. KOPTA: Fine with me.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Let's go through, then,
- 14 before you begin your cross-examination, Mr.
- Goodwin, since we're all on McLeod's case, let's
- 16 go ahead and go with McLeod. If we can identify
- the exhibits and go ahead and get them admitted,
- then we'll move to Owest.
- MR. KOPTA: Thank you, Your Honor, and
- 20 my apologies for not having prepared an exhibit
- 21 list in advance. McLeod 2 will be the direct
- 22 testimony of Mr. Morrison.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: And just so I'm clear
- as we go through, there have been confidential and
- 25 nonconfidential versions provided, pre-filed with

- 1 the Commission. I take it we're admitting the
- 2 confidential versions when such exhibits contain
- 3 confidential information; is that right?
- 4 MR. KOPTA: That is my expectation, and
- 5 I have provided to the court reporter both the
- 6 public version of the testimony and the
- 7 confidential version of the testimony.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay, good. Thanks.
- 9 So McLeod 2 will be the direct testimony of Sidney
- 10 L. Morrison?
- MR. KOPTA: Right. And just for the
- 12 record, that does contain confidential
- information, as does McLeod 1. McLeod 2.1 will be
- Exhibit SLM-1, which is attached to Mr. Morrison's
- direct testimony. McLeod 2.2 will be SLM-2.
- 16 McLeod 2.3 is Exhibit SLM-3. And McLeod 2-SR is
- the surrebuttal testimony of Sidney Morrison,
- 18 which also, for the record, contains confidential
- 19 information. McLeod 3 is the direct testimony of
- 20 Michael Starkey. McLeod 3.1 is Exhibit MS-1,
- 21 attached to that testimony. Exhibit McLeod 3-SR
- is the surrebuttal testimony of Michael Starkey,
- 23 and Exhibit 3 SR.1 is Exhibit M-S2, which is
- 24 attached to that surrebuttal testimony.
- Those are the pre-filed testimony that

- 1 McLeod has submitted to the Commission. There is
- 2 one issue that I discussed with Ms. Anderl before,
- 3 and that is that neither party has actually
- 4 submitted as an exhibit the amendment itself.
- 5 Since it plays a key role in this case, I thought
- 6 that it might be most convenient to have that
- 7 designated as an exhibit. We can either use that
- 8 for McLeod 4 or Joint Parties 1, or whatever is
- 9 the preference.
- 10 MS. ANDERL: I have copies of those,
- 11 Your Honor, so we'll be prepared to distribute
- 12 that and mark that one as well.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: We can mark that here
- 14 as Exhibit 1 for identification.
- 15 (Hearing Exhibit Number 1 marked.)
- And I take it, Mr. Goodwin, no objection
- 17 to any of the exhibits McLeod just listed?
- 18 MR. GOODWIN: No. We would stipulate to
- 19 the admissibility of those exhibits plus hearing
- 20 Exhibit 1.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay.
- MR. GOODWIN: Subject to our motion to
- 23 strike, which we understand that Your Honor has
- 24 denied.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Yes, thank you. Okay,

- 1 they are all admitted. Mr. Goodwin, I do have an
- 2 exhibit list, if you'd like to go over that, the
- 3 Owest exhibits.
- 4 MR. GOODWIN: Yes. For Qwest, the
- 5 exhibits would be Exhibit 1 is the rebuttal
- 6 testimony of William R. Easton, and attached to
- 7 that testimony are four exhibits. Exhibit 1.1 is
- 8 Exhibit WRE-1, attached to Mr. Easton's testimony.
- 9 Exhibit 1.2 is Exhibit WRE-2, attached to that
- 10 testimony, and Exhibit 1.3 is Exhibit WRE-3,
- 11 attached to Mr. Easton's testimony, and
- 12 Exhibit 1.4 is Exhibit WRE-4, attached to
- 13 Mr. Easton's testimony.
- 14 Exhibit 2 is the rebuttal testimony of
- Robert J. Hubbard, and Exhibit 2.1 is confidential
- 16 Exhibit RJH-1, attached to that testimony.
- 17 Exhibit 3 is the rebuttal testimony of Curtis
- 18 Ashton. There are only public versions of
- 19 Exhibits 1, 2 and 3. We did not file confidential
- versions of that testimony, except for the
- 21 confidential Exhibit RJH-1, which we have now
- 22 identified as Exhibit 2.1. And I would move for
- the admission of all of those identified exhibits.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Mr. Kopta?
- MR. KOPTA: No objection.

- 1 JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay, they are
- 2 admitted. And with that, I think we can turn back
- 3 to your questioning, Mr. Goodwin, of Ms. Spocogee.
- 4 MR. GOODWIN: Yes. Thank you, Your
- 5 Honor.
- 6 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 7 BY MR. GOODWIN:
- 8 Q. Ms. Spocogee, good morning. You are an
- 9 employee of McLeod that has been asked to testify
- in this case, correct?
- 11 A. Yes, I am.
- 12 Q. And, however, you did not participate in
- any of the negotiations for the amendment that's
- 14 at issue in this case, which has been marked now
- 15 as Hearing Exhibit 1?
- 16 A. No, I did not.
- 17 Q. And you did not directly support anyone
- 18 that participated in those discussions or
- 19 negotiations, correct?
- 20 A. Not directly.
- 21 Q. Now, Mr. Starkey, who is another witness
- in this case, and Mr. Morrison, who also has
- 23 provided testimony in this case, neither of those
- 24 are McLeod employees, correct?
- 25 A. Correct.

- 1 Q. And neither of them were involved in the
- 2 negotiations for the amendment that's at issue in
- 3 this case, correct?
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 Q. Now, McLeod does have employees or
- 6 former employees what were involved in the
- 7 negotiations for this amendment, correct?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. But none of those persons has provided
- 10 any testimony as to the negotiations for what
- 11 Qwest and McLeodUSA communicated to each other
- 12 about their intent or understanding with regard to
- this amendment, correct?
- 14 A. Correct.
- MR. GOODWIN: I'd like to mark an
- 16 exhibit for cross-examination. Should we just
- 17 proceed and call that Hearing Exhibit 2?
- JUDGE GOODWILL: That would be fine.
- 19 (Hearing Exhibit Number 2 marked.)
- Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) Do you have that
- 21 testimony in front of you, Ms. Spocogee?
- 22 A. Yes, I do.
- 23 Q. And that is a copy of request 1 that was
- 24 provided or sent to McLeod in connection with the
- 25 identical dispute over the identical contract in

- 1 Iowa, correct?
- 2 A. Yes, it's a portion of it.
- 3 Q. And it actually is just the first
- 4 request, number 1?
- 5 A. Okay.
- 6 Q. And it also contains, or attached to
- 7 that request are the exhibits -- or excuse me --
- 8 the response and all the documents that were
- 9 responded to and provided to Qwest in connection
- 10 with that response. Yes?
- 11 A. It looks like it, yes.
- MR. GOODWIN: And, Your Honor, just so
- 13 that you understand, counsel for Qwest and counsel
- for McLeod have previously agreed that discovery
- 15 requests that have been exchanged, both the
- 16 request and the response, on both parties that
- have been exchanged in other proceedings in other
- states may be used in these proceedings, at least,
- obviously, you know, if they are specific to
- another state, their relevance will be limited.
- But we have reached that agreement. Is
- that correct, Mr. Kopta?
- MR. KOPTA: That is accurate, yes.
- MR. GOODWIN: So I would move the
- 25 admission of Hearing Exhibit Number 2.

- 1 MR. KOPTA: No objection.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: It's admitted.
- 3 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) Now, either in your
- 4 testimony or in this discovery response, which is
- 5 Hearing Exhibit Number 2, there is no evidence of
- any objective manifestation of intent communicated
- 7 from McLeod to Qwest regarding the DC Power
- 8 Measuring Amendment prior to its execution,
- 9 correct?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 Q. And, in fact, the DC Power Plant
- 12 Amendment -- let's mark the data Qwest 2.
- 13 (Hearing Exhibit Number 3 marked.)
- I'm handing to you what's been marked or
- is being marked as Hearing Exhibit Number 3, and
- 16 I'd ask you to identify those when you get them as
- 17 Qwest's request and McLeod's response to data
- 18 request number 2 from Iowa.
- 19 A. Yes, it looks to be what was returned
- through the data request.
- 21 MR. GOODWIN: I'd move the admission of
- Hearing Exhibit Number 3.
- MR. KOPTA: No objection.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: We'll admit it.
- 25 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) Now, Hearing

- 1 Exhibit Number 3 reflects a request and response,
- in the request is please produce all documents
- 3 reflecting or relating to non-privileged internal
- 4 communications within McLeodUSA relating to the DC
- 5 Power Measuring Amendment prior to its execution,
- 6 correct?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Now, either within this document,
- 9 Hearing Exhibit 3, the documents that were
- 10 provided in response to that discovery request, or
- in McLeod's testimony in exhibits filed today in
- this proceeding, there are no documents that
- 13 reveal any internal but unexpressed understanding
- or intent on McLeod's part that the power plant
- charges should be changed by the DC Power
- 16 Measuring Amendments prior to its execution, are
- 17 there?
- 18 A. No, there's not.
- 19 Q. Now, initially you filed direct
- 20 testimony in this case. That testimony was filed
- 21 to report basically the monthly collocation power
- 22 charges that McLeodUSA seeks to recoup from Qwest
- 23 should the Commission agree with McLeod that Qwest
- should be billing McLeod for DC power in a DC
- power plant on a measured usage basis?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. And your rebuttal testimony was filed to
- 3 respond to the testimony of William Easton?
- 4 A. Yes, it was.
- 5 Q. And just so we're clear, McLeodUSA is
- 6 not disputing the power plant charges invoiced by
- 7 Qwest before the DC Power Measuring Amendment was
- 8 executed, correct?
- 9 A. Correct, not in this hearing.
- 10 Q. And at least before the amendment in
- 11 question here was executed and approved, it was
- 12 proper under the orders of the Commission
- approving the rates in the cost docket, and
- 14 McLeod's preexisting interconnection agreement for
- Qwest to bill McLeodUSA for both the power usage
- 16 charges and the power plant charges at issue in
- this case, based on the number of amps McLeodUSA
- 18 requested for its power feed in the collocation
- 19 orders in place?
- 20 MR. KOPTA: Objection, calls for a legal
- 21 conclusion on the interpretation of the
- 22 Commission's orders.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Why don't you go ahead
- and rephrase, Mr. Goodwin.
- 25 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) Is McLeodUSA disputing

- 1 the fact that prior to the execution of the DC
- 2 Power Measuring Amendment in this case, that Qwest
- 3 was to bill McLeodUSA for the power plant charge
- 4 based on the number of amps in McLeodUSA's
- 5 collocation power feed orders?
- 6 A. We have not disputed that in this
- 7 hearing.
- 8 Q. And up until the Power Measuring
- 9 Amendment was executed and approved, the operative
- 10 document that governs the prices and terms of
- interconnection between McLeodUSA, was the
- 12 interconnection agreement between the parties
- executed, oh, a few years prior to that?
- 14 A. I don't understand what you just asked.
- 15 Q. In other words, the dispute that we're
- 16 here about today doesn't come up until -- let me
- 17 rephrase. The dispute as to whether power plant
- 18 charges should be charged or assessed to McLeod
- 19 based on a measured usage basis doesn't come into
- 20 play until the power plant amendment or Power
- 21 Measuring Amendment was executed and approved by
- the Commission, correct?
- 23 A. We did not bring the dispute forward
- 24 with Qwest until the amendment was signed.
- 25 Q. Okay. Now, in your direct testimony,

- 1 you do not provide any direct evidence of the
- 2 amount of overcharges, but rather only an estimate
- 3 of the overcharges to McLeod in Utah; is that
- 4 correct?
- 5 A. Correct. It was based on the review of
- 6 the bills that we had received from Owest and the
- 7 calculation based on the measured usage instead of
- 8 the ordered usage, and the rates calculated back
- 9 to the time frame that the amendment went into
- 10 effect.
- 11 O. And I believe that estimate was that
- 12 Qwest had overcharged McLeod by \$385,951; is that
- 13 correct?
- 14 A. That was through the March 2006
- 15 invoices, yes. That amount does change each month
- 16 as the charges are rendered going forward.
- Q. And that \$385,000, that's just for Utah,
- 18 correct?
- 19 A. Correct.
- 20 Q. And approximately what is the total
- 21 amount of overcharges region-wide under these
- 22 contracts in all Qwest states?
- 23 A. Through the March invoices,
- 24 approximately \$4.863 million.
- 25 Q. 4.8?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. 63 million?
- 3 A. And that's through the March invoices.
- 4 Q. And that is based on billings from
- 5 November of 2004 to April of 2006?
- A. It's based on whatever date the original
- 7 measurement calculations went into effect in each
- 8 state. Some of them were varied, were a little
- 9 different, and so it went back to those dates.
- 10 Q. So give or take a month or two?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Based on when the measurements took
- place, we're talking about a year and a half?
- 14 A. Approximately, yeah.
- 15 Q. Now, McLeodUSA, with respect to this
- particular dispute in Utah of the \$385,951 that is
- in your direct testimony, McLeod has withheld
- 18 \$146,493.12; is that correct?
- 19 A. That's correct.
- 20 Q. So if the Commission here agrees with
- 21 McLeod's interpretation of the amendment, then the
- 22 withholding should be taken into account, such
- that that should offset any amount that has been
- overcharged, correct?
- 25 A. Correct.

- 1 Q. Now, this amendment was entered and
- 2 executed in August of 2004; is that correct?
- 3 A. Yes, it was.
- 4 Q. And McLeodUSA's first communication to
- 5 Qwest disputing the power plant charges continuing
- 6 to assessed on an as-ordered basis was in
- 7 September of 2005, roughly a year later?
- 8 A. Yes. The official disputes that were
- 9 filed in writing were filed, I believe,
- 10 September 13th of 2005.
- 11 Q. But before that, McLeod had never
- 12 communicated to Qwest to say that -- before this
- 13 September of 2005 written dispute, McLeod had
- 14 never communicated to Qwest that we agreed -- "we"
- 15 McLeod -- agreed that we would be charged for
- power plant on a measured basis, right?
- 17 A. McLeod had questioned Qwest regarding
- 18 the charges that were billed via the audits that
- 19 were being performed on the invoices. Questions
- 20 had started being formatted to Qwest approximately
- 21 in May of 2005, trying to find out why the charges
- 22 had not been shown as measured instead of ordered.
- 23 So we had not specifically stated we disagreed
- 24 with what was being billed, we started questioning
- and trying to get information pertaining to that

- 1 before we sent in the official dispute.
- 2 Q. So the first time, but in any regard,
- 3 the first time that McLeodUSA ever communicated to
- 4 Qwest that McLeod's interpretation of the
- 5 amendment was that power plant charges should be
- 6 included as an item that was to be charged on a
- 7 measured basis, the first communication directly
- 8 was in September of 2005?
- 9 A. No, it was not. We actually had
- 10 conference calls held between several parties
- 11 within Qwest to discuss that, and we did discuss
- 12 the fact that that was what we had considered to
- 13 be incorrect on there.
- 14 Q. But there are no documents that reflect
- those conference calls, correct?
- 16 A. Not that I know of. There are documents
- 17 or e-mails that state there were calls that were
- held regarding this, but nothing that stated the
- 19 facts of the call.
- Q. Let's turn to your rebuttal testimony.
- 21 Your rebuttal testimony talks about this change in
- 22 management process, or CMP, sometimes abbreviated
- 23 CMP process?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. And that CMP process is a forum between

- 1 Qwest and CLECs like McLeod that discusses changes
- like products or billing or processes. Is that a
- 3 fair characterization?
- 4 A. It discusses processes and procedures,
- 5 OSS system implementation, mostly surrounding the
- 6 overall -- mostly sounding the OSS system and what
- 7 has to be implemented to carry information forward
- 8 that CLECs require.
- 9 Q. But any time there's a change in the
- 10 relationship, like, for example, in this, there's
- 11 a lot of different topics that are covered in the
- change management process form, correct?
- 13 A. Absolutely.
- 14 Q. And one of those topics is when, for
- instance, Qwest would introduce a new product,
- like the DC Power Measuring Option or Amendment,
- 17 correct?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And McLeodUSA participated in the CMP
- 20 process, correct?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And, in fact, we know that they were
- 23 participating in the process at the time this
- 24 particular DC Power Measuring Option was being
- 25 discussed in this CMP forum. Yes?

- 1 A. We did have an employee that was in
- 2 attendance when the product was first presented,
- 3 representing our service delivery organization.
- 4 Q. And 16 different employees within McLeod
- 5 get e-mail notifications of everything that
- 6 happens in the CMP when Qwest sends out a
- 7 notification of events that are occurring?
- 8 A. Along with several other hundreds of
- 9 e-mail notifications for that.
- 10 Q. Yes, but you wouldn't disagree with me
- 11 that McLeod is a large and sophisticated company,
- 12 right?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. It's publicly-traded, has CLEC
- operations across the country, right?
- A. Across 25 states within the country,
- 17 yes.
- 18 Q. And so it's not unreasonable to expect
- 19 McLeod to be able to respond to the e-mails and to
- 20 the CMP topics that it believes are important, is
- 21 it?
- 22 A. Sometimes, unrealistically, it's
- 23 expected to have a response to every single e-mail
- that is sent. When we have conversations, for
- instance, with our representatives from Qwest, for

- 1 instance, that discusses a lot of these
- 2 communications, they do realize the amount or the
- 3 volumes that are sent to us on all these
- 4 notifications, and they try to, when there are
- issues out there that may be of concern to us or
- 6 may be important to us, they do try to notify us
- 7 and let us know, give us a little bit of
- 8 additional help, because they are aware of all the
- 9 volumes that we do receive.
- 10 Q. Sure. So the important things McLeod
- 11 should pay attention to?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. And charges for DC power, and that's DC
- power, distribution and plant and usage, all those
- 15 charges are an important topic for McLeod,
- 16 correct?
- 17 A. Yes, they are.
- 18 Q. And, in fact, McLeod has been active in
- 19 proceedings and in agreements in other states
- 20 outside of Qwest's region in order to manage its
- 21 DC power charges. Is that a fair statement?
- 22 A. Yes, we have.
- 23 Q. And a lot of that activity pre-dated the
- 24 2004 amendment that we are discussing today?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And the documents that are disclosed in
- the CMP process are easily accessible, if, indeed,
- 3 it is important for a CLEC to find information on
- 4 the process?
- 5 A. Yes. They are exposed on the web site
- 6 from Qwest.
- 7 Q. Now, do you have in front of you a copy
- 8 of Mr. Easton's testimony?
- 9 A. Yes, I do.
- 10 Q. Would you turn to Exhibits WRE-3 and
- 11 WRE-4, which, for purposes of this hearing, have
- been admitted as Exhibits 1.3 and 1.4. Do you
- have those two documents?
- 14 A. WRE-3?
- 15 Q. Yes.
- A. And WRE-4, yes, I do.
- 17 Q. Now, I want to ask you about -- some
- 18 questions about those documents, so keep them
- 19 handy. But I would like to mark for
- identification purposes Hearing Exhibit 4.
- 21 (Hearing Exhibit Number 4 marked.)
- Hearing Exhibit 4 is an e-mail chain
- 23 that was produced by McLeod to Qwest in discovery;
- is that correct?
- 25 A. Yes, it was.

- 1 MR. GOODWIN: I would move for the
- 2 admission of Hearing Exhibit 4.
- 3 MR. KOPTA: No objection.
- 4 JUDGE GOODWILL: It's admitted.
- 5 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) Now, in that e-mail
- 6 chain there is an e-mail that is dated -- one is
- 7 dated July 28th, 2004. That's the second one.
- 8 One is dated August 10th, 2004. That's the first
- 9 one in this exhibit. Do you see that?
- 10 A. Yes, I do.
- 11 Q. And in that first message, and also
- 12 referenced in the second message is an attachment
- 13 called Qwest Power Amendment Savings. Do you see
- 14 that reference to the attachment in that e-mail?
- 15 A. Yes, I do.
- 16 Q. Now, did you participate in the
- 17 preparation of discovery responses in this case?
- 18 A. Yes, I did.
- 19 Q. And specifically you participated in
- 20 McLeod's response to Owest Corporation's fourth
- 21 set of discovery requests filed in Iowa?
- 22 A. Yes, I think I did.
- MR. GOODWIN: I'd like to mark this as
- Hearing Exhibit, for identification purposes, as
- 25 Hearing Exhibit 5, which is that Fourth Set of

- 1 Discovery Requests and Responses.
- 2 (Hearing Exhibit Number 5 marked.)
- 3 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) Do you have that?
- 4 A. Yes, I do.
- 5 Q. I'd like to focus your attention on
- 6 request number 50, which is on page 5.
- 7 A. Okay.
- 8 Q. And actually, before I go any further on
- 9 question 50, this document, even though the
- 10 caption on it says Qwest Corporation's Fourth Set
- of Discovery Requests, it is actually responses
- that were filed by McLeod; is that right?
- 13 A. Yes.
- MR. GOODWIN: I'd move the admission of
- 15 Hearing Exhibit 5.
- MR. KOPTA: No objection.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: We'll go ahead and
- 18 admit it, and just for clarity sake, the
- 19 handwritten "50" that appears there on page 5, was
- 20 that something that had been written in by McLeod
- 21 when it provided this response? Was that
- 22 something that somebody did in preparation for the
- 23 hearing?
- MR. GOODWIN: Actually that's something
- 25 that we -- the attorneys for Qwest -- put on

- 1 there, because when -- because the way that this
- was actually provided to McLeod, the requests were
- 3 e-mailed to McLeod in Word format, and I believe
- 4 McLeod just put their responses in the space that
- 5 we had marked for response. And for some reason,
- 6 some of the formatting -- because the request --
- 7 the items where it says request 48, 49, whatever,
- 8 that was an automatically-generated item, and that
- 9 must have gotten deleted in the process of the
- 10 McLeod responses. And so we just put the 50 on
- 11 there by hand to clarify that it was actually
- 12 request 50.
- 13 JUDGE GOODWILL: Great. Thanks. And I
- forget if I did so, so if I didn't, we'll go ahead
- 15 and admit this.
- 16 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) Now, you have request
- 17 50 of Hearing Exhibit 5?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Now, in Hearing Exhibit 5, this request
- 20 50 asked for that particular Owest Power Amendment
- 21 Savings that we've looked at in Hearing Exhibit 4,
- 22 correct?
- 23 A. Correct.
- Q. And Hearing Exhibit -- or excuse me --
- Exhibits 1.3 and 1.4, which are attached to

- 1 Mr. Easton's testimony, those are the two
- 2 documents that McLeod provided to Qwest in
- 3 response to this request number 50, correct?
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 Q. And I believe -- tell me if this is
- fair, and that is that Exhibit 1.3 is the
- 7 spreadsheet, at least according to your discovery
- 8 responses, Exhibit 1.3 is the spreadsheet, which
- 9 is unpopulated, that was attached to these
- July 28th and August 10th e-mails in Hearing
- 11 Exhibit Number 4?
- 12 A. Correct.
- Q. And then Exhibit 1.4 is a file that was,
- 14 according to your response, a file that was
- renamed to Qwest Power 8, 081905.XLS?
- 16 A. Yes. It was a spreadsheet that was kept
- ongoing. As new numbers were updated, the old
- 18 spreadsheets were deleted and overlaid, the old
- 19 information was overlaid.
- 20 Q. So the Exhibit 1.4 is an updated version
- 21 from sometime in August of 2005, of the
- 22 Exhibit 1.3?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Now, do you have any reason to believe
- 25 that McLeod's response to request 50 in Iowa was

- 1 incomplete?
- 2 A. The version that existed on August 10th
- of 2004, or any changes that had been input from
- 4 the template that was blank to the version August
- 5 19th of '05, that information just was not
- 6 available. The group that formatted those
- 7 spreadsheets didn't keep old copies of them, and
- 8 so we provided whatever the latest version was
- 9 that they had obtained.
- 10 Q. So in other words, no? The answer is
- 11 not -- your response is not incomplete, the other
- documents just don't exist?
- 13 A. Right, they don't exist.
- 14 Q. And there is no populated version of
- Exhibit 1.3 that exists, other than the modified
- version which appears at 1.4?
- 17 A. No, there's not.
- 18 Q. Now, if there ever existed -- well,
- 19 let's go back to Hearing Exhibit 4 and look at the
- 20 context in which this particular spreadsheet was
- 21 created. Would you read for the record the
- 22 statements in the July 28th e-mail where this
- 23 spreadsheet is first, I guess, attached?
- 24 A. It says: "Jimmie, can you (or an
- 25 engineer) work with Jody to estimate what our

- 1 savings could be at our Qwest sites after the
- 2 amendment to bill on metered usage. This is only
- good for sites greater than 60 amps ordered.
- 4 "Jody is pulling together the caged
- 5 sites, the total bulk power ordered, and the
- 6 billing amount.
- 7 "From the Power & CFA cost savings
- 8 project, we did gain metered information. This
- 9 data can be used to more accurately estimate our
- 10 savings. The other sites will require reviewing
- 11 CAD to determine the current equipment on site,
- then total the usage based on our 'worst case'
- power draws for that equipment to estimate our
- 14 usage. I have provided from Remedy the power
- draws for equipment to assist.
- 16 "I built a spreadsheet that should work
- 17 to track our estimate, add to it what you need.
- 18 Find a common location so folks can update and
- 19 process in parallel.
- "See above sheet.
- Then "Element power data I pulled from
- 22 Remedy."
- This is from Mark McCune to James
- 24 Gabbert and Jody Ochs.
- 25 Q. And Mark McCune is an engineer in the

- 1 McLeod organization?
- 2 A. Yes, he is.
- 3 Q. And the Jody that is referred to in the
- 4 first line of the August -- or excuse me -- the
- July 28th e-mail and also the August 10th e-mail,
- 6 that is Jody Ochs, O-c-h-s, that is referenced as
- 7 another recipient of these e-mails?
- 8 A. Yes. She was a McLeod employee. She
- 9 was a clerk that tracked paperwork on all of the
- 10 collocations, applications, rendering the checks
- 11 for the bills, etc.
- 12 Q. But this says here, in the July 28th
- e-mail, it talks about the power and CFA cost
- 14 savings project?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Now, is that kind of related to what
- 17 we'd talked about before, which is that before
- 18 McLeod had entered into the amendment with Owest,
- 19 they were active in other agreements in other
- 20 states and other proceedings in other states in
- order to manage their DC power billing?
- 22 A. Well, this specifically was not. It was
- 23 a result of just optimization projects that they
- 24 could look at the network for our collocations
- 25 within the Qwest territory to see if they could

- 1 reduce any of the CFAs to help reduce our cost for
- 2 power, anything like that where we would
- 3 physically have to augment or reduce the equipment
- 4 in the collocation site. That was what this
- 5 specifically was looking at.
- 6 Q. But this whole e-mail chain is
- 7 related -- this whole e-mail chain is discussing
- 8 we're going to seek a Power Measuring Amendment
- 9 from Qwest, that's related to that project?
- 10 A. Yes, it is.
- 11 Q. And that's related to the project that
- 12 McLeod was involved in to manage its DC power
- 13 costs?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15 Q. And getting back to Jody, Jody, at least
- in this particular instance, if you turn to the
- second page, there's an e-mail dated July 22nd
- 18 from Mark McCune to that Jody Ochs. Do you see
- 19 that?
- 20 A. Yes, I do.
- 21 Q. And Mark McCune has directed -- it says:
- 22 "Jody, please work with Sherry on this Qwest
- 23 Amendment For Power Measurement. You will likely
- 24 need to get in touch with Kathy Battles." Do you
- 25 see that?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. So Jody was directed to work with Kathy
- 3 Battles from Qwest on the Power Measuring
- 4 Amendment?
- 5 A. Yes, to gather the information
- 6 associated with the amendment from her.
- 7 Q. And that's on July 22nd, 2004. Do you
- 8 see that?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. What exhibit are we on?
- 11 (Hearing Exhibit Number 6 marked.)
- 12 I'm going to hand you what's been marked
- for identification purposes as Exhibit 6. Do you
- have that in front of you?
- 15 A. Yes, I do.
- 16 Q. Now, this is a document that Qwest has
- 17 produced to McLeod in discovery?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Have you seen this in Qwest's discovery
- 20 responses?
- 21 A. I think I have.
- MR. GOODWIN: I'd move the admission of
- Hearing Exhibit 6.
- MR. KOPTA: No objection.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: We'll admit it.

- 1 MR. GOODWIN: Oh, by the way, for some
- 2 reason there's a notation, and actually I think it
- 3 obscures part of the e-mail, but it says
- 4 attachment A, confidential, and then down lower it
- 5 says proprietary and confidential. Qwest does not
- 6 consider this to be a confidential exhibit.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay.
- 8 MR. GOODWIN: I think it was marked that
- 9 way in discovery but shouldn't have been.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Thank you.
- 11 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) And this is an e-mail
- 12 from Kathy Battles, and it is directed to Mary
- 13 Sullivan, who is a Qwest employee, but also to
- Julie Radman-Carter and Jody. Do you see that?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And this is dated July 28th, 2004?
- 17 A. Yes, it is.
- 18 Q. And so six days after Jody was directed
- 19 to work with Kathy Battles to get this DC Power
- 20 Measuring Amendment, Kathy Battles is handling
- 21 that request within Qwest, correct?
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 Q. And copying Jody and Julie Radman-Carter
- on her e-mail?
- 25 A. Correct.

- 1 Q. Now, go back to Hearing Exhibit 4,
- 2 because I want to talk about what amendment it is
- 3 that we're talking about. That comes from a
- discussion, the first e-mail in the chain, on
- 5 July 19th, 2004, correct?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And the first e-mail in that chain says
- 8 it's from Sherry Krewett, who is a McLeod
- 9 employee. Yes?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. To a Mark McCune. It says: "Mark, are
- 12 you interested in an amendment that provides for
- 13 charges based on power usage? Take a look and let
- 14 me know." And it attaches a file called
- DCPowerAmendment05-27-04.doc. Yes?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And we asked you in discovery, in
- 18 Hearing Exhibit Number 5, in request number 49,
- 19 for that particular document, correct?
- 20 A. Correct.
- 21 Q. And I'm going to hand you what's being
- 22 marked for identification purposes as Hearing
- 23 Exhibit 7.
- 24 (Hearing Exhibit Number 7 marked.)
- Do you have that?

- 1 A. Yes, I do.
- 2 Q. That is the document that McLeod
- 3 produced in response to Exhibit -- or excuse me --
- 4 request 49 in Exhibit 5, Hearing Exhibit 5,
- 5 correct?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And this document, that is Hearing
- 8 Exhibit 7, is substantially the same, without the
- 9 state-specific and McLeod-specific information
- 10 filled in, as the amendment that McLeod ultimately
- 11 signed, which is Hearing Exhibit 1?
- 12 A. Yes, it is.
- 13 MR. GOODWIN: Move the admission of
- 14 Hearing Exhibit 7.
- MR. KOPTA: No objection.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: We'll admit it.
- 17 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) And again, getting back
- 18 to Exhibit 1.3, 1.3 is the spreadsheet that was
- 19 attached to this message, quote: "That should help
- 20 to track our estimate," unquote, in the words of
- 21 the e-mail, of the savings presented by Hearing
- 22 Exhibit 7.
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. And actually that spreadsheet is the
- last page of Hearing Exhibit 4, in addition to be

- being Exhibit 1.3?
- 2 A. Yes, I believe so.
- 3 Q. Now, in this case there are two separate
- 4 charges that McLeod claims should be changed.
- 5 There's the power plant charge and the power usage
- 6 charge, right?
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 Q. And McLeod believes that both of those
- 9 charges should be changed. Qwest believes that
- 10 only the power usage charge should be changed.
- 11 That's your understanding of the dispute in this
- 12 case?
- 13 A. Yes, it is.
- Q. And those two separate charges are also
- 15 reflected in two separate USOC or USOC codes for
- 16 billing purposes?
- 17 A. Yes, they are.
- 18 O. What is a USOC code?
- 19 A. The Universal Service Order Code. It
- just gives an abbreviated code to show what
- 21 charges -- identify specific charges that are
- 22 billed.
- 23 Q. Now, in Exhibit 1.3, or the last page of
- Hearing Exhibit 4, there's only one column that
- 25 reflects a billing amount, correct?

- 1 A. Correct.
- 2 Q. And fast-forward to Exhibit 1.4, which
- 3 was created later, and there's only one column for
- 4 the USOC amount related to the savings, correct?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. And that one column and the USOC amount
- 7 reflected in that column reflect the power usage
- 8 amount for Utah, not the power plant amount?
- 9 A. This spreadsheet, 1.4, was basically
- 10 pulled together as a result of a price quote
- 11 spreadsheet that was sent to McLeod from Qwest.
- 12 Q. Right, but it's an update of
- 13 Exhibit 1.3.
- 14 A. It's an -- not specifically. If you'll
- notice in 1.3, there wasn't a USOC amount in
- 16 there. What is in this one is a tracking of the
- 17 price quotes that had been received. There was
- another piece to this, which is, I believe, WRE-4
- 19 -- or excuse me -- there's another piece of this
- 20 that actually tracks -- actually, there's two
- 21 WRE-4s.
- 22 There's a page 2 that tracks at the
- 23 specific state level. That spreadsheet is pulled
- 24 together as a result of the price quotes sent from
- 25 Qwest directly, and just pulls each individual

- 1 collo together and puts it on one individual
- 2 spreadsheet per state, is what it does. So it's
- 3 not necessarily the exact from Exhibit 3 -- or
- from WRE-3, it's actually a tracking of the price
- 5 quotes received from Qwest.
- 6 Q. But both documents are similar in the
- 7 fact that they have a single column for the
- 8 billing amount, whether that's under the USOC code
- 9 or just called billing amount, and a single column
- 10 for tracking the particular savings?
- 11 A. That's correct, but on your WRE-3, you
- 12 can take the billing amount, and in this WRE-3 it
- is just -- it wasn't split by USOC. You have a
- 14 total power billing. You can combine multiple
- 15 USOCs in that column.
- 16 O. You could.
- 17 A. So it was the intent for -- I think it
- 18 was Mark that developed this -- Mark had the
- intent of tracking what's the total power billing
- and what's the savings that we're going to see as
- 21 a result of that. It was not USOC-specific.
- Q. But the Exhibit 4, at least, says USOC
- 23 code. It only indicates one code?
- A. Actually, yes, it does, because it's
- from the price quotes.

- 1 Q. And we know that what you've told us is
- that there's no other version of this particular
- 3 spreadsheet, right?
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 Q. And what you have also just said is that
- it could have included two columns, or it could
- 7 have included the two different USOC amounts
- 8 combined?
- 9 A. Yes, absolutely.
- 10 Q. But Qwest -- or excuse me -- McLeod has
- 11 never produced any version of this document,
- 12 whether that exists in hard copy or
- electronically, that has two columns?
- 14 A. That's correct. This was an internal
- document that is not retained for financials, it's
- not retained from there. We didn't have to -- I
- mean, it wasn't available.
- 18 Q. But it was the document, at least in its
- original incarnation, in Exhibit 1.3, this was the
- 20 document that the people that were charged with
- 21 obtaining and negotiating the DC Power Measuring
- 22 Amendment were to use to track the savings that
- they thought they would get, correct?
- A. Yes. Yes.
- Q. What are the savings that McLeodUSA

- 1 actually has realized from the DC Power Measuring
- 2 Amendment?
- 3 A. We have realized the savings as far as
- 4 the individual USOC for the specific rate element
- 5 where Qwest has decided that it was going to be
- 6 reduced. It would be measured instead of ordered.
- 7 So there is a specific USOC, and to be honest,
- 8 some of them are a little bit different by state.
- 9 Q. Right.
- 10 A. But it's the specific rate element
- 11 that's associated in our interconnection
- 12 agreement, in the rates. There was one specific
- rate that was reduced, and it was actually in this
- one from Utah, the rate from 8.1.4.2.2.
- 15 Q. And I have, actually, here, I have a
- 16 blowup of the Exhibit 8. This blowup here, is it
- 17 a fair representation of at least a part of
- 18 Exhibit A that McLeod operates under in Utah?
- 19 A. Yes, it is.
- Q. And when you say that the 8.1.4.2.2 rate
- 21 has been reduced?
- 22 A. Yes, it has.
- O. That's the \$3.89 amount here?
- A. Yes. The rate has not been reduced, but
- 25 the quantities of the rate have been reduced.

- 1 Q. Yes, so they match actual measured usage
- 2 according to the measurements that Qwest makes on
- 3 a periodic basis?
- 4 A. Yes, they do.
- 5 Q. And also Exhibit 1.4, just to be clear,
- 6 it's this \$3.89 figure that appears in that USOC
- 7 amount column?
- 8 A. Yes, it is.
- 9 Q. Now, based on that reduction in the
- 10 charges for power usage, how much has McLeod
- 11 actually saved?
- 12 A. I don't have that total amount in there,
- but for the Utah-specific, actually your WRE-4
- 14 should give the correct amount. It's not the
- 15 correct amount on this spreadsheet. But the
- 16 calculated, the old billing was actually \$15,420
- per month for that cost element. The new billing
- is actually \$2,446.81, which is a savings amount
- 19 for that specific cost component of \$12,973.15.
- It's not calculated correctly on this spreadsheet.
- 21 Q. I'm not sure I follow. Are you saying
- it's about \$13,000 a month, is how much McLeod is
- 23 saving?
- 24 A. Estimated, yes.
- Q. Just in Utah?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. And so if we look on the first page of
- 3 WRE-4, which is exhibit, Qwest Exhibit 1.4, that's
- 4 a region-wide calculated monthly savings based on
- 5 the power usage amounts?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And just to be clear, the USOC amount on
- 8 the summary page for all states reflects the power
- 9 usage rate in each state, not the power plant
- 10 rate?
- 11 A. The power usage as shown, yes, that we
- just talked about, yes.
- 13 Q. So there's different amounts on the
- 14 first page there, like, there's \$7.27 for Arizona,
- 15 \$4.37 for -- and they're all different, but they
- all pertain to the same charge in that particular
- state for power usage, not for power plant?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And based on a region-wide, Qwest-wide
- 20 calculation, McLeod is saving almost \$165,000 per
- 21 month as a result of this particular amendment?
- 22 A. Actually it's more like 162 because of
- 23 the miscalculation in there, but yes.
- Q. But \$162,000 a month that McLeod is
- 25 saving?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. And basically this dispute is about
- 3 McLeod believes it should be saving more?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Now, in order to save this \$162,000 a
- 6 month, did McLeodUSA give any consideration to
- 7 Qwest? That is, did McLeodUSA have to give up
- 8 something or make new promises or do anything
- 9 extra?
- 10 A. We had to sign the amendment.
- 11 Q. But in signing the amendment, there were
- 12 no additional promises or considerations that
- 13 McLeodUSA had to provide to Qwest in order to sign
- 14 it?
- MR. KOPTA: Objection to the extent it
- 16 calls for a legal conclusion on what is or is not
- 17 consideration sufficient to support a document or
- 18 contract.
- MR. GOODWIN: Let me rephrase.
- 20 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) But in connection with
- 21 signing this amendment, McLeodUSA made no new
- promises, or the rate didn't go up, or they didn't
- 23 have to do anything in trade for this amendment?
- A. No, we did not.
- MR. GOODWIN: No further questions at

- 1 this time.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Mr. Kopta?
- 3 MR. KOPTA: Do we want to take a break
- 4 this morning or go straight through?
- JUDGE GOODWILL: I'd be happy to take a
- 6 break if the parties want to. We can recess and
- 7 reconvene at 11:00.
- 8 (Recess)
- 9 JUDGE GOODWILL: Let's go back on the
- 10 record. Mr. Kopta, any redirect?
- MR. KOPTA: Yes, Your Honor, thank you.
- 12 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MR. KOPTA:
- 14 Q. Ms. Spocogee, do you recall a line of
- 15 questions from Mr. Goodwin concerning when Qwest
- 16 first raised the billing dispute related to this
- 17 proceeding?
- 18 A. You mean McLeod?
- 19 Q. I mean when McLeod first did, I'm sorry.
- 20 A. Yes. Yes, I do.
- 21 Q. Can you tell me, is this something that
- your organization is responsible for?
- 23 A. Yes, it is.
- Q. And in your experience, is it unusual
- 25 for it to take six months to a year before a

- formal dispute is made over particular charges?
- 2 A. No, not at all. In fact, that's one of
- 3 the reasons why the statute of limitations has
- 4 been established. Normally, normal procedures are
- 5 you have two years to go back to file disputes
- 6 because of not only the magnitude of, you know,
- 7 and the volume of the information that you're
- 8 billed for, the difficulty in understanding it and
- 9 relaying charges back to tariffs, interconnection
- 10 agreements, other contracts, whatever, with many
- 11 different vendors.
- 12 For instance, my organization currently
- today has over 700 vendors. With those 700
- vendors, you have to understand all of the
- 15 tariffs, all of the interconnection agreements,
- all of the contracts associated with charges,
- 17 multiple charges from each one of them. And
- 18 because of the magnitude and all of that, it's
- very typical that disputes can be filed up to the
- 20 two years, and sometimes, you know, if attempts
- are even made to do it even after that fact.
- 22 And it's done by all customers, you
- 23 know. Most customers, most vendors, that receive
- 24 disputes are used to this. In fact, I also
- 25 have -- another part of my organization is on the

- 1 revenue side where McLeod renders bills to other
- 2 carriers. In fact, we have disputes today where
- 3 Qwest has actually disputed charges with McLeod.
- 4 And many times those disputes are filed much later
- 5 than after they're billed. Could be actually back
- two years also. So that's a common practice
- 7 between everybody in the information that we deal
- 8 with today.
- 9 Q. Do you also recall a line of questions
- 10 from Mr. Goodwin about the spreadsheet, the
- internal spreadsheet that McLeod prepared and
- 12 Mr. Easton attached to his testimony as Exhibit
- 13 WRE-4?
- 14 A. Yes, I do.
- MR. GOODWIN: Objection. I didn't
- 16 prepare it. Did you say -- just to be clear, we
- 17 did not prepare that spreadsheet.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Understood.
- MR. GOODWIN: Otherwise I have no
- 20 objection.
- MR. KOPTA: If I said that, it was a
- 22 slip of the tongue. It was a spreadsheet that
- 23 McLeod prepared, that's correct.
- THE WITNESS: Yes, it was.
- MR. GOODWIN: Okay. Perhaps I misheard.

- 1 Q. (By Mr. Kopta) Why did McLeod prepare
- 2 this spreadsheet?
- 3 A. Basically it was to track the
- 4 information that was passed to McLeod from Qwest
- from the price quotes. They're called price
- 6 quotes. When Qwest goes in and does the
- 7 measurements from the amendment, they send a price
- 8 quote to McLeod from every collocation where those
- 9 measurements are obtained.
- 10 Those price quotes go in and tell McLeod
- 11 this is the measurement that was done, the number
- 12 amps that we measured, this is the rate that is
- going to be decreased, for instance, in this case
- 14 it was the \$3.89 rate, and the new billing that
- would be obtained. It shows you the collocation
- 16 information. All that this spreadsheet was doing
- was tracking these price quotes that were obtained
- 18 from Owest.
- MR. KOPTA: Would Your Honor maybe mark
- this for identification as Hearing Exhibit 8?
- JUDGE GOODWILL: These two pages as
- Hearing Exhibit 8?
- MR. KOPTA: Yes.
- 24 (Hearing Exhibit Number 8 marked.)
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay, so marked.

- 1 Q. (By Mr. Kopta) Ms. Spocogee, do you have
- 2 before you what has been marked for identification
- 3 as Hearing Exhibit 8?
- 4 A. Yes, I do.
- 5 Q. And are you familiar with this document?
- 6 A. Yes, I am.
- 7 Q. Would you describe what this document
- 8 is?
- 9 A. Yes. These are just a couple of
- 10 examples of collos out of Utah, the price quotes
- 11 that have been sent from Qwest to McLeod to show
- 12 the measurement that was done and the decrease
- 13 that is going to be shown on the bill as a result
- of that. You can see it came from the wholesale
- 15 collocation service manager, which is Kathy
- 16 Battles, who is a Qwest employee. On the
- 17 left-hand corner it shows the date. It actually
- 18 says August 11th, 2004, but it's really an
- 19 August 11th, 2005 document.
- 20 And it shows the effective billing date
- down in the second box down there as 7/26/05, so I
- 22 believe the 04 was just a typo in there. The
- effective billing date is 7/26/05. It's for the
- 24 Murray CO in Utah, and gives the CLLI code on
- 25 there associated with the Murray collocation.

- 1 Down at the bottom it shows the USOC that Qwest
- 2 was going to reduce the billing on, explains the
- 3 quantity of the amps that were measured, which was
- 4 33, the per-amp description, the rate, which was
- 5 \$3.89, and then the total price, which is \$128.37,
- 6 which is the quantity times the rate.
- 7 When you look at this price sheet here
- 8 and you compare it to the WRE-4, page 2, which is
- 9 the detail backup for the Utah-specific tracking
- on this, if you were to look down on -- a little
- 11 bit further than the middle of the page of this
- 12 spreadsheet for Murray, you can see the CLLI code,
- 13 you can see the CO name.
- You can go on and see where it shows
- total amps of 170. That's populated by a McLeod
- 16 person that shows these were the number of amps
- 17 that were ordered.
- 18 This estimated amp draw, this was an
- amount that McLeod actually estimated, but then
- the USOC amount here is \$3.89, which was tracked
- on the price quote that is shown there. With the
- 22 Owest metered amps used in first quarter, which
- 23 was 32, again it shows the update of the Qwest
- 24 metered -- excuse me -- metered amps for third
- 25 quarter, and that one is 33, which ties with this

- schedule here, with the price quote, and shows the
- 2 calculated monthly billing of \$661, the old, and
- 3 the new billing is the \$128.37, which came from
- 4 the total price on the price quote.
- 5 The calculated monthly savings
- 6 associated with that, that's a percentage monthly
- 7 savings which are just formulas built into the
- 8 spreadsheet. It shows that the effective billing
- 9 date is 7/25/2005, which came from the price
- 10 quote, and then -- or excuse me, I think it says
- 11 7/26 -- and then it shows the date it received the
- new quotes received, which shows 8/11/2005, which
- should be the date, where it states 8/11/2004
- instead, it should be 2005.
- 15 All that was being done was these price
- 16 quotes, when they were sent to McLeod, they just
- 17 tracked them to one solid thing so they could
- 18 track the estimated dollar amounts that were going
- 19 to be coming forward by state on a spreadsheet
- 20 together, instead of having all these different
- 21 pieces of paper. And that's what was established
- 22 to track for their management.
- 23 Q. And to your knowledge, did anyone at
- 24 McLeod go outside of the Qwest price quotes to
- 25 determine whether there might be additional

- 1 savings or potential savings?
- 2 A. The group that did this spreadsheet, no,
- 3 they did not.
- 4 MR. KOPTA: Your Honor, I'd move for
- 5 admission of Hearing Exhibit 8.
- 6 MR. GOODWIN: No objection.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: It's admitted.
- 8 Q. (By Mr. Kopta) Just one point of
- 9 clarification, Ms. Spocogee. The "sili" code you
- 10 referred to, that's the CLLI code?
- 11 A. Oh, yes, it is. I apologize.
- 12 Q. And one last line of questions that I
- 13 wanted to ask you about. Mr. Goodwin referred to
- 14 negotiations between McLeod and Qwest over the
- amendment. Do you recall that line of questions?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Is it your understanding that the manner
- in which McLeod executed this amendment was a
- result of negotiations between McLeod and Qwest?
- 20 A. No, there were no negotiations involved.
- 21 The amendment that was provided to McLeod was an
- 22 overall template for all states involved with --
- 23 where McLeod had collocations. In fact, the
- template was the very same, regardless of whether
- 25 the cost components within all the states were the

- same or not, even within Qwest's own territories.
- 2 The group that did this, I mean, through normal
- 3 practice that we see, when an amendment is handed
- 4 to us from Qwest, usually no negotiation is
- 5 involved. It's either you take the amendment as
- 6 it is or you leave it.
- 7 MR. KOPTA: Thank you. Those are all my
- 8 questions.
- 9 JUDGE GOODWILL: Mr. Goodwin?
- 10 RECROSS-EXAMINATION
- 11 BY MR. GOODWIN:
- 12 Q. On the negotiations point, again, you
- 13 weren't involved in any of the negotiations, and
- 14 you don't know whether, in this particular
- 15 instance, there were any questions asked about the
- agreement or any negotiations one way or the
- 17 other, right?
- 18 A. I was not involved in the negotiations
- 19 upfront or what you would say is "per se
- 20 negotiations." I was not involved with it prior
- 21 to the signing of this. However, in our
- investigation, through the audits that we
- 23 performed on the billing, we did go back to the
- 24 group that was involved with it, and the
- 25 information I was provided was that there were no

- 1 negotiations involved.
- 2 Q. Now, it's not that -- you're not saying
- 3 that Qwest prevented any negotiations from
- 4 happening in this specific instance, you're just
- 5 saying that Qwest gave the amendment, which we've
- 6 already marked as Hearing Exhibit 7, and that was
- 7 a draft, then later filled it in with the McLeod
- 8 information. McLeod didn't have any changes, and
- 9 so they accepted it, and that's all there was to
- 10 it?
- 11 A. Correct.
- 12 Q. If you're saying that there were no
- 13 negotiations, the most you're saying is just that
- the agreement was accepted as it was?
- 15 A. The agreement was accepted as it was as
- a result of a couple of things, and the people
- that were involved with this negotiation really
- 18 had no idea that on the bills from the
- 19 collocations, that there were actually two
- 20 different cost components really billed.
- 21 Q. Hold it.
- MR. GOODWIN: I'm going to object and
- 23 move to strike this part of the testimony. Number
- one, there hasn't been any testimony regarding
- what the people intended or thought or hoped in

- 1 any of their direct or rebuttal testimony. I
- didn't ask that question just now. It didn't come
- 3 up even in the oral cross-examination or redirect.
- 4 Moreover, that information was hearsay.
- 5 She said she wasn't involved in the
- 6 negotiation, and for her to testify as to what
- 7 they thought they were agreeing to back in 2004
- 8 when that information wasn't presented in the
- 9 direct or rebuttal or cross-examination or
- 10 redirect phases of the testimony of this case, I
- 11 think it's highly improper, particularly because
- it's hearsay and it's secondhand information.
- 13 JUDGE GOODWILL: I'm not going to strike
- 14 the testimony. I understand your objection. You
- asked the question, and if you'd like to rephrase
- it and ask her to limit her answer, you certainly
- 17 can. And, of course, the Commission does consider
- hearsay as evidence before it, and we'll give it
- 19 the weight it deserves.
- 20 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) But again, as we've
- 21 discussed in our initial cross-examination, no one
- 22 from McLeod ever indicated -- made any objective
- 23 manifestation of McLeod's intent to Qwest prior to
- 24 raising the dispute some months after the
- amendment was executed and approved?

- 1 A. They didn't even understand to know to
- 2 question or object at all.
- 3 Q. And internally, if you'll turn back to
- 4 Hearing Exhibit 3, Hearing Exhibit 3 is the
- 5 request that asked McLeod to produce all documents
- 6 reflecting or relating to non-privileged internal
- 7 communications within McLeodUSA related to DC
- 8 Power Measuring Amendment prior to its execution,
- 9 correct?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 O. And there are no documents in this
- 12 discovery response that tell or that show that
- 13 McLeod was communicating an intent to be billed on
- 14 a measured basis for power plant prior to the
- 15 execution of the DC Power Measuring Amendment,
- 16 correct?
- 17 A. Not specifically for power plant versus
- 18 power usage itself.
- 19 Q. Now, you talked a little bit about
- 20 statutes of limitation?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And so the statutes of limitation, at
- least as you testified, in the contract is
- two years?
- 25 A. I don't know that it's specifically

- 1 listed in the contract. I may be incorrect.
- 2 However, we go by the Telecommunications Act that
- 3 states two years, and it's normal practice between
- 4 our two companies.
- 5 Q. But it's important, if there is a
- 6 contractual limitations period, to observe that
- 7 limitations period for raising disputes about
- 8 bills?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 MR. GOODWIN: I have no further
- 11 questions.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Mr. Kopta?
- MR. KOPTA: Yes, one additional question
- if I might, Your Honor.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Sure.
- 16 FURTHER REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 17 BY MR. KOPTA:
- 18 Q. You were just discussing with Mr.
- 19 Goodwin that there's no reference in the documents
- appended to the data request response that's been
- 21 admitted as Hearing Exhibit 3 for distinction
- between a power plant rate and a power usage rate.
- 23 Do you recall that discussion?
- A. Correct.
- Q. At the time that this amendment was

- 1 being considered by McLeod, were there other
- 2 states -- or let me put it differently. Would the
- 3 engineers necessarily know that there would be two
- 4 different rates, one for power plant and one for
- 5 power usage?
- 6 A. No, they would not. We had just
- 7 recently gone through -- McLeod had recently gone
- 8 through some activities in another state to reduce
- 9 our collocation power to -- from ordered to a
- 10 metered basis. In the state of Michigan, which
- 11 was one of those states that we were going to do
- 12 that on, trying to get a reduction in our charges
- overall for power, we had gone through the
- 14 activities on that to reduce it.
- 15 And yes, our usage would have been
- 16 reduced, and the usage was only one rate
- 17 component. There was not a power plant and a
- 18 power usage component associated with the power
- 19 usage on there. So our engineers, which are
- 20 engineers and not the people that do the bills,
- 21 did not even know to question that there could be
- 22 a power plant charge in addition to the power
- usage charge that would not be shown as a metered
- or measured basis. Their overall objective was to
- 25 make sure that our costs overall on a collocation

- 1 would not be increased, the reason being, in
- 2 Michigan, as an example, even though the power
- 3 usage would have been decreased, the overall cost
- 4 for the power collocation itself -- or not the
- 5 power collocation, but the collocation itself --
- 6 would have been an overall increase in cost to
- 7 McLeod.
- If we would have gone forward with those
- 9 activities, our cost would have increased.
- 10 There's actually, I believe, in the Exhibit 3 that
- 11 was handed out here, it notes, says: "Make sure
- 12 this cost is not going to increase," and the end
- 13 result was no, there would be no increase, but we
- 14 did see a decrease in cost. But they had no idea
- to even ask about the two billing elements
- 16 associated.
- MR. KOPTA: Thank you. That's all I
- 18 have.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Mr. Goodwin, anything
- 20 further?
- MR. GOODWIN: Just one followup. No,
- 22 nothing further.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: I do have a few
- questions, and then I'll give the parties a chance
- 25 to ask any questions generated by my own.

Ms. Spocogee, I just want to make sure I 1 understand Hearing Exhibit 8, the Qwest price 2 3 quotes, the two sheets of the Qwest price quotes. Are these actually part of bills that McLeod received? 5 THE WITNESS: No, sir. JUDGE GOODWILL: What generated these? THE WITNESS: These are just 8 communications that come from Owest to advise us 10 that these are the new measurements that we took. 11 In the amendment it said that they would take two 12 measurements a year, and when these measurements are done, they send this to us and say okay, our 13 14 measurements were completed, this is just our notification. It will say effective with this 15 16 bill date, which is 7/26/05, for instance, your 17 cost of the amps will now be shown as 33 instead of whatever it was before. 18 19 It's just a notification from them to 20 tell us, and then we use this to follow up and 21 say -- to make sure that this piece here did 22 decrease on the bill. That's what that group was 23 tracking. 24 JUDGE GOODWILL: So these were generated

essentially because of the DC Power Amendment?

26

- 1 THE WITNESS: Absolutely.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Now, let's look at
- 3 these together. Both of these sheets with the
- 4 USOC code, with rate element described as minus 48
- 5 volt DC power usage (greater than 60 amps) with
- 6 the unit price of \$3.89. That, I take it, refers
- 7 to the rate element in the demonstrative exhibit
- 8 that Mr. Goodwin used of 8.1.4.2.2?
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: And McLeod, I take it
- 11 McLeod receives bills dealing with rate elements
- 12 for the power plant charges?
- 13 THE WITNESS: Yes, we do.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: And those are under
- 15 separate USOC code?
- 16 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Do you know the
- 18 description that is used for those rate elements,
- 19 the text description that is used? As I say, for
- instance, here, this one the power usage was minus
- 21 48 volt DC power usage.
- THE WITNESS: Uh-huh (affirmative).
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Do you know how Qwest
- 24 describes that?
- THE WITNESS: On the bill?

- 1 JUDGE GOODWILL: Yes, the power plant
- 2 rate element.
- 3 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, I do. Hold on a
- 4 second. Oh, I don't have this one in front of me.
- 5 I've got some other information that tells me on
- 6 my computer, but I don't have it right here in
- 7 front of me. I can find that and get it to you.
- 8 JUDGE GOODWILL: That would be good.
- 9 I'd appreciate that.
- 10 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: And I take it that
- 12 these Qwest price quotes in Hearing Exhibit 8,
- 13 Qwest only provided those for this specific USOC
- 14 rate element?
- 15 THE WITNESS: Yes. Yes.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: When did you first
- 17 become involved in this dispute, the whole
- 18 question of what rate elements are covered by the
- 19 amendment?
- THE WITNESS: My group, just as an
- 21 overall responsibility, my group is the group
- responsible for the audits, the payments,
- 23 disputing, resolution disputes with our vendors
- for all of our network costs. As part of our
- ongoing job efforts, we do perform audits on our

- 1 bills, and because of the volumes that we have, we can't audit every single bill in detail every 2 3 single month in order to get them paid within the 4 due date that they're expected to be paid by. So what we try to do is we go through, and try to do it at least once a year, and hit 7 every type of charge that we have, you know, and do what we call an embedded base audit on it where 8 we go through and we look in detail at the charges 10 that are billed, compare it to our contract, our 11 tariffs, whatever it is that's associated, because we may have multiples in there. 12 13 We do the audits and look at the network 14 to understand how the network is designed and 15 compare it to the bills to make sure our billing
- 16 is designed associated with the network, because 17 so much of this type of cost is associated with how the network works also. My group was 18 19 performing an embedded base audit. We do -- one 20 purpose is helping show that the savings that 21 these network groups or these engineering groups 22 look at and say these are the savings we're going 23 to see from doing this amendment.
- We make sure that they had shown up, and yes, those credits did show up. They showed up on

- 1 these spreadsheets because they tracked. However,
- 2 in our other efforts, where we were performing the
- 3 audits, my group started going through and we
- 4 chose -- just happened to choose our collocations
- 5 as part of our embedded base audits at the time.
- 6 We were going through those, the April-May time
- 7 frame of 2005. In that, we started reviewing
- 8 every charge that we're billed from our vendors
- 9 for all of our charges on our collocations.
- 10 We started looking at the
- interconnection agreements we had, we started
- 12 looking at the amendments that had gone into
- 13 effect since the last time we had performed one of
- these, and started questioning why did we not have
- the other usage element that was shown in our
- 16 SGAT, which is shown under the power usage.
- 17 For instance, it shows under the
- 18 exhibit, just as the 8.1.4, it showed the DC power
- 19 usage charges -- it doesn't say charges, but it
- 20 says "DC Power Usage." In the amendment, we
- looked at the amendment and said, well, everything
- 22 under the DC Power Usage is supposed to be
- 23 measured. I've still got this other component
- 24 that is not.
- With that, we started asking questions.

- 1 We went back to the engineering group first that
- 2 started the, you know, started with the amendment,
- 3 that had the amendment and went to it and had it
- 4 signed, actually.
- 5 I started asking them questions. Did
- 6 you realize that we had these other charges
- 7 associated with the usage? No, they did not
- 8 realize that. Did you, you know, did you talk to
- 9 Qwest? Did you discuss it in any way with what
- 10 was going on? And they said no, we had this
- 11 amendment to be signed. Then we found out it
- 12 wasn't going to be an increase in cost like we
- almost did in Michigan, and so we had the
- 14 amendment signed.
- So with that, we started going -- we
- 16 went back to that engineering group. Then we went
- 17 back to Qwest and we asked several questions there
- 18 also. They provided their information that's been
- 19 presented in this hearing, the CMP information.
- They provided the PCAT information, just their
- 21 processes and procedures that were posted on their
- 22 web site, all of that.
- But through that analysis and all those
- 24 questions, we still felt like that amendment told
- us that the power plant should be on a measured

- 1 basis also. So with that, we filed disputes in
- 2 September, and we took those disputes back to the
- 3 amendment date, so whatever the effective date was
- 4 is where we went back to the measurement.
- 5 JUDGE GOODWILL: So then to be clear, I
- 6 take it it was your group, you specifically, as
- 7 the person in charge of the group, who said wait a
- 8 minute. The way I read this amendment, we should
- 9 be -- usage should be measured from two elements,
- 10 not just one?
- 11 THE WITNESS: Yes, which is part of my
- 12 job. That's what I do.
- 13 JUDGE GOODWILL: But nobody from outside
- 14 your group came to you and said hey, look at this
- and make sure that they've reduced it for both
- 16 elements?
- 17 THE WITNESS: No, sir. We went back to
- 18 them and started questioning them on why it was
- 19 not done and what their understanding was.
- 20 JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay, thank you. Any
- 21 questions from either party based on my questions?
- MR. KOPTA: No, Your Honor.
- 23 MR. GOODWIN: I have possibly one or
- 24 two.

1 FURTHER RECROSS-EXAMINATION

- 2 BY MR. GOODWIN:
- 3 Q. Judge Goodwill asked you some questions
- 4 about Hearing Exhibit Number 8, the price quotes,
- 5 and I just wanted to make sure that you were
- 6 getting the price quotes from Qwest all along, as
- 7 soon as the measuring process began, after the
- 8 Measuring Amendment was executed.
- 9 A. Somebody within McLeod was, yes.
- 10 Q. And the only quotes you were getting
- were for the power usage charges for each state?
- 12 A. In the USOC shown on these, yes.
- 13 Q. Then the other thing, the other item
- 14 that Judge Goodwill was asking about was the issue
- of the audit. So the first time, really, that
- 16 McLeod attempted to calculate the savings for the
- 17 power plant element was in connection with and
- 18 after your audit of the collocation charges?
- 19 A. No, that's not exactly true. The
- 20 estimated savings -- not the calculations, but the
- 21 savings that were rendered from our engineering
- group, which was basically something similar to
- this spreadsheet that you showed in your example
- 24 that was put together from the price quotes, the
- 25 responsibility for that component or that piece of

- 1 the function or the job is they say that this is
- 2 going to be -- or the engineering group said this
- 3 is going to be the estimated savings associated.
- We do look at the bills to make sure
- 5 that credit or that reduction in the bill has been
- 6 received, associated specifically for that, that
- 7 it's not a specific audit associated with the
- 8 entire bill.
- 9 Q. Right. So you said the engineering
- 10 group had made those calculations and determined
- 11 they were going to save money, but that was the
- 12 first time that you ever looked at the specific
- power plant element and calculated power plant
- savings was in connection with your audit?
- 15 A. Correct.
- MR. GOODWIN: No further questions.
- MR. KOPTA: One to follow up, Your
- 18 Honor.
- 19 FURTHER REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 20 BY MR. KOPTA:
- 21 Q. Is your group the only group within
- 22 McLeod that gets these Qwest price guotes in
- 23 Hearing Exhibit 8?
- A. No. In fact, my group, it's kind of
- 25 split, depending on the group that actually sends

- 1 this out from Qwest. My group actually gets some
- of the states, and then our engineering group gets
- 3 some of the other states. So it's kind of a
- 4 connection between our engineering group and my
- 5 group, where they get these.
- Q. And do you know where Utah falls in that
- 7 responsibility?
- 8 A. Utah falls within this report. These
- 9 reports go to our engineering group. I do not get
- 10 those.
- 11 MR. KOPTA: Thank you. That's all I
- 12 have.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Thank you. Before we
- move on -- maybe I ought to turn my mike off.
- 15 McLeod -- actually in Qwest's answer to McLeod's
- 16 complaint, the attachment to the answer has an
- 17 actual copy. I believe it's just a copy of the
- 18 copy of the Qwest SGAT, which is also the document
- 19 used in the interconnection agreement for listing
- 20 Owest rates. Does either party intend to admit
- 21 this? I mean, we've got it in the record, but I'd
- 22 like to go ahead and have it admitted. I don't
- 23 know if either party was planning on doing that.
- I think for completeness sake, it would be good to
- 25 have it in evidence. I know it's in the SGAT. We

- 1 could take administrative notice of it. But I'd
- 2 like to go ahead and put a copy in the record.
- 3 MR. KOPTA: I believe we have copies of
- 4 the Exhibit A of the SGAT, which is, as you say,
- 5 incorporated into all the interconnection
- 6 agreements, so we can certainly provide copies and
- 7 have that be an exhibit.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay. Let's do that.
- 9 We can get copies after lunch and go ahead and do
- 10 that. Questions on this, though, and this can be
- 11 to the attorneys, if we need to have anybody
- 12 testify, we certainly can, but I just want to make
- sure that Exhibit A to SGAT is the rates as they
- 14 existed prior to the amendment and after the
- 15 amendment, and that there were no changes to this
- 16 Exhibit A, the wording or the rates, and they're
- 17 all accurate. Is that everyone's understanding?
- 18 MR. GOODWIN: With respect to the rates
- that are at issue here, that's my understanding.
- 20 MR. KOPTA: Okay. There have been
- 21 subsequent filings to revise the price list for
- 22 various reasons since that time, but none that
- 23 affect the rates that are at issue here.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay, or the
- 25 nomenclature referring to the rates?

- 1 MR. KOPTA: Or the nomenclature, that's
- 2 right. These have remained unchanged since before
- 3 the Power Amendment.
- 4 JUDGE GOODWILL: Thanks. Sorry for that
- 5 interruption. Mr. Kopta?
- 6 MR. KOPTA: Oh, I was just going to say,
- 7 I'm sorry, Your Honor, so we'll just go ahead and
- 8 make it Exhibit 9 right now while we're talking
- 9 about it?
- 10 JUDGE GOODWILL: Let's go ahead and wait
- and take it in order when we get copies presented
- 12 to the court reporter.
- MR. KOPTA: McLeod, as its second
- 14 witness, calls Mr. Sidney Morrison to the stand.
- 15 JUDGE GOODWILL: Sir, if you'll go ahead
- and raise your right hand, I'll swear you in.
- 17 (The witness was sworn.)
- 18 Thank you. Mr. Kopta, you may proceed.
- 19 MR. KOPTA: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 20 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 21 BY MR. KOPTA:
- 22 Q. Mr. Morrison, state your name and
- 23 business address for the record, please.
- A. My name is Sidney L. Morrison. My
- 25 business address is 550 Sunset Lakes Boulevard,

- 1 Sunset Beach, North Carolina, 28468.
- 2 Q. And do you have before you what has been
- 3 marked as and actually submitted into the record
- 4 as Exhibits McLeod 2, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3 and 2-SR?
- 5 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. And were these exhibits prepared by you
- 7 or under your direction and control?
- 8 A. They were.
- 9 Q. And are they accurate as far as you
- 10 know?
- 11 A. They are, with only a couple of
- 12 corrections.
- Q. Would you make those at this time,
- 14 please.
- 15 A. In my direct testimony, page 44, the
- line 1021 should read "Mr. Hubbard" as opposed to
- 17 Mr. Qwest. (Laughter) And page 48, line 1106
- should read, instead of just "relay," should read
- "relay rack" in both appearances where you have
- 20 relay on that line, both appearance should read
- 21 "relay rack."
- 22 And in my surrebuttal testimony,
- page 16, line 350, between "conceivable" and
- "McLeod" should be, "way," w-a-y. "There is no
- 25 conceivable way McLeod." Those are the

- 1 corrections.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: I'm sorry, what line
- 3 was that again?
- 4 THE WITNESS: 350.
- 5 JUDGE GOODWILL: Thank you. Mr. Kopta,
- 6 before you move on, I just realized that I don't
- 7 have copies of 2.1, 2.2, 2.3. Do you happen to
- 8 have any extras of those?
- 9 MR. KOPTA: We will get one. If you'd
- 10 like ones that are full page on that, we can do
- 11 that.
- 12 JUDGE GOODWILL: For my reference, this
- is fine.
- MR. KOPTA: Thank you.
- 15 Q. (By Mr. Kopta) Mr. Morrison, if I asked
- you the questions contained in Exhibits McLeod 2
- and 2-SR today, would your answers be the same as
- they are set forth here, as corrected?
- 19 A. Yes, they would.
- MR. KOPTA: And since these are
- 21 admitted, then those are all my questions, and
- Mr. Morrison is available for cross-examination.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Thank you. Mr.
- 24 Goodwin?
- MR. GOODWIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

1 CROSS-EXAMINATION

- 2 BY MR. GOODWIN:
- 3 Q. Mr. Morrison, thank you for -- I'll just
- 4 talk towards one microphone. Is that okay?
- 5 JUDGE GOODWILL: That's fine, thank you.
- 6 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) Thank you for
- 7 correcting that testimony about Mr. Hubbard. I
- 8 think he was getting a big head from being called
- 9 Mr. Qwest. But on the substance of your
- 10 testimony, I just wanted to make clear before we
- 11 started talking about that, you don't know and
- 12 aren't testifying here as to what McLeodUSA and
- 13 Qwest actually agreed to in connection with this
- DC Power Measuring Amendment, correct?
- 15 A. That's right. That's correct.
- 16 Q. And you didn't participate in the
- 17 negotiations for the amendment and didn't review
- any of documents or conversations included in
- 19 those negotiations?
- 20 A. No, I did not.
- 21 Q. And you were not aware of any statements
- 22 or manifestations of intent regarding this issue
- 23 by either Qwest or McLeodUSA, correct?
- A. No, I'm not aware.
- 25 Q. Rather, your testimony here is directed

- towards the engineering characteristics of power
- 2 plant facilities and whether charging for those
- 3 facilities on a measured usage basis is proper on
- 4 an engineering basis. Is that fair to say?
- 5 A. That's fair to say.
- 6 Q. In your testimony you talk about four
- 7 primary components of a typical central office
- 8 power infrastructure. I believe that's page 13 of
- 9 your direct testimony. Do you recall that?
- 10 A. Yes, I recall that.
- 11 Q. That's AC power, standby AC power, DC
- 12 power plant, and DC power distribution. Those are
- the four primary components of a typical central
- office power infrastructure?
- 15 A. Yes, it is.
- 16 Q. Now, none of those seem to include DC
- power usage. Is that included in the item 1,
- 18 which is AC power?
- 19 A. DC power usage?
- Q. DC power itself, yes.
- 21 A. DC power itself is within the power
- 22 plant.
- Q. Well, the DC power actually comes from
- 24 the AC power, gets converted by the DC power plant
- 25 into DC power, right?

- 1 A. That's right. The chain is from the AC
- 2 utility provider to rectifiers, the rectifiers
- 3 then convert AC to DC power. Then the DC power is
- 4 applied to both the batteries for flow voltage and
- 5 power to the bus bars for distribution to the
- 6 power equipment on the distribution network.
- 7 Q. Now, in this case there's a charge --
- 8 there's two charges at issue. One is called the
- 9 power plant charge, one is called the power usage
- 10 charge. Do you understand that?
- 11 A. That's right.
- 12 Q. And for the power plant charge, that
- is -- that basically applies to, with some
- 14 exceptions, that basically applies to item 3 and
- the blue parts of your diagram, which is Figure 1,
- 16 correct?
- 17 A. Yes, that's correct.
- 18 O. And in addition to the blue items in
- 19 Figure 1, for some orders, for some levels of
- orders, the BDFB that is shown as part of the
- 21 distribution phase and the generator is also
- included in the items for which the power plant
- 23 gets recovery?
- 24 A. I didn't follow your question.
- 25 Q. I don't blame you. You have identified

- 1 a part of the power plant in these blue items in
- 2 Figure 1?
- 3 A. Rectifiers, bus bars, batteries, DC
- 4 power board. That's the power plant.
- 5 Q. The power plant charge for Qwest also
- 6 recovers BDFB for some orders, and also the
- 7 generators that are in different portions of your
- 8 diagram, correct?
- 9 A. I'm here to testify on the technical
- 10 engineering issues around the power plant. Those
- 11 cost issues would be involved with testimony that
- 12 Mr. Starkey should give later.
- Okay, so we'll talk with Mr. Starkey
- 14 about that. But I wanted to talk with you about
- 15 how you talk about power plant facilities being
- 16 sized on an as-consumed basis. You mention that,
- I think, on page 6 of your testimony, that power
- 18 plant facilities are sized on an as-consumed
- 19 basis?
- 20 A. When you're using "as-consumed," you're
- 21 using it synonymous with the usage level of the
- 22 equipment that's being powered.
- 23 Q. I'm not -- but just to be clear, power
- 24 plant facilities are not consumed, right?
- 25 Electricity is consumed.

- 1 A. Right. The product of that equipment is
- 2 consumed, that being a DC current.
- 3 Q. And you're not here to testify as to
- 4 what the charges actually apply to under the cost
- 5 docket and the orders and the Exhibit A, whether
- 6 the certain charge applies to the plant or the
- 7 product of it?
- 8 A. No, I'm not responding to anything on
- 9 charges.
- 10 Q. But in any event, the Commission should
- 11 not get the impression that the power plant is
- 12 consumed?
- 13 A. Not the physical part of the power
- 14 plant, that's correct.
- 15 Q. But it's the electricity that is
- 16 consumed, because it flows in from the power
- 17 company, is converted to DC power, and powers
- 18 telephones or telecommunications equipment,
- 19 generates power in telecommunications activity and
- also heat, and then is gone, right?
- 21 A. That's correct. It's expended as work
- energy.
- 23 Q. Some concepts within your testimony I
- 24 wanted to talk about. First of all, List 2 drain.
- 25 List 2 drain is the drain or the peak current

- 1 under worst-case conditions of voltage and traffic
- distress. For example, when the DC power plant's
- 3 batteries are approaching a condition of total
- 4 failure. Is that a fair characterization?
- 5 A. It is approaching, but by definition the
- 6 List 2 drain is, if I remember the numbers
- 7 correctly from the testimony, 42.75 volts would be
- 8 the terminal voltage that the power plant has
- 9 descended to. So it's not zero, and it's not a
- 10 total discharge. Obviously, if you get below
- 11 that, you're still in a List 2 condition, but
- 12 that's where it begins.
- 13 Q. So it starts where the batteries are, to
- use a layman's term, when the batteries are really
- bad off, and then there's also List 2 as the
- 16 batteries get worse and worse in their condition
- 17 as far as the discharge is concerned?
- 18 A. That would be correct. There are some
- 19 other events relative to batteries that cause
- their condition to deteriorate, but because of the
- 21 definition of List 2, you're correct at this
- 22 point.
- 23 Q. Now, a List 2 situation is a rare event?
- A. Very rare.
- Q. Very rare. But the fact that it is rare

- doesn't change the engineering standards that
- 2 require McLeodUSA to order sufficient distribution
- 3 capacity to accommodate a List 2 event, correct?
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. Even though it's rare, you're still
- 6 supposed to accommodate it in your design of power
- 7 plant, power distribution and those items?
- 8 A. Yes. They accommodate that in the very
- 9 same way that Qwest provides that necessary need
- 10 for their equipment as well.
- 11 Q. Sure. But in any event, when the
- 12 batteries are approaching a condition of total
- failure, for whatever reason, and that can be
- caused by a number of rare but serious events,
- 15 correct?
- 16 A. That's right.
- 17 Q. For whatever reason the batteries are
- approaching a condition of total failure, it would
- 19 affect all carriers using that particular power
- 20 plant, such that all carriers will be using List 2
- 21 drain at the same time after that rare and
- 22 terrible condition is cured?
- 23 A. Since the power plant is a common pool
- of power for all distribution cables and equipment
- connected to it, all of that equipment sees the

- 1 impact of the power plant. The drop in the
- 2 terminal voltage that you're describing, the
- 3 degeneration of the power plant itself is
- 4 reflected through that common pool of energy or
- 5 power to every piece of equipment in that central
- office, whether it be CLEC A, CLEC B, McLeod,
- 7 Qwest or anybody else.
- 8 Q. You also testified that List 2
- 9 corresponds to the number of amps in a CLECs order
- 10 for power distribution or power feed, right?
- 11 A. That's correct.
- 12 Q. And it's reasonable for a CLEC like
- 13 McLeod to order far more power distribution than
- it will actually need, because the CLEC might
- actually need that level of power should this
- 16 catastrophic event occur, correct?
- 17 A. Well, they're not ordering it totally
- 18 predicated on the List 2 event. What they're
- ordering initially is enough power to empower
- 20 their collocation as it matures and to its full
- 21 capacity at the end of its expected forecasted
- 22 life expectancy.
- 23 Q. And when you say "they," you mean
- 24 McLeod?
- 25 A. I mean McLeod, yes.

- 1 Q. You're not saying and it's not your
- 2 testimony today that that is how all collocators
- 3 order collocation power or collocation space?
- 4 A. I wouldn't say all, but based on my
- 5 experience, the vast majority of them do do that.
- 6 Q. Would you expect the List 2 capacity to
- 7 be available to all CLECs during a List 2 event,
- 8 such as total battery failure?
- 9 A. If you're talking about total battery
- 10 failure, that extreme situation, there is no power
- 11 available to anybody for much of anything.
- 12 Q. Well, after the condition has been
- 13 cured, then all the equipment is going to be
- turned back up, and that's going to have to be
- turned back up for all CLECs and Qwest at the same
- 16 time, correct?
- 17 A. The equipment will be turned back up as
- 18 the power plant is capable of supporting that
- 19 turnup. For instance, if you discharge a power
- 20 plant all the way down to, let's say the terminal
- 21 voltage is zero. Zip. Not a thing designed at
- 22 home to be served or to run equipment. The
- general rule of thumb is that you want to be able
- 24 to recharge your batteries to 90 percent of
- 25 capacity within a 24-hour window.

- 1 That being the case, terminal voltage is
- 2 going to come up pretty slow. And as you begin to
- 3 see a terminal voltage that will support
- 4 equipment, you can put that equipment online.
- 5 However, in that particular scenario, you probably
- are not going to have everything online. You've
- 7 got a crisis on your hands.
- 8 You may very well -- you being Qwest,
- 9 you own the power plant -- you may very well be
- 10 going through a recovery procedure that may
- include flipping breakers or pulling fuses so that
- 12 you don't do what you're talking about, as far as
- dump a full load onto a power plant all at one
- 14 time. So then you end it by pushing it back into
- 15 that downward spiral.
- 16 Q. So would you expect that as that
- 17 recovery is made, though, that as soon as it's
- 18 needed, McLeod would have the List 2 drain
- 19 available to it in terms of capacity in the power
- 20 plant?
- 21 A. Yes, assuming their fuses are in place.
- 22 They would have it within the power plant -- and
- 23 this is really, really an extraordinary
- 24 situation -- but by virtue of the way the
- 25 rectifiers and the batteries are designed, they're

- designed in parallel, and the combined effect of
- 2 the batteries and rectifiers is that they meet the
- 3 momentary peak currents that can be drawn, given
- 4 those List 2 events.
- 5 And that particular design
- 6 characteristic is in one of Qwest's documents, the
- 7 790 100654 document on page 12. And it tells the
- 8 parallel design, it tells that you design to
- 9 120 percent rectifier capacity to manage both
- 10 power delivery flow level on your batteries, and
- 11 that that, in turn, provides the momentary List 2
- 12 drain.
- 13 Q. I noticed you were reading from a
- document there in connection with giving your
- answer. What document were you reading from?
- 16 A. Oh, you can have a copy of this if you'd
- 17 like.
- 18 O. Well, what is it?
- 19 A. That's my personal notes, my notes.
- 20 Q. Let me see a copy of that. I'm not sure
- 21 we need to necessarily mark it or anything, but
- 22 seemed like you might be reading from a document
- or something.
- 24 A. Well, I was. Paraphrasing, more or
- less.

- 1 Q. So these are just your notes on the
- 2 manual?
- 3 A. Uh-huh (affirmative).
- Q. Okay, we don't need to mark that. Does
- 5 McLeodUSA order power feed based on -- you said
- 6 they order power feed based on List 2 of whatever
- 7 they think the ultimate demand will be in that
- 8 collocation?
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. I want to ask you some questions about
- 11 Figure 6, which is a confidential figure. And it
- 12 will be very difficult for me to ask questions
- about that without revealing some of the
- 14 confidential information that's included in there,
- so we may need to close the session. But before
- we do that, perhaps it will be helpful, since
- we're around the lunch hour, perhaps it would be
- helpful for me to go back to Figure 1 and ask you
- 19 a couple of questions about that. Can you turn
- 20 back to Figure 1?
- 21 A. Okay, I'm back to Figure 1.
- 22 Q. Figure 1, you say, is a typical central
- office power infrastructure. Do you see that?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. And when you say this is a typical

- 1 central office power infrastructure, and you
- 2 reflect, in Figure 3, the power plant component of
- 3 that infrastructure, right?
- 4 A. One of the components of that
- 5 infrastructure.
- 6 Q. Okay. Now, I notice both in Figure 1
- 7 and in Figure 3, you have a box that says
- 8 "rectifiers." Do you see that box?
- 9 A. Yes, I do.
- 10 Q. And there are two diagrams, and those
- 11 are supposed to reflect kind of in symbolic form a
- 12 rectifier?
- 13 A. Yes. The presence of two or more
- 14 rectifiers.
- 15 Q. Right. And then also in that box
- there's a third box which says "spare." Do you
- 17 see that?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And that appears in both Figure 1 and
- Figure 3?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And that is because proper engineering
- 23 standards require you to have a spare rectifier in
- order to generate a certain level of power plant
- 25 capacity, correct?

- 1 A. That's correct. That particular
- 2 rectifier has to represent or equal the largest
- 3 rectifier in service. Its purpose is backup. If
- 4 any given rectifier fails, this rectifier, in
- 5 turn, replaces its capacity, and now you have
- 6 uninterrupted power capacity to serve the
- 7 end-users.
- 8 Q. So in order to engineer, say, for
- 9 example, a 1,000-amp power plant capacity, you
- 10 would need -- I guess the standards say that you
- 11 need N-plus-1 rectifiers, N being the number of
- 12 the largest rectifier, correct?
- 13 A. Yes. There's a little more to it than
- 14 that, though.
- 15 Q. It's either N-plus-1 or 20 percent?
- 16 A. Well, if you're a 1,000-amp power plant,
- you're going to engineer it to a 1.2, which means
- 18 engineering it to 1,200 amps, which means that if
- these are 200-amp power rectifiers, now you're
- 20 going to have six in line.
- 21 Q. Right, and you would need six 200-amp
- 22 power -- excuse me -- six 200-amp rectifiers in
- order to generate a power plant with 1,000 amps of
- 24 capacity, correct?
- 25 A. Yes, that would be correct.

- 1 Q. Now, I think --
- 2 A. Plus one more for a backup spare.
- 3 O. Yes.
- 4 MR. GOODWIN: Now I think I'm going to
- 5 go to Figure 6, and I have some questions on
- 6 Figure 6. And since it's straight-up noon and I
- 7 think I'm going to be asking to close the session,
- 8 and I don't know who's -- well, I'll just welcome
- 9 Your Honor's quidance as far as do you want to
- 10 take a lunch break now and just come back to a
- 11 closed session, close the session now and then go
- to lunch, or how would you like to proceed?
- 13 JUDGE GOODWILL: How long do you think
- 14 your questioning will take on this figure?
- 15 MR. GOODWIN: Not very long. Just a few
- 16 minutes.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: What page is that?
- 18 MR. GOODWIN: 47. 10 or 15 minutes. 10
- or 15 minutes at the most, I would imagine, for
- the closed topic, and then I probably have 10 or
- 21 20 minutes more after that.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay. Do we have folks
- 23 in here right now who have not signed the
- 24 protective order in this docket or who are not
- otherwise entitled to hear or see confidential

- 1 information?
- MR. GOODWIN: Yes. We have one person
- 3 who is a Qwest employee, Georgia Weisenbach, who
- 4 actually -- she works with Qwest and she is
- 5 actually on the team that works, I think,
- 6 occasionally works with McLeod, but she's a Qwest
- 7 employee.
- 8 JUDGE GOODWILL: And I take it this is
- 9 McLeod that sees confidentiality for this
- 10 information contained in this figure?
- 11 MR. KOPTA: That's correct.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: And you want to
- maintain that confidentiality?
- MR. KOPTA: We do, Your Honor.
- 15 JUDGE GOODWILL: Mr. Goodwin, there's no
- 16 way you can ask your questions without referring
- specifically to the data or the amounts contained
- in the table?
- 19 MR. GOODWIN: I don't think so. I will
- 20 try.
- 21 JUDGE GOODWILL: Let's do this. We can
- 22 break for lunch. Maybe you can think about it
- over lunch. If you come back and you haven't been
- able to work out a way that meets your needs,
- great, we'll begin with a closed session after

- 1 lunch. Otherwise, we'll try to work through it,
- 2 and we can close it at any time during the
- 3 questioning, if you think we need to.
- 4 MR. GOODWIN: In my preparation for the
- 5 cross-examination, I did try to think about it,
- 6 but I'll think about more ways at lunch.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: We'll be back at 1:15.
- 8 (Lunch recess)
- JUDGE GOODWILL: All right, let's go
- 10 back on the record. The first thing I want to
- 11 take up is before going back on the record,
- 12 Mr. Kopta has handed me a 20-page document which
- is Exhibit A to Qwest Utah SGAT, and I notice that
- on page 3 it's got the element 8.1.4, the 48-volt
- 15 DC power usage element that we referred to prior
- to taking our lunch break, and that I had
- 17 requested that the parties provide so we can just
- 18 enter it into the record.
- 19 (Hearing Exhibit Number 9 marked.)
- 20 And with that, I've gone ahead and
- 21 marked it as Hearing Exhibit 9. Are there any
- 22 objections from either party to me admitting this
- 23 at this time.
- MR. KOPTA: No, Your Honor.
- MR. GOODWIN: No, Your Honor.

- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay, it's admitted.
- 2 And just, again, for clarity's sake, it's my
- 3 understanding that the operative provision is
- 4 8.1.4 and the subparts contained therein on
- 5 page 403 of this document, the parties agree that
- 6 with respect to the rates at issue, this is the
- 7 operative one. Is that correct?
- 8 MR. KOPTA: That is correct.
- 9 MS. ANDERL: Yes, Your Honor.
- 10 JUDGE GOODWILL: Thanks. With that,
- 11 I'll turn to Mr. Goodwin.
- MR. GOODWIN: Thank you, Your Honor. I
- have, on the Figure 6 testimony, I have come up
- 14 with a way that may work, and I'm not sure. There
- are different types, different types of equipment
- listed in Figure 6 in Mr. Morrison's testimony.
- 17 If I can refer to those by line number. I still
- 18 may need to refer to the numbers associated with
- 19 that line. Is that sufficient, or do you need to
- 20 close the proceedings? If I ask some questions,
- 21 for example, about the equipment listed on line 4,
- is that sufficient?
- 23 JUDGE GOODWILL: Line number 1 would be
- the line immediately under the Collocated
- 25 Equipment heading?

- 1 MR. GOODWIN: Yes. I'm just wondering,
- is that sufficient, for McLeod's purposes, to
- 3 maintain its interest in confidentiality in that
- 4 information?
- 5 JUDGE GOODWILL: If you were to refer to
- 6 the actual numbers in the columns as DC amps,
- 7 power draw, etc.?
- 8 MR. GOODWIN: Yes, and I may be talking
- 9 about how those three numbers relate to each
- 10 other.
- MR. KOPTA: I think that would be fine,
- 12 as long as there's no connection between the
- 13 number and the type of equipment.
- 14 JUDGE GOODWILL: And again, I appreciate
- 15 your working on that, Mr. Goodwin, and if at any
- time you really feel the need that we need to go
- 17 closed, I want to make sure you have that
- 18 opportunity, so just let me know.
- MR. GOODWIN: Okay.
- Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) Mr. Morrison, do you
- 21 have Figure 6 handy?
- 22 A. Yes, I do.
- 23 Q. Just so we're clear in terms of the
- column of Figure 6, the first column represents an
- 25 identification of different equipment that McLeod

- 1 uses in a typical collocation installation?
- 2 A. That's true.
- 3 O. Then the second column refers to fuse
- 4 size associated with that equipment?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. What is the source of the derivation of
- 7 those numbers in that column?
- 8 A. The McLeodUSA engineering department.
- 9 Q. Okay. Well, how did the McLeodUSA's
- 10 engineering department reach those numbers? In
- other words, decide that those particular fuse
- 12 sizes would be assigned to each particular item of
- 13 equipment in Figure 6?
- 14 A. They use the same design process for
- their distribution network that Qwest uses for
- 16 their distribution network.
- 17 Q. Not all of this equipment is used in
- 18 Qwest's network, correct?
- 19 A. I'm sorry?
- 20 Q. Not all of this equipment listed in
- 21 Figure 6 is actually used in Qwest's network,
- 22 right?
- A. In Owest's network?
- 24 O. Yes.
- 25 A. I don't know what the mix of equipment

- 1 is in Qwest's network.
- 2 Q. So if there was a particular piece of
- 3 equipment in Figure 6, your typical collocation
- 4 installation, that was not in Qwest's network, how
- 5 would you determine the fuse size for that
- 6 particular piece of equipment? You couldn't use
- 7 the sale method that Qwest uses?
- 8 A. Yes, you could.
- 9 Q. Could you explain that for me? Perhaps
- 10 we've had a disconnect in terms of what you're
- 11 explaining.
- 12 A. Yes, okay. Why don't you restate your
- 13 question one more time to make sure we're
- 14 together.
- 15 Q. How do you determine the fuse sizes?
- What goes in the fuse size column?
- 17 A. What goes in the fuse size column? Oh,
- 18 okay. You have to start with data on the
- 19 equipment and the load it's going to carry, the
- 20 traffic load it's going to carry, which translates
- 21 into the total current required for that piece of
- 22 equipment. That's done when, in this case, McLeod
- 23 purchases the equipment from the vendor and then
- 24 begins to design the equipment installation. They
- will determine at that point what the List 1 and

- 1 List 2 drains are for that particular piece of
- 2 equipment.
- 3 Q. Now, the List 2 drain is represented in
- 4 the third column, which is called Manufacturer's
- 5 Maximum Power Draw, correct?
- 6 A. Yes, sir.
- 7 Q. So that's the List 2 drain. How do you
- 8 derive the other column, the fuse-size column?
- 9 I'm not sure if that follows, necessarily, from
- 10 what you had talked about, how the List 2 column
- 11 is derived.
- 12 A. The List 2 column is derived by
- 13 taking -- excuse me -- the column, the second
- 14 column is derived by taking the List 2, which is
- in the third column, and multiplying that by
- 16 125 percent. Now you come out with a fusing size
- 17 that is -- or a number that is greater than the
- 18 number indicated in the third column. Then, since
- 19 there probably is not a fuse that meets that exact
- 20 requirement, then you fuse it up to the next
- 21 available fuse.
- 22 Q. Is there such a thing as a 10-amp fuse?
- 23 A. Yes, there is.
- O. So that would be available as a fuse
- 25 size to be listed in that fuse size column?

- 1 A. It could well be.
- 2 Q. And the reason you picked 125 percent of
- 3 the List 2 column to use for the fuse size column
- 4 is because that is how Qwest fuses power
- 5 distribution feeds, correct?
- 6 A. Yes. They take List 2 drain and then
- 7 they multiply it by 125 percent, and that would be
- 8 the fuse size. If that exact fuse size is not
- 9 available, then it's rounded up to the next larger
- 10 size.
- 11 Q. Right. And even more specifically, they
- 12 take the total power distribution cable order and
- multiply that by 125 percent, correct?
- 14 A. Yes, sir. Yes, sir.
- 15 Q. So if, in this particular chart, you
- have added together the fuse sizes and come up
- with a total, you have added together the List 2
- and come up with a total, isn't it true that if
- 19 Qwest's sizes, based on the List 2 or the power
- 20 cable order, what should happen for determining
- 21 fuse size is you multiply the total number in
- column 3, which is the manufacturer's maximum
- power, or List 2, you multiply that times 125
- 24 percent, not the individual pieces of equipment?
- 25 A. I'm not sure I follow that lengthy

- 1 question there.
- 2 Q. Okay. Qwest takes the fuse size based
- 3 on the List 2 order for power distribution that
- 4 McLeod makes, correct?
- 5 A. You're talking in terms of the List 2,
- 6 what we have been traditionally using as the
- 7 as-ordered amount?
- 8 O. Yes.
- 9 A. Let's say in this particular example it
- 10 might be 100 amps. Let's use that for
- 11 illustrative purposes. Then you take that
- 12 100 amps and you multiply that by 125, and you're
- going to come up with the fuse sizes for the
- breakers, and you're going to use the distance and
- amperage carried, which is going to be the same
- 16 amperage for the cables, to size the cables out.
- MR. GOODWIN: Okay. I'm trying to
- 18 manage this. Since he said a number, I'm trying
- 19 to manage the need to go into a closed session.
- Is it acceptable if we talk about the total DC
- 21 requirement in amps, that line, without going into
- 22 closed session, or will we need to go into closed
- 23 session to discuss that particular line? And by
- 24 the way, I think everybody in the room has signed
- 25 the protective agreement now.

1	JUDGE GOODWILL: I think we probably
2	still need to keep those numbers confidential.
3	Let's go ahead and do that, then. We will go off
4	the record in our open session, and let's see.
5	Everybody in the room has signed a protective
6	order or is otherwise entitled to hear the
7	following information claimed as confidential.
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- 1 JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay, let's go ahead
- 2 and go back into open session. Mr. Goodwin, is
- 3 that what you said?
- 4 MR. GOODWIN: Yes. I think we can go
- 5 into or return to open session.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay. We'll go ahead
- 7 and close, then, this closed session and go back
- 8 on the record in open session. Mr. Goodwin?
- 9 MR. GOODWIN: Okay.
- 10 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) Now, the final column
- on the right of Figure 6, what is that supposed to
- 12 represent?
- 13 A. That represents the actual power draw in
- this illustrative case as it was measured by
- 15 McLeodUSA, let's say, technicians.
- 16 Q. So that means a power draw at a
- 17 particular point in time?
- 18 A. Yes, sir.
- 19 Q. So that's different than List 1, which
- 20 would be a peak consumption, correct?
- 21 A. Yes, it would be different than List 1.
- 22 Q. Now, except for the peak hour --
- 23 actually, let's talk a little bit about that List
- 1 peak for a second before I ask you that
- 25 question, just to make sure that it makes sense

- 1 for the Commission. List 1 power drain refers to
- 2 peak consumption of fully-carded
- 3 telecommunications equipment on the busy hour,
- 4 busy day of the year, correct?
- 5 A. Well, to expand that definition, without
- 6 looking it up, there are some traffic load
- 7 circumstances that are associated with identifying
- 8 that List 1.
- 9 Q. Right, but that's -- that List 1 is the
- 10 most that that particular piece of equipment would
- 11 use under normal operating circumstances?
- 12 A. That would be correct.
- 13 Q. And I think before you had identified
- this busy-day busy-hour as representative of that
- peak of current that represents List 1?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And that busy-day busy-hour can vary by
- 18 central office, but for common, stereotypical
- 19 purposes, it refers to, say, Mother's Day between
- 20 10:00 and 12:00 p.m., although that can vary by
- 21 central office?
- 22 A. Yes. And Mother's Day or Christmas or
- one of those can be considered an extraordinary
- event, too, and that's being considered for List
- 25 1. It may or may not be a consideration. It

- 1 could be busy season, busy day. It could be
- 2 another set of circumstances that happened to
- 3 demonstrate a peak load or List 1 load on the
- 4 office.
- 5 Q. But it's appropriate, in your
- 6 estimation, for Qwest or any other designer of a
- 7 DC power plant to accommodate for the load that
- 8 would occur on the peak hour of consumption during
- 9 the year, in other words, in our example, Mother's
- 10 Day?
- 11 A. If we want to use that as a chosen busy
- day, that's fine, we can use that one.
- 13 Q. And with respect to back to Figure 6 and
- the fourth column, the actual power draw is going
- 15 to be, at any particular point in time, is going
- 16 to be somewhat less than it would be on Mother's
- 17 Day?
- 18 A. Are you talking with reference to
- 19 specific equipment here?
- Q. Well, with regard to any particular
- 21 equipment at times that are lower than the peak,
- 22 the actual consumption is going to be less, right?
- 23 A. Well, the actual consumption is going to
- be less than List 1. Is that what you're saying?
- 25 Q. Yes.

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. And then we've talked about List 2
- 3 before, and to bring that back into the equation,
- 4 List 2 is greater than either List 1 or actual
- 5 consumption at any point in time?
- 6 A. That's correct.
- 7 Q. And I think in Iowa we had talked about
- 8 a particular chart, and if Your Honor will permit
- 9 me, I brought it with me. Here we've used a
- 10 100-amp order in this particular example, but the
- 11 numbers don't really matter. Generally, List 2 is
- 12 higher than List 1, which is higher than measured
- 13 usage as we proceed through time. Is that a fair
- 14 characterization?
- 15 A. Yes, it is.
- 16 Q. And depending on the point in time,
- 17 that's where we are, whether we're close to the
- peak of List 1 or far from it, the numbers in your
- 19 column, the right column of Figure 6, will be
- somewhere along this red curve that's at the
- 21 bottom of this particular chart.
- 22 A. That would be correct.
- 23 Q. Now, with that in mind -- oh. The top
- line, the green line is List 2, which is the third
- column, right? In your chart, the green line is

- 1 the third column, which is the manufacturer's
- 2 maximum power draw?
- 3 A. Yes, List 2.
- Q. Okay. Now, look at the first item, the
- 5 first item of equipment listed there. Would you
- 6 agree with me that the List 2, corresponding to
- 7 the green line, is -- let me put that differently.
- 8 The right-hand column is listed at 90 percent of
- 9 List 2. In other words, the actual measurement at
- one particular point in time was listed at 90
- 11 percent of what the List 2 was for that particular
- 12 equipment?
- 13 A. Yes, that's right.
- 14 Q. And for the sixth piece of equipment,
- 15 the actual measurement for that piece of equipment
- 16 was greater than even the List 2 drain, correct?
- 17 A. Yes, that's what it indicates.
- 18 Q. And then the tenth piece of equipment,
- 19 that's the next-to-the-last piece of equipment,
- 20 the actual measurement, which is represented as a
- 21 red line in this chart, and List 2 are almost the
- same, about 95 percent similar?
- 23 A. Yes, those would -- are closest to List
- 24 2, List 1 being closest to List 2, would probably
- 25 be equipment that is not as sensitive to traffic

- 1 changes or differing power requirements under the
- 2 circumstances.
- 3 Q. But at least those particular pieces of
- 4 equipment have measurements at one particular
- 5 point in time that are very, very close, if not
- 6 greater than, List 2 drainage, which is supposed
- 7 to be the drainage under the worst possible
- 8 conditions, rarest events that you can imagine?
- 9 A. That would be correct.
- 10 Q. I want you to turn over in your
- 11 testimony to Figure 7.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: What page is that,
- 13 counsel?
- MR. GOODWIN: That is page 50 of your
- 15 direct testimony. It's just a couple pages over,
- 16 I'm sorry.
- 17 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) Now, in column B of --
- 18 well, again, I'm going to try, since this is a
- 19 confidential figure, Mr. Morrison, I'm going to
- 20 try and discuss this without any particular
- 21 reference to the specifics in the chart. So if
- you could do the same, we can avoid closing this
- 23 session.
- 24 A. Okay. If you want to use line numbers,
- 25 I will use line numbers.

- 1 Q. I'll try. I'll use line numbers and
- 2 column numbers.
- 3 A. Where's line 1?
- 4 Q. Line 1 will refer to this first central
- 5 office identified in Figure 7.
- 6 A. Okay.
- 7 Q. And there's three different ones, so
- 8 we'll talk about lines 1, 2 and 3 as being the
- 9 first, second and third central office that you've
- 10 identified. Column B, you have headed that,
- 11 quote, "As-Ordered," end quote, amperage. Do you
- 12 see that?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Now, the reason that you've put
- 15 quotations around the statement, quote,
- "as-ordered," end quote, is because you didn't
- 17 actually look at the ordered amounts of cable
- distribution contained in McLeod's collocation
- order for these particular central offices, right?
- 20 A. I did not -- are you saying that I did
- 21 not look at the specific ordered amount for those
- 22 offices?
- 23 Q. Yes.
- A. At some point I probably did, but I
- don't remember the numbers.

- 1 Q. In your testimony, what you say you did
- is you looked at the power distribution cable tags
- 3 at the McLeodUSA mini-BDFB.
- 4 A. That's right, and when I'm referring to
- finally looking at the "as-ordered," at that some
- 6 point after that I ended up looking at as-ordered.
- 7 When this was done, what I was looking at is
- 8 strictly the cable tags that were the result of
- 9 the as-ordered amperage. In other words, the
- 10 cables and breakers as installed.
- 11 Q. So is it your testimony that the data in
- 12 column B in Figure 7 is based on the actual orders
- that McLeod submitted for power distribution
- 14 cable, or your examination of the power
- 15 distribution capable tags in the central offices?
- 16 A. My examination of the power distribution
- 17 cables in the central offices.
- 18 Q. I'm going to hand you what's being
- marked as Hearing Exhibit 10.
- 20 (Hearing Exhibit Number 10 marked.)
- 21 Hearing Exhibit 10 is a listing of all
- 22 the central offices, and by the way, this exhibit
- 23 should be confidential. This exhibit is -- this
- 24 confidential exhibit is -- a listing of all the
- 25 different offices, central offices in Colorado

- 1 where you conducted the study for Figure 7, and a
- 2 reflection from Qwest's records of what McLeod has
- 3 ordered in terms of power distribution cable. Do
- 4 you have that in front of you?
- 5 A. Yes, I do.
- 6 MR. GOODWIN: I would move the admission
- 7 of Hearing Exhibit Number 10.
- 8 MR. KOPTA: No objection.
- 9 JUDGE GOODWILL: It's admitted.
- 10 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) In line 1 of Figure 7,
- 11 there's a Qwest central office identified. Can
- 12 you find the same central office identified in
- 13 Hearing Exhibit 10?
- 14 A. I couldn't catch the last of that.
- 15 Q. Can you find the same central office
- 16 identified in Hearing Exhibit 10?
- 17 A. Yes, I found it, yes. You're talking
- 18 about the first line?
- 19 Q. Yes. So for that particular central
- 20 office, what McLeod has actually ordered is about
- 21 half of what you indicate in Figure 7; isn't that
- 22 correct?
- 23 A. I'm missing the point. Why are we
- 24 comparing Arvada to -- excuse me. Why are we
- 25 comparing this particular different office to one

- of the offices in Figure 7?
- 2 Q. I'm looking at -- look at line 1 on
- 3 Figure 7. That identifies a specific Qwest
- 4 central office.
- 5 A. Okay, Figure 7.
- 6 Q. Now, there's a similar line in Hearing
- 7 Exhibit 10 that identifies that same Qwest central
- 8 office.
- 9 A. Okay. I believe I have found it, unless
- it's listed more than once.
- 11 Q. Not line 1, it's 10 lines down.
- 12 A. Right.
- 13 Q. I don't know the exact number. Are you
- 14 there?
- 15 A. I count it as 12.
- 16 Q. Okay. But for that particular central
- office in Hearing Exhibit 10, it reflects a power
- order of about half what you reflect in your
- 19 Figure 7 as what the cable tags showed?
- 20 A. That's correct.
- 21 Q. And then for the central office, that is
- line 2 of Figure 7, if you'll find the
- 23 corresponding entry for the central office in
- 24 Hearing Exhibit 10.
- 25 A. Looks like line 10.

- 1 Q. Yes. Actually, in that particular
- 2 instance there are two feeds ordered by McLeod in
- 3 that particular central office?
- 4 A. That's right.
- 5 O. And both of those feeds are less than
- 6 indicated in your Figure 7?
- 7 A. And you're talking with respect to the
- 8 column B?
- 9 O. Yes.
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. In fact, one of them is much less than
- 12 half of what you've listed at the as-ordered
- 13 amperage in Figure 7?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And then finally, the last item in
- 16 Figure 7.
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And the corresponding entry in Hearing
- 19 Exhibit 10 shows that what McLeod has ordered is
- about two-thirds of what your Figure 7, column B
- 21 shows?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. I think your testimony is that you
- 24 believe that Qwest does or should engineer its
- 25 power plant capacity to satisfy List 1 drain; is

- 1 that correct?
- 2 A. Did you say power plant capacity?
- 3 O. Yes.
- 4 A. Yes, List 1 drain.
- 5 Q. And at least according to your
- 6 testimony, this is done by adding all the List 1
- 7 drains for Qwest equipment to all the List 1
- 8 drains or all the CLEC equipment to get an
- 9 aggregate List 1 drain for the entire office; is
- 10 that correct?
- 11 A. That's correct.
- 12 Q. Now, is it also fair to say that when
- 13 McLeod places an order for distribution cables in
- its collocation order for, say, 200 amps, that
- information in itself is not sufficient to tell
- 17 A. That alone, you're correct. You need
- 18 more information.
- 19 Q. Yes. And specifically you would need to
- 20 know what equipment is or will be located in the
- 21 collocation space over the planning horizon?
- 22 A. You mean that Qwest would need to know
- 23 that?
- 24 O. Owest would need to know that in order
- 25 to understand what List 1 was, based on the order

- placed by McLeod, right?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. And not only would you need to know what
- 4 equipment is, but you would also need to know how
- 5 it is being used, or Qwest would need to know
- 6 that, correct?
- 7 A. Well, to a certain extent, yes. What
- 8 Qwest needs is they do need to acquire the List 1
- 9 information for that particular equipment.
- 10 Q. And --
- 11 A. Then as a result of that, they would
- need to acquire that information from information
- sources that would have that particular
- 14 information. For instance, Qwest engineers the
- 15 same way. They do their equipment the same way
- 16 they do for Owest. If they have a need to find
- out what List 1 is for a piece of equipment, then
- they will go to anything from their own equipment,
- own detail engineer, equipment engineer within
- 20 Qwest who's handling the equipment, to vendors, to
- 21 data sheets that they may have on site. They may
- 22 go to NEBS documentation. In the case of a CLEC
- collator, they could obviously pick up a phone and
- 24 make a contact and find out what List 1 is going
- 25 to be. There are multiple resources out there

- 1 that you can acquire List 1. The best way to
- 2 acquire it is talk to the guy that's dealing with
- 3 the equipment. But the other sources will work.
- Q. When you say talk to the guy that's
- 5 dealing with the equipment, who's that guy?
- 6 A. Well, in this case when you are talking
- about CLEC, you would have to go to McLeodUSA,
- 8 their engineering department, and talk to the
- 9 engineer that placed the order, that designed the
- 10 collo.
- 11 Q. Does McLeodUSA ever tell Qwest what its
- 12 List 1 drain in any central office was, to your
- 13 knowledge?
- 14 A. Probably not, but also, in defense of
- 15 that, Qwest has not put themselves in a position
- 16 where they offered an alternative method to make
- 17 that contact. They've not really asked for the
- information. They've asked only for what is List
- 19 2. They haven't made arrangements to either
- 20 acquire on the collocation order the equipment
- 21 plus the List 1 drain. They've only asked for the
- 22 aggregate List 2 drain to size cables and
- 23 breakers. The appropriate way to do that would be
- 24 if there is additional information that you need,
- 25 ask for it. Put it on the forms.

- 1 Q. But Qwest does not put on its forms
- 2 "please tell us your List 1 drain," or "please
- 3 tell us your actual usage." That's not a slot on
- 4 the collocation form, right?
- 5 A. That's right, and that's by Qwest's
- 6 choice.
- 7 Q. And I think also, just to be clear,
- 8 regardless of whether it's on the collocation form
- 9 or not, McLeod has not, on its own, offered this
- 10 information to Owest?
- 11 A. Qwest hasn't expressed any desire to
- 12 have it, or expressed a need for it.
- 13 Q. But no, McLeod hasn't offered it on its
- 14 own?
- 15 A. Not that I know of.
- 16 Q. But Qwest needs to know, also getting
- 17 back to the question that I think we might have
- 18 missed a couple questions ago, which is Qwest
- 19 needs to know not just what equipment is there,
- 20 but also how it's being used, because how it's
- 21 being used in the customer profile that it's
- 22 serving may end up with a different power
- 23 requirement related to that equipment, correct?
- 24 A. Well, Qwest is quite aware of the
- 25 customer profiles of all of this equipment.

- 1 McLeod is purchasing -- or excuse me -- is
- 2 acquiring customers out of the same pool that
- 3 Qwest has. The central office has a serving area.
- 4 That's why McLeod is located there, so they can
- 5 access those customers. Those are Qwest customers
- 6 just like some number of them are going to end up
- 7 being McLeod customers. So they know the general
- 8 profile of those customers.
- 9 Q. But with regard to a particular piece of
- 10 equipment -- let's a say a DSLAM which provides
- 11 DSL service. If a particular CLEC is aiming its
- 12 DSL service offering at businesses, or a
- particular type of business, that may present a
- 14 different power requirement for that DSLAM than it
- would if a particular CLEC was offering its
- services primarily to residential customers,
- 17 correct?
- 18 A. It's possible. In that particular case,
- if there is doubt in Qwest's mind, they need to
- 20 pick up a telephone and make a call or request the
- 21 information.
- 22 Q. Do you know whether all this research
- and telephone calls that Qwest is supposed to
- 24 make, do you know whether there's a provision in
- 25 the cost docket that was set up for Qwest to

- 1 conduct this research and ask McLeod these
- 2 questions?
- 3 A. I'm not an expert in those calls.
- 4 MR. KOPTA: Objection; misstates
- 5 testimony.
- 6 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) Now, do you have
- 7 Mr. Hubbard's testimony? And specifically Exhibit
- 8 RJH-1, which we've had admitted into this hearing
- 9 as Qwest Exhibit 2.1. Do you have that?
- 10 A. RJH-1?
- 11 O. Yes.
- 12 A. Yes, I have it.
- 13 Q. Okay. Now, I want to focus your -- this
- is a confidential exhibit. I want to focus your
- 15 attention on the third column. This particular
- 16 column talks about the date of the power order for
- 17 collocation. Do you see that?
- 18 A. I see it.
- 19 Q. Now, the power plant would be engineered
- 20 at that point in time, and all those dates are
- 21 six years ago, correct?
- 22 A. Approximately, yes.
- 23 Q. And after Qwest has engineered that
- 24 capacity in that six-years-ago time frame, its
- 25 investigation in that is basically sunk. In other

- words, its costs don't change as McLeod's actual
- 2 usage either increases or decreases with respect
- 3 to the power plant it installed back in the
- 4 1999-2000 time frame, correct?
- 5 A. I don't believe so. Back in the --
- let's say 2000-1999 time frame, Qwest recovered
- 7 its cost for distribution cables under
- 8 non-recurring costs and some recurring costs. The
- 9 power plant, they were recovering that investment,
- and this question is probably much more
- 11 appropriate for Mr. Starkey under "other charges."
- 12 Q. Would it be easier for you to just defer
- that whole question to Mr. Starkey?
- 14 A. Definitely.
- 15 Q. I don't want to get you beyond your
- 16 area.
- 17 A. That needs to go to Mr. Starkey, yes.
- 18 Q. Okay, I want to be fair to you. In your
- 19 rebuttal testimony you said that QC's engineers
- 20 can know that McLeodUSA is winning customers away
- 21 from Qwest and factor that into their planning.
- Do you recall that testimony?
- A. Which one? Surrebuttal?
- 24 O. Yes.
- 25 A. Which page?

- 1 Q. Page 24, lines 528 through 531.
- 2 A. Which one did you say? 538?
- 3 Q. Lines 528 through 531. My question on
- 4 that is a simple one. Well, maybe it's not that
- 5 simple, but it's only one, and that is, are you
- 6 aware --
- 7 A. Let me read it, please.
- 8 Okay, I read it.
- 9 Q. Now, did you factor into your opinion
- 10 that's reflected at these lines that we've
- indicated here the legal restrictions on the
- information that McLeod provides to Qwest's
- wholesale group regarding customers that may be
- won over, and prevent and limit its disclosure
- from that group to the engineering group, and
- 16 prevent Qwest from using that information to plan
- 17 the construction of its facility and networks?
- 18 MR. KOPTA: Objection; calls for a legal
- 19 conclusion. I don't know what the restrictions
- are and there's no information and there's no
- 21 foundation that this witness has any knowledge
- 22 about that.
- MR. GOODWIN: Right. Actually, that's
- 24 the point of my question, to say that he's just
- 25 testifying from a lay point of view and has not

- factored into his testimony -- or I'm just trying
- 2 to find out whether he has factored into his
- 3 testimony the legal lay of the land with regard to
- 4 that particular issue.
- 5 MR. KOPTA: And that question assumes
- 6 that there is such a legal lay of the land, so if
- 7 you'll rephrase the question, then I think that
- 8 would be more appropriate than asking this witness
- 9 if he factored in a legal restriction that the
- 10 witness didn't even know whether or not it exists.
- 11 JUDGE GOODWILL: I think it's fair to
- 12 ask the question if he's factored that in. We'll
- 13 allow the question.
- 14 Q. (By Mr. Goodwin) Do you need the
- 15 question read back or repeated?
- 16 A. No, I understand the question. No, I
- 17 did not factor that in.
- 18 Q. I want to get back to this chart with
- 19 the different colors on it. I think you
- 20 testified, and we talked about this a little bit
- 21 before, that the actual consumption at any
- 22 particular point in time will fall below List 1
- 23 drain. In fact, I think your testimony was
- 24 sometimes far below List 1 drain.
- 25 A. That's correct.

- 1 Q. And with exception of the single point
- in time corresponding with the busy day, busy
- 3 hour, in other words, in our example Mother's Day,
- 4 no carrier is using the DC power plant anywhere
- 5 close to the List 1 drain?
- A. Refresh my recollection of the
- 7 testimony. Where are you?
- 8 Q. Well, would you agree with that?
- 9 Regardless of where your testimony is -- it's on
- 10 page 22 -- but would you agree with that
- 11 statement?
- 12 A. Restate it.
- 13 Q. Okay. With the exception of the single
- point in time corresponding with the busy day,
- 15 busy hour -- and here's my assertion, which in our
- 16 example has been Mother's Day -- no carrier is
- 17 using the DC power plant anywhere close to the
- 18 List 1 drain?
- 19 A. Of the carriers that I had looked at,
- 20 that would be true.
- 21 Q. And this is because the DC power plant
- is not based or not sized based on actual power
- 23 measurement, but what power engineers actually do
- is they engineer and size DC power plant based on
- 25 the power requirement needed at that List 1

- 1 moment?
- 2 A. Yes, they are designed, the power plant,
- 3 based on List 1.
- 4 Q. In fact, even in your testimony, your
- 5 rebuttal testimony, I think you noted that, on
- footnote 10, page 10, you said, I'm not
- 7 recommending that we use actual measured usage to
- 8 size power plant. Qwest shouldn't do that. Is
- 9 that a fair statement?
- 10 A. List 2?
- 11 Q. List 1. Excuse me, I didn't actually
- mean either one. I think it's your testimony that
- 13 Qwest should not use the actual measured usage to
- 14 size its power plant.
- 15 A. What page is that?
- 16 Q. Footnote 10, page 10, your rebuttal
- 17 testimony. Do you see that? It says: "I should
- 18 also note that I am not endorsing this data be
- 19 used by Qwest to size DC power plant." And that
- data, when you referred to that "data," what
- 21 you're referring to is the actual measurements
- 22 contained in confidential Exhibit RJH-1, which
- we've identified as Exhibit 2.1 in this hearing?
- 24 A. I'm not endorsing that particular data
- 25 because it's more for illustrative purposes. The

- 1 footnote 10 goes on to read -- I'll read the whole
- 2 thing. "I should also note that I am not
- 3 endorsing this data be used by Qwest to size DC
- 4 power plant. The purpose of this data is to show
- 5 that Mr. Hubbard's claim that Owest must size DC
- 6 power plant for CLECs based on CLEC power cables
- 7 only or List 2 drain, because it would have no
- 8 idea what to expect in terms of power usage is
- 9 factually inaccurate."
- 10 They do know what to expect, but there
- 11 are other exercises that Qwest would have to go
- 12 through to engineer this power plant to acquire
- 13 the necessary List 1 drain. In those cases where
- 14 you could acquire some measured drain, you may
- 15 choose to use it. There are also techniques for
- 16 estimating the drain, and Qwest constantly runs
- measurement on its existing power plants.
- 18 Q. But you are not suggesting that Qwest
- should use the actual measurement data as an
- 20 engineering standard in order to engineer the
- 21 capacity of the power plant, correct?
- 22 A. I'm saying that they use the actual
- 23 measured data to engineer the power plant. I'm
- 24 not -- what I'm saying is that they're not
- 25 necessarily going to use this data, because I

- don't know its source and the detailed information
- 2 about it.
- 3 Q. But this data -- what you're saying is
- 4 that Qwest should not use any point on this red
- 5 line in order to engineer its power plant, right?
- 6 There's other information that it uses, the
- 7 properties of the equipment and the other
- 8 information that gives you the List 1, right?
- 9 A. What I'm saying is they shouldn't use
- 10 the data on the red line. I'm specifically
- 11 addressing this. They may not choose to use this.
- 12 They may have to do some additional measurements.
- 13 Q. Now, when you are referring to "this,"
- what you're referring to is the actual
- measurements that were done pursuant to the DC
- Power Measuring Amendment, right?
- 17 A. That's right.
- 18 Q. So you are not suggesting and it is not
- 19 your testimony that Qwest should use the actual
- 20 measurements conducted pursuant to this agreement
- in order to engineer its power plant capacity?
- 22 A. I'm not recommending that they do it.
- 23 They may in fact choose to do it.
- Q. Now, with regard to those measurements,
- 25 if those measurements are taken here, if those

- 1 measurements are taken somewhere, unless they are
- 2 taken on Mother's Day, unless the measurements are
- 3 taken on Mother's Day, McLeodUSA -- at a time when
- 4 McLeodUSA's equipment is fully carded up, even
- 5 under your theory, McLeodUSA would be paying less
- or for less at the power point than your testimony
- 7 indicates that Qwest bills at List 1 and is
- 8 available for them, correct?
- 9 A. You're going to have to rephrase that.
- 10 I did not follow that altogether.
- 11 Q. Unless the measurements for this
- 12 particular contract are taken on Mother's Day,
- even under your theory, McLeodUSA would be paying
- for less of the power plant that is constructed,
- even under your theory of this case, which is
- 16 power plant at List 1 levels?
- 17 A. They would be paying for the power plant
- that is actually used or utilized, which is going
- 19 to be . . .
- 20 Q. But your testimony is that Qwest should
- 21 build power plant capacity at List 1 levels,
- 22 correct?
- 23 A. That's right.
- 24 O. And those levels that Owest builds and
- 25 makes available to McLeodUSA don't change over

- 1 time like actual usage does, correct?
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. And that equipment that Qwest has
- 4 installed in the power plant costs money, and
- 5 those costs don't go away depending on the
- 6 measured usage, right?
- 7 A. I'm a little reluctant to get into cost
- 8 issues around List 1. I think that's a more
- 9 appropriate question for a cost witness.
- 10 Q. But the level at which you say Qwest
- 11 should construct power plant capacity is going to
- 12 be greater in every instance, except on Mother's
- Day, than the level of actual power used by
- 14 McLeod?
- 15 A. Yes.
- MR. GOODWIN: No further questions.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Mr. Kopta?
- MR. KOPTA: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 19 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 20 BY MR. KOPTA:
- 21 Q. Mr. Morrison, do you recall a discussion
- 22 with, very early in your discussion with Mr.
- 23 Goodwin, about List 2 drain and what McLeod would
- 24 do in terms of preparing its power plant
- 25 distribution towards the rare event of a List 2

- 1 occurrence?
- 2 A. I remember that discussion.
- 3 Q. And do you recall whether or not -- let
- 4 me ask that differently. Is it your testimony
- 5 that McLeod, or Qwest for that matter, would size
- 6 its power plant according to List 2 drain?
- 7 A. No, no, I never intended to testify to
- 8 that. Qwest and McLeod engineer the power plant
- 9 to List 1.
- 10 Q. And when you were discussing with Mr.
- 11 Goodwin ordering power, when McLeod orders power
- from Qwest, does McLeod order power per se, or is
- it something else that McLeod actually orders from
- 14 Qwest to be able to get power?
- 15 A. The only way they can get power to their
- 16 collocation is by virtue of or the existence of
- 17 the distribution network.
- 18 Q. So your discussion with Mr. Goodwin,
- when you were discussing McLeod's order for power,
- 20 you were discussing McLeod's order for
- 21 distribution or power feed?
- 22 A. That's correct.
- Q. Would you turn to Figure 6 in your
- direct testimony. I believe it's on page 47.
- 25 A. I'm there.

- 1 Q. And I believe you walked through an
- 2 exercise with Mr. Goodwin about how McLeod would
- 3 order power based on this typical configuration in
- 4 a central office. Do you recall that discussion?
- 5 A. I recall that.
- 6 Q. And Mr. Goodwin asked you to assume as
- 7 part of his questioning that McLeod would not
- 8 consider future usage or growth within its
- 9 collocation space for power feeds. Do you recall
- 10 that?
- 11 A. I recall that.
- 12 Q. Is that a reasonable assumption in terms
- of what McLeod would do in determining how much
- power feed to order from Qwest?
- 15 A. It's not a reasonable assumption. I'm
- 16 not aware of even any circumstances where Qwest
- 17 considers that standard.
- 18 Q. Mr. Goodwin also asked you about your
- 19 computations and walked you through where you took
- 20 the List 2 drain, which I believe is the second
- 21 column of numbers in this exhibit. Does that
- 22 represent List 2 drain?
- 23 A. Yes, it does.
- Q. And then you discussed with him how the
- 25 fuse size is developed based on the List 2 drain;

- 1 is that correct?
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. And that you would then take the total
- 4 of all of the fuse sizes, under his example of not
- 5 considering future growth, and increase that by --
- or multiply that by 125 percent and round up to
- 7 the next fuse size to determine what the order is;
- 8 is that right?
- 9 A. That's right.
- 10 Q. And what Mr. Goodwin was asking you also
- 11 was if you're doing essentially 125 percent
- 12 multiplication twice, that you're starting with
- the List 2 drain and multiplying that by
- 14 125 percent, then getting that total and then
- multiplying that again by 125 percent, is that the
- 16 computation?
- 17 A. That's not the computation I went
- 18 through.
- 19 Q. If you have a List 2 drain amount in
- your collocation of your collocated equipment, as
- 21 shown in this figure, how is it determined, based
- on that List 2 drain amount, how much to order?
- 23 A. For that individual circuit?
- Q. For the power feeds going to that
- 25 collocation space.

- 1 A. You take the List 2 value for that piece
- of equipment, multiply it by 125 percent, and then
- 3 you acquire the next fuse size to protect that
- 4 particular power feed.
- 5 Q. And would you do that after you had
- 6 totaled up the entire List 2 drain of all of the
- 7 equipment, or would you do it on a
- 8 piece-of-equipment by piece-of-equipment basis?
- 9 A. Well, in this case you're doing it on an
- 10 equipment-by-equipment basis, because you have
- individually fused and fed equipment.
- 12 Q. So McLeod, in making its power peak
- orders to Qwest, considers its own needs to fuse
- its equipment within its collocation space; is
- 15 that correct?
- 16 A. That's correct. The distribution
- 17 network power that McLeod's ordering is from the
- power board to the BDFB that they have, and
- 19 they're looking for that BDFB to be protected,
- those breakers in the BDFB and power cables, the
- 21 breakers to protect the power cables. After that
- 22 they go to their own design of their equipment
- 23 within their collocation.
- Q. Mr. Goodwin also pointed out some
- examples in which the List 2 drain, which again is

- 1 represented by the second column of numbers, is
- 2 close to, or in at least one case, less than the
- 3 McLeod estimated power drain. Would you consider
- 4 that -- would that be List 1?
- 5 A. If it was less than List 2?
- Q. Well, first let me ask you, in the last
- 7 column of numbers, does that represent List 1
- 8 drain?
- 9 A. That represents the actual.
- 10 Q. That represents the actual?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. So Mr. Goodwin pointed out some
- 13 examples, three examples in which the actual draw
- is very close to, or in one case, more than the
- 15 List 2 drain. Do you recall that discussion?
- 16 A. Yes, I recall that.
- Q. Why would that be the case?
- 18 A. You could have two possibilities: One is
- 19 that the List 1 in fact is that close to the List
- 20 2. That may in fact be equipment that is not that
- 21 sensitive to those things that cause variations in
- 22 power demand on equipment. The next is there may
- very well be some extraordinary load on some piece
- of equipment for some unusual reason. In the
- 25 particular case where it went above, it could be a

- fault or it could be a traffic issue. There's a
- 2 number of things it could be.
- 3 But the point is that it's sunken or
- 4 hidden in the mass of the current here, the power
- 5 being supplied aggregately to all these
- 6 equipments -- all this equipment, that it's not
- 7 that detectable. Probably, if it's a fault in the
- 8 equipment, it probably will come to the surface in
- 9 customer reports or come up on an alarm monitoring
- 10 system that McLeod may have attached to that
- 11 particular piece of equipment.
- 12 Q. And would the circumstances in which the
- actual draw approaches List 2 drain be common, or
- would it be unusual to have that happen?
- 15 A. Very unusual, even though we do have one
- 16 example of it here. As you distribute out into
- the world of smaller and smaller pieces of
- 18 equipment, it's possible that for some period of
- 19 time you could hit a List 2, or above List 1,
- anyway, drain. But in the aggregate of the power
- 21 that McLeod purchases from Qwest, this is
- 22 virtually undetectable.
- Q. And if you have a circumstance in which
- the actual power draw either approaches or exceeds
- 25 the List 2 drain for one or two or three pieces of

- 1 equipment, would it, in your judgment, be
- 2 appropriate to size the power plant based on List
- 3 2 drain for all equipment?
- 4 A. Certainly not, not from this list of
- 5 equipment, because that particular problem would
- 6 most likely only be observable by McLeod and not
- 7 Qwest, and would have no significant impact on the
- 8 real drain across the distribution network that
- 9 McLeod has ordered from Qwest.
- 10 Q. You also discussed with Mr. Goodwin
- 11 about what Qwest would need to know once they had
- 12 the List 2 drain information from McLeod, what
- 13 Qwest would need to know to be able to develop a
- 14 List 1 drain for McLeod's equipment. Do you
- 15 recall that discussion?
- 16 A. Yes, I do.
- 17 Q. And in the course of that discussion,
- 18 you were talking about whether or not Qwest would
- 19 need to know the type of equipment that McLeod
- 20 would have in its collocation space. Do you
- 21 recall that?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. And I believe that one of the questions
- that Mr. Goodwin asked you is whether or not you
- would need to know the equipment that McLeod would

- 1 forecast to have included in its collocation
- 2 space. Would you agree or disagree that Qwest
- 3 would need to know how much equipment, or the type
- 4 of equipment, or the actual equipment, that McLeod
- 5 would forecast to be used in its collocation in
- 6 developing a List 1 amount?
- 7 A. Relative to the List 2 that they're
- 8 ordering for the distribution cable, no, they
- 9 would not need to know that equipment in detail
- 10 for that power that's forecasted toward the end of
- 11 the life. They had the equipment to meet the
- immediate List 1 requirements in the order.
- 13 Q. So Qwest would not need to know today,
- if you were placing an order for cable feeds, what
- 15 equipment McLeod forecasts it will put into that
- 16 collocation space five years from now?
- 17 A. That's correct.
- 18 Q. I'm not sure you need to turn to it, but
- 19 you had a discussion with Mr. Goodwin about the
- 20 figures in Exhibit RJH-1, which is the attachment
- 21 to Mr. Ashton's rebuttal testimony, and he focused
- 22 your attention on when McLeod ordered its
- 23 collocation in the various central offices of
- 24 Utah. Do you recall that discussion?
- 25 A. Yes, I do.

- 1 Q. And Mr. Goodwin asked you whether or not
- 2 the power equipment was engineered at the time of
- 3 the order, which was over six years ago. Do you
- 4 recall that question?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And in your view, does it make a
- 7 difference that it was six years ago that McLeod
- 8 placed its order for power feed cables in terms of
- 9 what Qwest should have done or should have known
- 10 six years ago in sizing its power plant to
- 11 accommodate the power needs for its equipment?
- 12 A. No. The time frame, this time frame
- should have absolutely no bearing on that. All
- 14 these practices have been around, that we're
- referring to, in some form back to that point in
- 16 time.
- 17 Q. And in your view, six years ago, did
- 18 Qwest have the ability to either know or have the
- 19 ability to find out what it needed to know to
- 20 develop List 1 drain level of power for the
- 21 equipment that McLeod was collocating at that
- 22 time?
- 23 A. Yes, it did.
- Q. While we're on this exhibit, Mr. Goodwin
- 25 asked you some questions about whether it was your

- 1 testimony that Qwest should use the measures of
- 2 current measurement of power that McLeod is
- 3 actually drawing in these collocated spaces in
- 4 Qwest's central offices, whether Qwest should use
- 5 that in terms of developing the List 1 drain. Do
- 6 you recall that series of questions?
- 7 A. Yes, I do.
- 8 Q. Are these measurements wholly irrelevant
- 9 to what Qwest would need to do to develop a List 1
- 10 drain for equipment?
- 11 A. Yes, it is in one sense. A couple of
- 12 reasons. There are ways to acquire the List 1
- 13 range. Measuring it is definitely one of the
- 14 better ways. However, this particular list of
- 15 measurements goes back to February of this year.
- 16 I wouldn't recommend that they use data that old
- 17 to engineer the power plant. I would be more
- 18 interested that they take measurements that are
- 19 more current.
- 20 Q. And is that consistent with your
- 21 understanding of what Qwest does with its own
- 22 equipment?
- 23 A. Yes, it is.
- 24 O. Does Owest use actual measurements of
- 25 the power used by its equipment in developing the

- 1 List 1 drain for the central office?
- 2 A. Yes, they do have that capability. They
- 3 use the actual List 1 drain that they're measuring
- 4 off of the power plant itself.
- 5 Q. And would that include the power that's
- 6 used and collocated from the equipment that is
- 7 collocated in their central office?
- 8 A. That would include collocation power as
- 9 well.
- 10 Q. So rather than individually using the
- 11 measurements for McLeod, is it your testimony that
- 12 Qwest should use measurements of the entire power
- 13 plant draw, which includes both Qwest equipment
- and CLEC equipment?
- 15 A. Yes, that's the most immediate and most
- defining definition of List 1.
- MR. KOPTA: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 18 That's all I have.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Mr. Goodwin, do you
- 20 have any more questions?
- 21 MR. GOODWIN: I do, but I didn't know
- 22 whether you had questions yourself.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: No. Go ahead.
- MR. GOODWIN: Okay.

RECROSS-EXAMINATION

2 BY MR. GOODWIN:

- 3 Q. It is not your testimony, Mr. Morrison,
- 4 is it, that McLeod did not order any power plant
- 5 capacity from Qwest?
- 6 A. That's right, they did not order any
- 7 power plant capacity. They did order distribution
- 8 network delivery.
- 9 Q. But McLeod has power plant capacity
- 10 available to it, right?
- 11 A. That's correct.
- 12 Q. Well, how did they get it if they didn't
- 13 order it?
- 14 A. Qwest designed the distribution network
- from the power plant collocation based on List 2,
- 16 then determined one of two things -- or at least
- one of two things: That they have existing
- 18 capacity to manage the equipment that the
- 19 collocator is putting in place in the collocation
- 20 cage, and/or they actually determined what the
- 21 List 1 requirements of that equipment were, and
- 22 may or may not have had to augment the power plant
- 23 to reach the requirement for that List 1.
- Q. But the only order that we're aware of
- 25 relating to DC power at all that was made by

- 1 McLeod is its order for DC power distribution of
- 2 feeds, correct?
- 3 A. Distribution feeder?
- 4 O. Yes.
- 5 A. Is that what you said?
- 6 Q. Yes.
- 7 A. Yes, that's what McLeod told you that
- 8 their order was.
- 9 Q. And that's the DC power order?
- 10 A. That's the DC power order, and along
- 11 with that order goes the equipment that they have
- in that collocation site.
- 13 Q. And along with that collocation order
- 14 the only number -- the only place where there's a
- 15 number of amps in that collocation application and
- order is for the power capacity -- excuse me --
- 17 the power distribution?
- 18 A. That's right.
- 19 Q. Now, Mr. Kopta asked you some questions
- about Figure 6 and asked you to say well, I think
- 21 you said it wasn't reasonable to assume there
- 22 would never be any growth, all right? Let's take
- 23 that a step further and say okay, if -- I'm trying
- 24 to figure out how to ask the question without
- going back into closed session. You remember the

- 1 answer that you gave me in closed session about
- 2 the number of amps that McLeod would order for the
- 3 equipment represented in Figure 6, the number of
- 4 amps they would order in DC power? Do you
- 5 remember that number?
- A. Yes, I remember that number.
- 7 Q. Now, without referring specifically to
- 8 that number, if, for example, McLeod's forecast
- 9 for growth would be to add two sets of this
- 10 equipment into its collocation space, and that was
- its forecast for growth over time, McLeod's order
- 12 for power distribution or feed would be twice the
- number that we discussed in closed session,
- 14 correct?
- 15 A. Well, if you use that linear
- 16 extrapolation, that would be correct.
- 17 Q. And if the forecast for growth was
- 18 basically to get 20 percent more of some of the
- same type of equipment that is reflected in Figure
- 20 6 over the planning horizon, then McLeod would
- 21 order 120 percent of the number we talked about in
- 22 closed session, correct?
- 23 A. That would be correct.
- Q. You don't order power cable based on
- fuse size, do you, Mr. Morrison? In other words,

- 1 the distribution is based on the List 2 drain of
- 2 the equipment, not the fuse sizes that are
- 3 associated with that equipment, right?
- 4 A. Step through that again.
- 5 Q. When you order -- when McLeod orders
- 6 power distribution, it orders to List 2 drain,
- 7 correct?
- 8 A. That's right.
- 9 Q. And List 2 drain has nothing to do with
- 10 the fuse sizes associated with the second column
- of Figure 6, right?
- 12 A. Fuse size has nothing to do with the
- 13 second column of Figure 6?
- 14 Q. No. Fuse size does not inform the
- decision of McLeod to order power distribution
- 16 cable, does it?
- 17 A. No. They're concentrating on the total
- 18 List 2 drain they anticipate using in the future.
- 19 Q. Right. So in other words, if,
- 20 hypothetically, the List 2 drain for a particular
- 21 piece of equipment was 50, then the fuse size
- 22 associated with that would be 50 times
- 23 125 percent, which is 62 and a half, right? And
- then the next common fuse size up from 62 and a
- 25 half is how much?

- 1 A. Maybe 65. We don't know. It would
- 2 depend on the vendor of the equipment.
- 3 Q. A 65- or 70-amp fuse would be the next
- 4 common size? So you would fuse that piece of
- 5 equipment that we've talked about in this
- 6 hypothetical at 70 amps, correct?
- 7 A. Conceivable.
- 8 Q. But you only need 50 amps of power to
- 9 run that equipment on List 2, so you'd only order,
- in a rational, reasonable environment, you'd only
- order 50 amps of power distribution capacity for
- 12 that particular piece of equipment, right? Not
- 13 the 75 which is reflected by the maximum capacity
- of the fuse?
- 15 A. McLeod is engineering from its BDFB
- 16 forward toward its equipment based on the needs of
- 17 that individual equipment. They are ordering
- power in aggregate from Qwest from the power board
- 19 to the BDFB intending to use, however they use it
- downstream from that point, no more than the
- 21 maximum of the as-ordered List 2 drain.
- 22 Q. But if you order according to fuse size,
- you'll end up ordering more than a List 2 drain,
- 24 right?
- 25 A. For that particular piece of equipment?

- 1 Q. Yes.
- 2 A. If you order based on fuse size?
- 3 O. Yes.
- A. Well, obviously you're going to order
- 5 higher than List 2.
- 6 Q. But the fuse itself is not something
- 7 that draws power, it's something that prevents
- 8 either the equipment or the power plant from being
- 9 damaged if too much power goes through that
- 10 particular passageway where the fuse is, right?
- 11 A. That's correct. It's a protection
- 12 device.
- 13 Q. And you size your power distribution
- order based on the amount of power that will be
- used, not the protection device, correct?
- 16 A. Well, if the protection device ever sees
- an amount greater than 15 amps, we want it to
- 18 operate.
- 19 Q. Right, so you always order a lower
- 20 amount than the fuse size so that you would make
- 21 sure not to exceed the amount of power that the
- fuse can handle, right?
- 23 A. Well, not necessarily, because we're
- 24 still talking about ordering power in aggregate
- 25 for future use.

- 1 Q. Well, I think we're kind of going around
- and around on that one a little bit. Let's move
- on. Now, you need to know -- Qwest would need to
- 4 know -- McLeod's forecast of the amount of
- 5 equipment that it planned to put in its
- 6 collocation space, plus the activity that was
- 7 expected with respect to that equipment over a
- 8 relevant planning horizon in the future in order
- 9 to properly size its power plant, correct?
- 10 A. Qwest should be only looking at the List
- 11 1 power that CLEC is ordering at that point in
- 12 time. Qwest doesn't need to be concerned with
- what equipment will finally be installed in that
- 14 space. They have to service the List 1
- 15 requirements of the existing equipment for that
- 16 particular order. Any subsequent equipment orders
- 17 that come along from Qwest will be ordered on the
- 18 Owest collocation order, and at that time they'll
- 19 see the additional equipment, they'll know we have
- 20 X number of amps, so the List 1 power requirement,
- 21 the list that exists in the collocation space, and
- 22 now CLEC is augmenting that with additional
- 23 equipment in its List 1 capabilities.
- So they're going to add to the List 1
- 25 capability of that power plant as the demand

- 1 requires, as the usage requires.
- 2 Q. Right, but when McLeod puts that new
- 3 equipment in their collocation space, they're
- 4 going to expect sufficient power capacity to power
- 5 that equipment immediately when they put that
- 6 power equipment in, right?
- 7 A. List 1. They'll require List 1.
- 8 Q. So yes?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Now, in order for Qwest to make sure
- 11 that they can provide that much power capacity at
- 12 the exact moment that McLeod puts its new
- 13 equipment in, they're going to have to know
- 14 McLeod's forecast for putting that equipment in a
- 15 sufficient amount of time in advance in order to
- plan and construct that power capacity if it's
- 17 needed, right?
- 18 A. Yes, that's right.
- 19 Q. And constructing a power plant can't be
- done just like add an amp here, add an amp there,
- 21 in a day or so, right?
- 22 A. Well, that's true, but augmentations and
- 23 collo space going in can have turnover horizons of
- about 90 days as well, so there is a long-range
- 25 period there.

- 1 Q. In other words, and just to be more
- 2 specific, if Qwest has to augment a power plant in
- 3 response to new equipment being placed in, under
- 4 your theory, new equipment being placed in the
- 5 collocation space, A, they would have to augment
- 6 that power plant in, say, 100-, 200-, 400-amp
- 7 increments?
- 8 A. Yes, those are typical augmentation
- 9 requirements. But if you look at the kind of
- 10 equipment and the kind of performance that CLECs
- 11 typically have, they're a very small percentage of
- 12 that power plant, and the augmentations are not
- unheard of, but in most cases I've looked at so
- far in Utah, about 2 percent of the power plant
- 15 was utilized by Qwest.
- 16 Q. But at some point, at least for purposes
- of making sure that the CLEC has the power it
- 18 needs when it needs it, McLeod is going to expect
- 19 that Qwest has planned for the demand that
- 20 presents itself well enough in advance to build
- 21 that power plant, right?
- 22 A. And as that equipment ramps up over a
- long period of time and is part of the aggregate
- 24 draw on that particular power plant, yes, Qwest
- 25 sees that continuous ramping up of power

- 1 requirements, and based on that, then they will
- 2 determine whether they need to augment the power
- 3 plant with rectifiers.
- 4 Q. And it takes three to six months in
- 5 order to construct or augment a power plant in
- 6 this scenario, correct?
- 7 A. I don't know if that's factual.
- 8 Q. You don't know the particular time frame
- 9 that it would take?
- 10 A. Not necessarily.
- 11 O. In the 1999-2000 time frame when McLeod
- 12 placed all its collocation orders with Qwest,
- 13 Qwest could not possibly know McLeod's usage
- 14 patterns for purposes of planning power plant
- 15 capacity, correct? Back at that time frame.
- 16 A. They would not know specifically
- McLeod's profile, so they would have to use the
- same planning mechanisms for McLeod that they use
- 19 for their own equipment to determine what the
- 20 power requirements are.
- 21 Q. So no, they couldn't know McLeod's usage
- 22 patterns?
- 23 A. Not as specifically -- they would not
- recognize them specifically as McLeod's, but they
- do know that those customers are coming from the

- 1 aggregate of those served by the boundaries of
- 2 that central office.
- 3 Q. So Qwest is going to have to make a
- 4 guess in that particular instance?
- 5 A. Yes, and there's a procedure in the
- documentation that tells Qwest how to go through
- 7 an estimation process to calculate List 1.
- 8 MR. GOODWIN: Nothing further.
- 9 JUDGE GOODWILL: Mr. Kopta?
- 10 MR. KOPTA: Thank you, Your Honor. Just
- 11 a few things.
- 12 FURTHER REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MR. KOPTA:
- 14 Q. Mr. Goodwin was asking you some more
- questions about Figure 6 on page 47 of your direct
- 16 testimony, and specifically was asking you whether
- or not you would order power feed based on List 2,
- not on the fuse size, for each piece of equipment.
- 19 Do you recall that line of questioning?
- 20 A. Yes, I do.
- 21 Q. And you may have mentioned this, but I
- just want to make sure that it's clear. When
- 23 McLeod is ordering power feeds to its collocation,
- does it do so for each individual piece of
- 25 equipment, or does it do so for all power needs

- for the collocation space?
- 2 A. They consider all of the power needs for
- 3 the collocation space, based on all of their List
- 4 2 requirements from equipment for that particular
- 5 collocation space, and that's the sum of that List
- 6 2, is how they determine what their List 2 order
- 7 will be, as well as what they're going to
- 8 determine for future needs.
- 9 Q. And that takes into account also the
- 10 extent to which they need to put in their own
- 11 fuses with the collocation space for the BDFB
- 12 that's collocated for each individual piece of
- 13 equipment that's in their collocation space?
- 14 A. That's right. They're breaking power
- down to smaller denominations from that BDFB,
- distributing it to their equipment.
- 17 Q. Mr. Goodwin also asked you some
- 18 questions about whether Qwest needs to provide
- 19 power capacity to McLeod whenever it puts a new
- 20 piece of equipment in its collocation space. Do
- 21 you recall that discussion?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Is it appropriate engineering practice
- to build a power plant to be able to meet
- 25 forecasted demands five years in the future, to

- 1 build that plant today so that it will be
- 2 available five years from today?
- 3 A. From a capacity perspective, no, it's
- 4 not, because you'll have, for instance,
- 5 rectifiers, maybe batteries depending on the
- 6 circumstances, that are not going to be used for
- 7 five years. Your investment's going to sit idle
- 8 for a long time. And again, that question
- 9 probably belongs to Mr. Starkey.
- 10 Q. And when Qwest locates a new piece of
- 11 equipment in its central office is it your
- 12 understanding that Qwest would expect to be able
- to power that piece of equipment?
- 14 A. Yes, they would.
- 15 Q. And if that power would require -- would
- 16 exceed the amount of power available that Qwest
- would need to augment the power plant to operate
- 18 that piece equipment?
- 19 A. That would be correct.
- 20 Q. And do you know whether Qwest's
- 21 forecast, the extent to which it's going to be
- 22 placing new equipment in its central offices?
- 23 A. Based on my experience, Qwest does
- 24 forecast.
- 25 Q. And does Qwest today build power plants

- for equipment that they forecast that they're
- 2 going to be placing in that central office two or
- 3 three years from now?
- A. No, they don't. They will size a power
- 5 plant for an ultimate size, but not as charging
- 6 capability. They will augment that, since that's
- 7 the easier of all the augmentations to do, with
- 8 additional rectifiers as they're needed.
- 9 Q. And with specific respect to a
- 10 collocation request from a competitor for CLEC, if
- 11 Qwest does not have the power capacity available,
- do you know whether Qwest could or would simply
- deny the request for collocation, or delay the
- 14 request for collocation until any additional power
- plant is constructed that will accommodate the
- power needs of that collocated equipment?
- 17 A. Yes, that's been done before.
- MR. KOPTA: Thank you. That's all I
- 19 have.
- 20 JUDGE GOODWILL: I might ask a few
- 21 questions just to, again, make sure I understand
- 22 your testimony. And as kind of a general
- 23 hypothetical, any numbers I use are just random
- and may not have any basis in engineering reality,
- 25 but it's my understanding that you say McLeod

- 1 looks at the List 2 values for the equipment it
- 2 intends to collocate in a Qwest facility, adds
- 3 those together, on top of that determine its
- 4 future needs, and then place an order for
- 5 distribution to Owest?
- THE WITNESS: That's correct.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: So today, the List 2
- 8 values for the equipment it wants to put in today
- 9 might be 50 amps. It looks to the future and
- says, gee, we might really want to ultimately go
- 11 to 180 amps, so we're going to order a 180-amp
- 12 cable from Qwest.
- 13 THE WITNESS: That's correct.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: But I believe you
- 15 testified that despite that order, you would
- 16 expect Qwest to look to the List 1 values of the
- 17 equipment that's actually going to be located in
- that space and size its power plant based on those
- 19 values.
- THE WITNESS: Yes, I would, and the
- 21 reason for that is if you go through all of the
- 22 Qwest documentation relative to planning, power
- 23 plant and distribution of power, it refers to the
- power plant as being sized at List 1 requirement.
- 25 That's my testimony before that you've just

- 1 repeated. And then the distribution network is
- 2 sized at List 2. So yes, I'm saying that you do
- 3 size the power plant based on List 1 for those
- 4 reasons, which gets into the world of engineering
- 5 economics.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: In referencing the
- 7 Qwest engineering manuals and so forth that talk
- 8 about List 1 values, are you then testifying that
- 9 that's how Qwest treats its own equipment when
- 10 sizing its power plant?
- 11 THE WITNESS: Yes, I am.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: That that's somehow
- different than how it would treat the CLECs.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Yes, I am, and that's
- 15 really what CLECs are asking for. The CLECs are
- 16 asking for Qwest to treat their power orders the
- same way that they treat Qwest power orders for
- 18 equipment.
- 19 McLeod is not asking for anything
- 20 additional, other than just equal treatment on the
- 21 engineering side as to how the power plant usage
- is determined, meaning List 1, and then they want
- 23 to be able to manage the distribution and its
- 24 ultimate configuration to avoid a lot of service
- 25 problems and costs that can be associated with

- 1 that.
- 2 JUDGE GOODWILL: Then help me
- 3 understand. It's my belief -- I believe you
- 4 testified, or I think it's in the testimony, that
- 5 McLeod orders 180-amp cable, and so has
- 6 historically been billed for that 180 amps
- 7 ordered?
- 8 THE WITNESS: That's right. They pay
- 9 for that under nonrecurring charges and recurring
- 10 charges, and Mr. Starkey would be a good one to
- 11 discuss that with.
- 12 JUDGE GOODWILL: You have some
- 13 experience working with and for Qwest.
- 14 THE WITNESS: That's correct.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: So in the same
- 16 circumstance, if Qwest wants to locate some
- equipment in its central office that has a List 1
- value of 50 amps, Qwest doesn't bill itself for --
- I mean, what does Qwest do in that circumstance?
- 20 Are you saying that they wouldn't put in a 180-amp
- 21 cable to power that equipment, they would put in
- something more narrowly-tailored to that 50-amp
- 23 service?
- 24 THE WITNESS: They would probably do
- very much the same thing that the CLEC is doing.

- 1 They would look at it from a little different
- 2 perspective. They would pull -- well, not really
- 3 a different perspective. They would be pulling
- 4 power off the BDFB or off the power bay. They
- 5 would haul the power to those relay racks or BDFBs
- 6 required to run that equipment for its service
- 7 horizon. Then they would have the ability to add
- 8 additional equipment as it grows in. That way
- 9 they can then add equipment incrementally over
- 10 time, managing their costs and equipment, without
- 11 having to touch the power and cause themselves
- 12 additional expense on the power side.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: So they would not be
- 14 sizing their plant at that point based on the size
- of the cable that they installed?
- 16 THE WITNESS: That's correct. They
- would be sizing it based on List 1 needs.
- 18 JUDGE GOODWILL: And yet in the case of
- 19 McLeod, you testified that they would bill McLeod
- 20 based on the size of cable they put in.
- 21 THE WITNESS: That's right.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay. Any questions
- from any party based on my questioning?
- MR. GOODWIN: No, Your Honor.
- MR. KOPTA: No, Your Honor.

- JUDGE GOODWILL: Let's go ahead. We're
- 2 through with Mr. Morrison?
- MR. GOODWIN: Oh, before we're through
- 4 with Mr. Morrison, I referred to a chart. I have
- 5 copies of the actual chart which I'd like to mark
- 6 and have admitted as Hearing Exhibit 11.
- 7 (Hearing Exhibit Number 11 marked.)
- Now, the copies that I have made here
- 9 are black and white, and I'm sure it would be
- 10 better and easier for the record and for Your
- 11 Honor if we made color copies available, since the
- 12 transcript will indicate the color.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: I think we can just
- refer to it as, for instance, List 2 is green,
- 15 List 1 is blue, and the measured usage is red. So
- 16 anytime you're referring to those colors in the
- 17 transcript, I think it's adequately marked on the
- 18 exhibit itself.
- 19 MR. GOODWIN: We can also make these
- 20 available in color tomorrow.
- 21 JUDGE GOODWILL: I think for now, why
- don't we go ahead and mark those as 11.
- MR. GOODWIN: I think we're up to 11.
- Is that right? I'd move for the admission of
- 25 Hearing Exhibit 11.

- 1 MR. KOPTA: No objection.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay, it's admitted.
- 3 Anything further for this witness? Thank you,
- 4 Mr. Morrison. We'll go ahead and -- what do the
- 5 parties foresee for the rest of the day? Wrapping
- 6 up about 5:00?
- 7 MS. ANDERL: Sure. That would be
- 8 reasonable, Your Honor. I should be able to
- 9 complete my cross-examination as well as allow
- 10 time for redirect and your questions so that I
- 11 would hope that we could finish with Mr. Starkey
- 12 today.
- 13 JUDGE GOODWILL: Great. We'll go ahead
- 14 and take a 10-minute recess.
- 15 (Recess)
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Back on the record.
- 17 Mr. Kopta?
- MR. KOPTA: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 19 McLeod now calls Michael Starkey as its third and
- 20 final witness.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Mr. Starkey, if you'd
- 22 please raise your right hand.
- 23 (The witness was sworn.)
- Thank you. Please be seated.

1 DIRECT EXAMINATION

- 2 BY MR. KOPTA:
- 3 Q. Mr. Starkey, please state your name and
- 4 business address for the record.
- 5 A. My name is Michael Starkey. My business
- 6 address is 243 Dardenne Farms Drive, in
- 7 Cottleville, Missouri, 63304.
- 8 Q. And Mr. Starkey, do you have before you
- 9 what has been marked for identification and
- 10 actually admitted into the record as Exhibit
- 11 McLeod 3, 3.1, 3-SR and 3-SR.1?
- 12 A. Yes, I do.
- 13 Q. And were those documents created by you
- or under your direction or control?
- 15 A. Yes, they were.
- 16 Q. Are those exhibits true and correct, to
- 17 the best of your knowledge?
- 18 A. They are. I do have a few -- three
- 19 corrections to my surrebuttal.
- 20 Q. Would you make them at this time,
- 21 please?
- 22 A. Yes. The first one begins at page 7,
- line 180. After the word "amendment," the word
- 24 "within" should be inserted, such that it reads
- 25 "within Exhibit WRE-1." The next one is at page

- 1 9, line 218. Again, after the word "amendment,"
- 2 the words "an agreement," a-n agreement, should be
- 3 inserted such that it reads "an agreement that
- 4 would supersede." And finally, on page 12, line
- 5 297, where you see the number 11.78, that should
- 6 actually be 7.79. And that is all of my
- 7 corrections.
- 8 Q. And if I asked you the questions
- 9 contained in Exhibits 3 and 3-SR, would your
- answers as so corrected be the same as you gave
- 11 here today?
- 12 A. Yes.
- MR. KOPTA: Your Honor, these exhibits
- have already been admitted to the record, so I
- would make Mr. Starkey available for
- 16 cross-examination.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Thank you. Ms. Anderl?
- MS. ANDERL: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 19 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 20 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 21 Q. Prior to the break I had asked Mr. Kopta
- if he would stipulate to the admission of some
- exhibits, which I would like to admit through this
- 24 witness, but on which I do not have any questions,
- and I'd like to get that out of the way right off.

- 1 It's four separate data request responses, again
- 2 from the Iowa proceedings, data request response
- 3 numbers 13, 21, 24 and 35. And I can either admit
- 4 those as a single exhibit or I can give them four
- 5 separate numbers, assuming Mr. Kopta has no
- 6 objection to those.
- 7 MR. KOPTA: I have no objection, Your
- 8 Honor.
- 9 JUDGE GOODWILL: I think we can just
- 10 mark them as Hearing Exhibit 12.
- MS. ANDERL: All right.
- 12 (Hearing Exhibit Number 12 marked.)
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Let me just make sure
- 14 the record is complete. We've got request 13,
- which is a single sheet. Request 21 is two
- sheets. Request 24 is two sheets, and request 35
- is a single page. All those are marked together
- 18 as Hearing Exhibit 12. There being no objection,
- 19 we'll go ahead and admit those.
- MS. ANDERL: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 21 There is only one minor amendment to one of those
- 22 responses that I think McLeod would like to amend
- 23 the question. I don't think McLeod would have any
- 24 problem with this, and that is on question
- 25 number 21. Somebody asked McLeod to identify

- 1 every fact, etc., etc., supporting Mr. Starkey's
- 2 assertion on page 5 of his testimony. In Utah,
- 3 that's actually page 6.
- 4 JUDGE GOODWILL: Any objection to the
- 5 change on that?
- MR. KOPTA: No, Your Honor, and I need
- 7 to make the same correction in the response. The
- 8 question on page 5, and then the first line of the
- 9 response on the very bottom page says page 5 and
- should also be page 6, changed to page 6.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Yes, thank you.
- 12 Q. (By Ms. Anderl) Good afternoon,
- 13 Mr. Starkey.
- 14 A. Good afternoon.
- 15 Q. I'm Lisa Anderl and I'll be asking you
- 16 some questions on behalf of Qwest today. We've
- spoken once before in Iowa; is that right?
- 18 A. That's true.
- 19 Q. By the time we get to Arizona, it may be
- 20 like "Groundhog Day," but not quite yet.
- 21 A. I think that's probably true.
- 22 Q. When did you first become involved in
- the power measuring dispute on behalf of McLeod?
- 24 A. I think I began having discussions with
- 25 McLeod about the issue in the fall of '05, and I

- 1 think in Iowa we discussed that the amendment was
- 2 sent to me sometime in November. I reviewed the
- 3 invoices in detail sometime in January of '06.
- 4 Q. All right. You did not consult with
- 5 McLeod on the Power Measuring Amendment before
- 6 McLeod signed it, did you?
- 7 A. I did not.
- 8 Q. Did you advise McLeod in any way
- 9 regarding the Power Measuring Amendment before
- 10 McLeod sign it?
- 11 A. No, I wouldn't say specifically.
- 12 Certainly, as I think Ms. Spocogee related
- earlier, questions about collocation power, we've
- 14 been discussing with McLeod many years as to how
- it should be appropriately billed and what it
- should expect when it sees its bills for collo
- power. The specifics of the Qwest amendment, no.
- 18 Q. And you have been advising McLeod on one
- issue or another, you or QSI in general, since
- about 2001; is that right?
- 21 A. You know, I did read that in the Iowa
- transcript, and I think it's probably earlier than
- 23 that, although I can't be -- it's probably, like,
- 24 2000, 1999. It's been a long time.
- Q. QSI has testified in a number of states

- 1 outside of the Qwest region on collocation power
- 2 issues; isn't that right?
- 3 A. That's correct.
- 4 Q. Now, you made some corrections to your
- 5 surrebuttal testimony. Please turn to your direct
- 6 examination, if you would for a moment, which is
- 7 McLeod Hearing Exhibit Number 3. And page 7, the
- 8 second table, table number 2, the last line on
- 9 that. Well, let's back up. This is your
- 10 representation of how Qwest is billing McLeod; is
- 11 it not?
- 12 A. It is.
- 13 Q. And isn't it correct that the last line
- on that table, under the scenario that you set
- 15 out, should read 24, not 180?
- 16 A. I apologize. Yes, that's true. That
- 17 should have been corrected. That should be 24.
- 18 Q. And would that change flow-out into the
- invoice amount that you have set forth there?
- 20 A. Yes, it would.
- 21 Q. And it would change that by about how
- 22 much?
- 23 A. Let me do the math. If somebody has a
- 24 calculator and can calculate 156 times 3.89, it
- 25 might save us some time. If not, I can do it, but

- 1 it will take a minute.
- 2 Q. I heard from the audience \$606.84.
- 3 Would you accept that, subject to check?
- 4 A. I would.
- 5 O. And that's the amount that \$700.20
- figure should be reduced by; is that right?
- 7 A. Yes, that's true.
- 8 O. So that amount then comes out to be
- 9 about somewhere under \$100?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And then that negative \$606.84 would
- also flow out into the \$2,102.89 figure?
- 13 A. That's correct. It would be around
- 14 \$1,500. I can correct this and we can provide it
- 15 later, if you'd like.
- 16 Q. And then also, just to complete my
- 17 question on that, it would also flow out into the
- 18 calculation on the next page through line 172?
- 19 A. Yes, it would.
- 20 Q. Okay. I have some questions for you
- 21 with regard to the Power Measuring Amendment
- 22 that's at issue today. You're here supporting
- 23 McLeod's interpretation of the amendment; is that
- 24 right?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. You're not giving any testimony about
- 2 McLeod's intent with regard to the amendment at
- 3 the time it entered into the amendment, are you?
- 4 A. In my testimony I describe what was
- 5 relayed to me in terms of McLeod's intention, but
- 6 that's the only testimony I've provided in
- 7 relation to that.
- 8 Q. Mr. Starkey, in McLeod's view, is the
- 9 Power Measuring Amendment that is disputed in this
- 10 case so clear that no one could reasonably have a
- 11 different interpretation of it than McLeod?
- 12 A. I think it's probably difficult to find
- 13 language that two people couldn't disagree about,
- 14 but I think McLeod's position certainly is that
- it's clear with respect to when they read it, what
- 16 they thought it meant.
- 17 Q. Now, you said a couple of things in your
- 18 testimony, and I can refer you there if you'd
- 19 like. But let me just see if I understand this
- 20 correctly. At one point in your testimony, I
- 21 believe you said that it would be necessary to
- look only at the language of the amendment to
- 23 interpret it, and that would be in your
- 24 surrebuttal testimony at line 186. Is that
- language which must be reviewed to understand the

- 1 intention of the parties? In other words, the
- 2 language of the amendment. Is that your
- 3 testimony?
- 4 A. It is the language of the amendment
- 5 which must be reviewed to understand the intention
- of the parties, yes.
- 7 Q. But is it also your testimony, at lines
- 8 23 and 24, that it is relevant and informative for
- 9 the Commission to look at additional information
- 10 outside the language of the amendment?
- 11 A. I think that's a fair characterization,
- 12 yes.
- 13 Q. Mr. Starkey, are you aware whether or
- 14 not other carriers in Qwest states have the
- amendment language for power measuring that's
- 16 identical to the language that McLeod has in its
- 17 amendment?
- 18 A. Only to the extent I think it was
- described in Mr. Easton's testimony.
- 20 Q. You don't have any reason to dispute
- 21 that, do you?
- 22 A. I don't know either way.
- Q. And are you aware of any carrier in any
- Qwest state who has advanced the interpretation of
- that language McLeod is advancing?

- 1 A. No. I don't know either way.
- 2 Q. In your opinion, is it important for the
- 3 Commission to consider the meaning of the terms of
- 4 the contract that each party attached to those
- 5 terms in interpreting the contract?
- 6 A. I don't think I understand your
- 7 question. The meaning of the terms as expressed
- 8 by what?
- 9 Q. As expressed by nothing at this point,
- just the meaning of the terms that each party
- 11 attached to the contract. Is that important for
- the Commission to consider?
- 13 A. Potentially, if the language bears
- 14 through on those intentions. I mean, you can't
- 15 suggest that I intended X, write Y, and then
- 16 suggest that X is the operative agreement.
- Obviously, what you agreed to is the operative
- 18 language.
- 19 Q. And if the language is not susceptible
- 20 to absolute determination as to what the parties
- 21 meant when they entered into the agreement, would
- 22 what each party intended by that language be
- 23 something that would be important for the
- 24 Commission to consider?
- 25 A. Again, potentially. If the language is

- 1 unclear, then, I think, if there is a dispute
- 2 related to the language, then I think, as I
- described in my testimony, it's reasonable to
- 4 review other information; i.e., could the language
- 5 be implemented in the way in which one party
- describes it when that isn't consistent with
- 7 underlying law or economic policy? I do think
- 8 that those things are relevant.
- 9 Q. And in your opinion, for negotiation on
- 10 a contract to be successful, would it be important
- for both parties to have attached the same meaning
- 12 to the terms of the agreement?
- 13 A. In a perfect world, it would.
- 14 Q. And if the parties do not attach the
- same meaning to the terms of the agreement, would
- it be important for one party to communicate with
- 17 the other party the meaning that it attaches to
- its terms?
- 19 A. Is this a hypothetical question?
- 20 Q. It's not meant necessarily -- it's just
- 21 a general question. It's not a hypothetical
- 22 question, no. It's a question in general with
- 23 regard to successful contract negotiations.
- A. I'm sorry, can I hear it again, then?
- 25 Q. If the parties do not attach the same

- 1 meaning to the terms of the agreement, would it be
- 2 important for one party to communicate to the
- 3 other party the meaning that it attaches to the
- 4 terms?
- 5 A. I think the idea here is that if two
- 6 parties sign an agreement, they at least expect
- 7 that the meaning they're attributing to the
- 8 language is the same as the other party signing
- 9 the agreement. If afterwards they were to find
- 10 out that the meaning -- that the other party was
- interpreting that meaning differently, then I
- think we'd end up with a dispute like we have here
- 13 today.
- 14 Q. You've reviewed the contract amendment
- that's at issue; have you not?
- 16 A. I have.
- 17 Q. And that's been marked as Hearing
- 18 Exhibit Number 1. Could you please take a look at
- 19 that?
- 20 A. Okay.
- 21 Q. Now, in section 2.1 of that agreement,
- there's a reference to AC usage charges; is there
- 23 not?
- A. There is.
- 25 Q. And then there's further reference two

- 1 additional times to an AC usage charge, singular.
- 2 Is that also right?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. Is that rate element contained anywhere
- in the agreement between Qwest and McLeod?
- A. It's not described on the Utah Exhibit
- 7 A. You can find it in other Exhibit A's from
- 8 other states.
- 9 O. In Minnesota?
- 10 A. You're testing my memory. Perhaps.
- 11 Q. But it's not in Utah, is it?
- 12 A. It's not on the Exhibit A.
- 13 Q. What is your understanding of the effect
- of the references in this amendment to a chart
- that doesn't exist in the Utah Exhibit A?
- 16 A. I'm not sure I attribute any specific
- meaning to it.
- 18 Q. Now, the amendment references in section
- 19 2.2 the negative, or minus 48-volt DC usage
- 20 charged; is that correct?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And that references to a charge,
- 23 singular, not plural?
- A. The word is "charge."
- Q. And in fact the verb that's used

- 1 thereafterward [sic] is a singular verb. Is that
- 2 also correct?
- 3 A. Now you're testing my grammar. I think
- 4 with my corrections, I've already proved that
- 5 that's not my strong point. Potentially.
- 6 Q. If in fact it had read "power usage
- 7 charges," it would probably say "power usage
- 8 charges are"?
- 9 A. It could have said "as."
- 10 Q. "48-volt power usage charges are
- 11 specified"?
- 12 A. Or "as specified."
- 13 Q. But it probably wouldn't say "is," would
- 14 it?
- 15 A. Well, if it were talking about a group
- of charges, the group, if my grammar is correct,
- would be treated as singular, when you're
- describing it as a group. Only if you describe
- 19 individual components would you describe it in the
- 20 plural.
- 21 Q. Now, we had previously identified -- had
- shown a large chart that's the extract from the
- 23 Utah Exhibit A. Now, Exhibit A, in its entirety,
- is marked as Hearing Exhibit 9, and I believe that
- Ms. Spocogee looked at this large chart and agreed

- that it fairly represented the power rate element
- 2 that we're talking about. So I'll have you take a
- 3 look at it, and I hope, now, with this chart we're
- 4 not going to also test your eyesight, but I'll
- 5 just ask you a few questions about that. These
- 6 things always look bigger in my office.
- 7 A. I can see it, thank you.
- 8 Q. And you probably have the same document
- 9 in front of you, so it doesn't matter whether you
- 10 look at the large one or the small one. Section
- 11 8.1.4 there reads 48-volt DC power usage; does it
- 12 not?
- 13 A. It does.
- Q. And is there a charge on line 8.1.4?
- 15 A. There is not a rate, if you will, on
- 16 that line, as it's the grouping of the other rate
- 17 elements.
- 18 O. And the 8.1.4 reads "minus 48-volt DC
- power usage ampere per month"; does it not?
- 20 A. It does.
- 21 Q. Is there a charge or a rate on line
- 22 8.1.4.1?
- 23 A. No, it appears to be a subcategory.
- Q. And on 8.1.4.1.1, what is the indication
- 25 there?

- 1 A. It says "power plant."
- 2 Q. Does it say "usage" on that line?
- A. No, it just says "power plant."
- 4 Q. And on either of the two lines below
- 5 that, power plant less than 60 amps, or power
- 6 plant equal to or greater than 60 amps, does it
- 7 say "usage" on any of those lines?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. Now, look back at Hearing Exhibit 1, and
- 10 we'll look at section 1.2 at this point. Would
- 11 you agree that section 1.2 establishes certain
- duties and obligations that Qwest has in
- connection with power measuring?
- 14 A. I think, as I described in my direct
- 15 examination, this paragraph deals with sort of the
- 16 physical process by which it will be effectuated.
- 17 Q. Okay, but is there a reason why you
- 18 wouldn't agree that it establishes certain duties
- 19 and obligations on Qwest?
- 20 A. Not necessarily, no.
- 21 Q. Now, about halfway through that
- 22 paragraph, and we have, I think, an excerpt just
- as an aid for a visual aid. We'll recognize it
- 24 from Iowa. It has yellow highlighting. Just to
- 25 direct you to the sentence that I would like you

- 1 to read, it's in the middle of the paragraph and
- 2 it starts with: "Based on these readings." Just
- 3 to lead in, the paragraph indicates that Qwest
- 4 will have certain obligations to take readings at
- 5 certain points in time during the year, either on
- 6 its own or on the CLEC's request. Then the
- 7 sentence says: "Based on these readings," and if
- 8 you would go ahead and read the rest of that
- 9 sentence into the record.
- 10 A. It says: "Based on these readings, if
- 11 CLEC is using less than the ordered amount of
- power, Qwest will reduce the monthly usage rate to
- 13 CLEC's actual use."
- Q. And the reference there is to a "monthly
- usage rate;" is that correct?
- 16 A. It says "monthly usage rate."
- 17 Q. And that is "rate," singular, not
- "rates," plural. Is that also correct?
- 19 A. It is "rate," singular.
- 20 Q. And does it say anywhere in section 1.2
- 21 that Qwest will reduce the monthly power plant
- 22 rate?
- A. No, but it says that in 2.1.
- Q. I understand that that's your position,
- 25 Mr. Starkey. Let me ask you, and we talked about

- this a little bit in Iowa. When McLeod places an
- 2 order for a 200-amp power feed with Qwest, is it
- 3 reasonable for Qwest to assume that McLeod may, at
- 4 some point, need 200 amps of power?
- 5 A. I think Mr. Morrison discussed this
- 6 earlier, and I think potentially an
- 7 instantaneous -- given that the 200 amps is a List
- 8 2 drain situation, in a moment of -- and I think
- 9 the terminology Mr. Morrison used was a
- 10 "catastrophic event" -- the catastrophic event
- 11 wherein all of the McLeod power equipment -- the
- 12 equipment is powered -- were to go and draw a List
- 2 drain at the same time, potentially. So that's
- 14 a highly unlikely scenario.
- The more likely scenario is that a
- single piece of equipment would become distressed
- 17 via a short or some other mechanism, and draw a
- 18 List 2 drain, such that only a portion in addition
- 19 to the general measured usage would go above List
- 20 1, but not the total amount that McLeod ordered.
- 21 Q. I want to see if I understand your
- answer, because I believe that it is different
- from the answer that you gave me in Iowa, and I
- 24 want to make sure that we're not talking across
- 25 each other. I believe that the question that I

- 1 asked you in Iowa is: "Whenever McLeod places an
- 2 order for cable, power distribution cables must
- 3 have a 200-amp capacity, is it reasonable for
- 4 Qwest to assume that McLeod may at some point need
- 5 to draw 200 amps of power?" Do you believe that
- 6 that is the same question that I just asked you?
- 7 A. Seems to be a similar question, yes.
- 8 Q. And do you recall that your answer in
- 9 Iowa was no, it is not reasonable?
- 10 A. And was that my entire answer?
- 11 O. Your answer was no.
- 12 A. Potentially, I don't know what I may
- have said after that or in relationship to some
- other question. What I'm suggesting to you now is
- 15 that -- I guess I could stick with no, I don't
- 16 think it is a reasonable assumption. Might it
- happen at some point in the future? Only in the
- 18 most bizarre of catastrophic events, as
- 19 Mr. Morrison described. The more likely scenario
- 20 is the one I just described where a single piece
- of equipment requires a List 2 draw, which doesn't
- bring the entire McLeod draw anywhere near the
- 23 List 2 order.
- Q. And if you had subsequent conversations
- with Mr. Morrison that would cause you to want to

- 1 change your answer from no, I'm not trying to hold
- 2 you to it, I'm just trying to find out what your
- 3 answer is today about whether such an assumption
- 4 by Qwest would be reasonable or not.
- 5 A. I think I'll stick with my answer.
- 6 Q. You'll sick with no, okay. Now, in
- 7 connection with your testimony today, you obtained
- 8 a copy of the Utah-specific cost study that Qwest
- 9 had filed in the 2001 cost docket; is that right?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And you obtained that from the
- 12 Commission?
- 13 A. Mr. Kopta sent it to me.
- 14 Q. And do you know what vintage that cost
- 15 study was? Was it as Qwest originally filed it,
- or after adjustments proposed by the DPU and other
- 17 parties in that cost docket?
- 18 A. I got a really big Zip file from Mr.
- 19 Kopta, and I think there were probably six
- 20 different cost studies in there, and I think they
- 21 included both of the ones you just described. In
- 22 neither circumstance was the overall investment in
- 23 the power plant changed, so it really didn't
- 24 matter.
- Q. Did McLeod have an opportunity to

- participate in that cost docket?
- MS. ANDERL: And I apologize, Your
- 3 Honor. I need to refresh my recollection on that
- 4 docket number so I can refer to it appropriately
- 5 here. Utah docket number 00-049-106.
- 6 A. I don't know.
- 7 Q. (By Ms. Anderl) You don't know if McLeod
- 8 had an opportunity to do that?
- 9 A. No, I don't know.
- 10 Q. And you don't know if McLeod did, in
- 11 fact, participate?
- 12 A. I read the orders from the case and I
- don't recall seeing McLeod's name in it as a
- 14 participant.
- 15 Q. Do you know if McLeod was prevented in
- any way from participating in that docket?
- 17 A. I don't.
- 18 O. Before we talk about the cost study
- 19 itself, let me ask you another question about the
- 20 200-amp cable feed that I just talked to you about
- 21 a moment ago. If McLeod placed an order to Qwest
- for 200-amp cable feed at a particular central
- office, is McLeod's expectation at whatever point
- in time it does need that ultimate amount of power
- 25 that it would be available for McLeod's use?

- 1 A. That question assumes that it will need
- 2 it, and I'm not sure that it does. As I said
- 3 earlier, I don't think necessarily that it will.
- 4 You have to keep in mind, as Mr. Morrison
- 5 described, the way in which McLeod determines that
- 6 cable size is it takes the individual List 2
- 7 drains and the pieces of equipment it will locate
- 8 in the central office and aggregate them for those
- 9 particular cables.
- 10 In order to draw that entire List 2
- drain, all of its equipment would have to be in a
- 12 List 2 event at the same time, which is the very
- 13 unlikely scenario that we just discussed a second
- 14 ago. And I think Mr. Morrison described early in
- 15 that scenario, and the only one that anybody in
- 16 this case or in Iowa was even able to come up with
- 17 so far is this notion that somehow the batteries
- 18 fully discharged and equipment had to be
- 19 restarted, such that the restart power would pull.
- 20 And I think Mr. Morrison described
- 21 earlier in that situation that Qwest would likely
- 22 cycle power in through its equipment. And I think
- 23 Mr. Hubbard described some of that related to the
- 24 Owest switch in Iowa. So that's a little bit of
- 25 the basis for why I don't think it's reasonable,

- 1 necessarily, to suggest that McLeod would ever
- draw that 200 amps, and certainly, Mr. Morrison
- 3 points out, you shouldn't engineer your capacity
- 4 of your plant to accommodate it.
- 5 Q. Well, I understand your answer, but I
- 6 think that it's not -- the question was not with
- 7 regard to whether or not McLeod would ever need
- 8 that amount of power, frankly. It was directed to
- 9 McLeod's expectations. And let me ask the
- 10 question again. Is McLeod's expectation that at
- 11 whatever point in time it does need that ultimate
- amount of power, it would be available to it?
- 13 A. Again, your question assumes that it
- does need it, and I was taking exception to that
- assumption. I don't think it suggested that it
- 16 will need it.
- 17 Q. Ever?
- 18 A. Not that I'm aware of, but that's a
- 19 better question for Mr. Morrison.
- 20 Q. And maybe we can address that a little
- 21 bit later in the hearing, but if the answer is
- 22 never, do you have an engineering background to
- 23 explain why McLeod would place an order of that
- 24 nature?
- 25 A. No. That's why I referred it to

- 1 Mr. Morrison.
- 2 Q. And, Mr. Starkey, I asked you this
- 3 question in Iowa, the same question that I just
- 4 read to you, and I will represent to you -- and
- 5 I'm happy to share the transcript -- that in Iowa
- 6 your answer was yes, it was McLeod's expectation
- 7 that at whatever point in time it does need the
- 8 ultimate amount, it would be available to it. Is
- 9 there a reason why you've changed your answer
- 10 today?
- 11 A. I'm not sure that I have, and if you
- 12 would share the transcript with me, I could
- 13 probably better answer.
- 14 Q. Look at page 282. I missed the line
- number, but I think it's toward the bottom of the
- 16 page.
- MR. GOODWIN: Page 17 for the question.
- 18 Q. (By Ms. Anderl) Could you go ahead and
- 19 just, for clarity in the record, read the question
- and answer into the record slowly.
- 21 A. Sure. It's a little long, but I will.
- "Is it McLeod's expectation that at
- 23 whatever point in time it does need that ultimate
- amount, it will be available to it?
- 25 "Yes, from the overall power plant, none

- of which is allocated specifically to McLeod. The
- 2 important point there being that if you've got a
- 3 1,000-amp power plant and a McLeodUSA collocation
- 4 in List 2 drain, all that has to be available --
- 5 the List 1 drain, which is engineered for the
- 6 entire central office is going to be or is likely
- 7 to be sufficient to meet List, the static drain
- 8 for the remainder of the office and the List 2
- 9 drain for the McLeod central office.
- 10 So I don't want to be left with the
- impression that you've engineered a List 2 drain
- 12 for each individual user. Mr. Polk and
- 13 Mr. Morrison have testified that's not the case."
- 14 Q. Let me ask you, how much time did you
- spend reviewing the Utah-specific cost model, cost
- 16 studies that were provided to you by Mr. Kopta,
- 17 approximately?
- 18 A. If you include the model and the
- 19 supporting documentation, the orders and
- 20 everything else, it was probably in one morning.
- 21 Four hours, maybe three to four hours.
- 22 Q. And you just mentioned the orders. Did
- you in fact review the Commission orders in that
- 24 cost docket?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And you say in your testimony, your
- 2 surrebuttal testimony, at line 243 you claim that
- 3 Qwest's interpretation of its Power Measuring
- 4 Amendment conflicts with the manner by which the
- 5 Commission set those rates. It actually says
- 6 "those rates," but you meant rate?
- 7 A. I did. Yes, I see that.
- 8 Q. And is that your testimony?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Is that based on any particular passage
- out of any particular Commission order?
- 12 A. No, because it's based on the cost study
- itself, which the Commission ultimately approved.
- MS. ANDERL: I'd like to distribute,
- 15 Your Honor, the next Hearing Exhibit in line,
- which would be Number 13.
- 17 (Hearing Exhibit Number 13 marked.)
- 18 Q. (By Ms. Anderl) Mr. Starkey, do you
- 19 recognize this document?
- 20 A. I don't know if I recognize the document
- 21 itself. If it's an extract from the cost study, I
- 22 recognize this spreadsheet from the cost study.
- 23 Q. Is it likely that you've only ever
- looked at this extract on the screen, as opposed
- 25 to a hard copy?

- 1 A. That is the case, yes.
- 2 Q. Thank you. And do you see on page 2,
- 3 section 1.4, Power Usage?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And then section 1.4.1 says -- what does
- 6 that say?
- 7 A. It says: "Power plant per amp ordered."
- 8 Q. And at the top of this page, this
- 9 document indicates that it's Utah-specific; does
- 10 it not?
- 11 A. It says "Utah" at the top.
- 12 Q. And do you recognize that in the far
- 13 column after "power plant per amp ordered," you
- see \$11.28, \$11.2814, which is rounded to \$11.28?
- Do you recognize that as Qwest's proposal for its
- rate in the cost docket for that rate element?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And that rate element was subsequently
- modified through proceedings to be split into 60
- amps and less, and greater than 60 amps; is that
- 21 right?
- 22 A. That's my understanding.
- 23 Q. Mr. Starkey, are you fairly conversant
- 24 with or fluent in Excel?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And are you familiar with how, when you
- open Excel, sometimes in a cell you see a little
- 3 red triangle in the upper right-hand corner?
- 4 A. Yes. It means there's a note there, or
- 5 a comment.
- 6 Q. And would you accept that if you tell
- 7 Excel to show the comment and print it out, that
- 8 you get something that looks like the last four
- 9 pages of this document?
- 10 A. I guess I could accept that. I just
- 11 don't know, I didn't do that myself.
- 12 Q. You didn't look at the comments in
- 13 connection with this detailed summary of results?
- 14 A. I didn't print them out.
- 15 Q. Did you look at them on the screen?
- 16 A. I don't think I did in Utah. I did in
- 17 Iowa.
- 18 Q. Do you see on page 6 of this document
- there's a comment for 1.4 power usage?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. And there are Arabic numerals in there,
- 22 1, 2 and 3?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. And you see that the intro to that says
- 25 "power usage is broken down into three rates"?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. And could you just read the first one
- 3 for us, please, out loud.
- 4 A. "A rate for the use of the power plant
- 5 that is charged based on the size of the power
- 6 feed of feeds that the CLEC orders."
- 7 Q. And do you think that that word "of"
- 8 there might be a typographical error and should
- 9 say "or," or do you not know?
- 10 A. I don't know, but that would make sense.
- 11 Q. In your review of the Iowa cost study
- 12 and a similar sheet in Iowa, do you recall this
- 13 comment existing in the Iowa documentation, or do
- 14 you just not recall?
- 15 A. I don't recall. If I can tell from
- 16 page 6, this a printout of all of the comments in
- 17 the file with a number of different cell numbers.
- And so it looks like there were probably roughly
- 19 20 or 30 different comments. I looked at a number
- 20 of them. I'm not sure I looked at them all.
- 21 MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, we'd move the
- 22 admission of Hearing Exhibit 13.
- MR. KOPTA: No objection.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: It's admitted.
- 25 Q. (By Ms. Anderl) In your surrebuttal

- 1 testimony, I have a few questions for you about
- 2 your cost testimony there. You discuss, starting
- 3 at -- I believe your cost estimate is starting at
- 4 line 270.
- 5 A. Okay.
- Q. And these are also some questions that I
- 7 asked you in Iowa. Would you agree that that
- 8 study, the cost study for Utah, calculates a
- 9 per-amp rate on the power plant?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And the study states that the power
- 12 plant is charged on an as-ordered basis?
- 13 A. The only part in the cost study where
- that exists is in this file, no other places where
- it's calculated.
- 16 Q. And you're holding up Hearing Exhibit
- 17 13?
- 18 A. I am. I'm sorry, yes.
- 19 Q. And Exhibit 13 states that the rates
- will be charged on a per-amp-ordered basis; is
- 21 that right?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 O. And in the comments it clarifies that
- 24 it's actually per-amp ordered in the CLEC order
- for the power feed?

- 1 A. It does say that, among other things.
- 2 Q. And does the study assume that the full
- 3 capacity of the power plant that is modeled is
- 4 installed all at once?
- 5 A. I don't think it makes any reference to
- 6 that either way.
- 7 Q. It calculates an investment figure of
- 8 about \$448,000 for the model power plant; is that
- 9 right?
- 10 A. It does.
- 11 O. Does it indicate that that investment is
- incurred over time or all at once?
- 13 A. I think my answer is the same. I don't
- think it says either way. I think, to be fair to
- your question, I think it's a fair assumption, but
- I don't think the model says either way.
- 17 Q. Would it be reasonable for the model to
- 18 assume that the power plant was installed all at
- once to provide the model capacity?
- 20 A. The reason I hesitate is because rather
- 21 than it being fair that it be modeled that way,
- 22 the TELRIC requirements would suggest that you
- 23 should model the entire facility needed to
- 24 accommodate the entire output as if it were being
- built anew, so you might consider that at the same

- time, but I don't know if it truly is meaning that
- 2 it's built to accommodate the total demand.
- 3 Q. Thank you. That's a better answer than
- 4 the question I asked, I think. The study makes no
- 5 assumption about any usage by McLeod, does it?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. Or really anyone who would use the power
- 8 plant. It makes no usage assumption?
- 9 A. Doesn't identify who would use it, no.
- 10 Q. Now, turn to page 12 of your surrebuttal
- 11 testimony. In footnote 3, you reference a Qwest
- data request number 32. Do you see that?
- 13 A. I do.
- 14 Q. And you did not include that Qwest
- response as an exhibit to your testimony, did you?
- 16 A. I didn't, but I now wish I would have.
- I have it here. But no, I didn't.
- 18 O. Your wish will be granted.
- 19 A. Excellent.
- Q. I'd like to mark as Hearing Exhibit
- 21 Number 14 McLeod's request to Qwest number 32 and
- 22 Qwest's response. You always have to wonder, if
- 23 both parties want it in, what that could mean.
- 24 (Hearing Exhibit Number 14 marked.)
- 25 Mr. Starkey, is the document I just

- 1 handed you appearing in Exhibit 14 the same data
- 2 request number 32 that you refer to in your
- 3 footnote 3?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, I'd move the
- 6 admission of 32 -- or 14, rather, sorry.
- 7 MR. KOPTA: Since my witness wishes that
- 8 it had been part of his testimony, I suppose I
- 9 don't have any basis to object.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: It's admitted.
- 11 Q. (By Ms. Anderl) Now, both your footnote
- 12 and the data request response talk about an
- 13 83 percent loading. Do you see that?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. What does "loading" mean to you there?
- 16 A. I'm trying to figure out how to best
- 17 answer your question. The way it's calculated in
- the model is 1,000 amps divided by 1,200 amps, and
- 19 the way it's described in request number 32 is --
- 20 I think it can be construed two different ways,
- 21 both of which bring us to the same place, which is
- it can be the load on the power plant; i.e.,
- 23 83 percent of its capacity, or it can be a load,
- as we generally consider it to be, a fill factor
- in the cost study, which is 83 percent of its

- 1 capacity over which you must recover the entire
- 2 investment. Either interpretation gets you to the
- 3 same place, which is 83 percent of the total
- 4 capacity.
- 5 Q. And at page 17 of your surrebuttal, you
- discuss the 82 percent as a fill factor; is that
- 7 right?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Did you do any investigation or ask
- 10 Mr. Morrison for any help with regard to
- 11 evaluating whether other elements in the cost
- 12 study were sized for 1,200 amps of capacity versus
- 13 1,00 amps of capacity?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Do you have any independent engineering
- 16 background or knowledge that would enable you to
- make that evaluation yourself, or did you ask
- 18 Mr. Morrison to do it?
- 19 A. I think your question assumes that it's
- 20 only an engineering analysis, but it's not. It is
- 21 a little a combination of engineering and an
- 22 economic analysis based on the way it's used in
- 23 the cost study. I have substantial experience
- 24 with respect to how fill factors and loading
- 25 factors are used in cost studies, which is what's

- 1 at issue here. But I did ask Mr. Morrison whether
- 2 my solutions with regard to the engineering aspect
- 3 were correct.
- 4 Q. Specifically did you talk to him about
- 5 whether the batteries that were modeled in the
- 6 cost study would be sufficient to produce 1,200
- 7 amps for the amount of time required by applicable
- 8 engineering standards?
- 9 A. I'm not sure I know what you mean by the
- 10 applicable amount of time.
- 11 Q. That's fine. Mr. Starkey, once a power
- 12 plant of a certain amperage capacity is installed
- and the costs have been incurred to install that
- 14 power plant, if no power plant equipment is
- removed, costs don't decrease depending on usage
- of that plant, do they?
- 17 A. It's a similar question in the data
- 18 request response -- data request that you sent us
- and we responded to. Our response was that
- depends on what you mean by cost. If you're
- 21 referring to a TELRIC environment wherein you're
- 22 determining TELRIC costs, those are incremental
- 23 changes in demand and would have no impact either
- 24 way, because you would be modeling, if you were
- doing it correctly, based upon an assumption of

- 1 total demand.
- 2 So just the question wouldn't jibe, if
- 3 you will, with a TELRIC understanding. Now, if
- 4 you're talking about some kind of incremental cost
- or shorter marginal costs, potentially. But
- 6 that's not really relevant, at least in my mind,
- 7 here.
- 8 Q. And looking at the cost study itself, if
- 9 in fact \$448,000 of investment was necessary to
- 10 produce, create a power plant of the listed
- 11 capacity, that \$448,000 of investment doesn't
- increase or decrease after the power plant is
- installed based on usage, does it?
- 14 A. I want to be fair to your question. No,
- but your assumption that after it's installed
- 16 infers that it's a sunk cost; i.e., it's sunk and
- its demand doesn't influence its sizing. That's
- 18 the very assumption TELRIC doesn't allow you to
- 19 make, which is it doesn't allow you to assume sunk
- 20 cost, it requires that you take the total demand
- 21 anticipated and size your plant accordingly, not
- 22 the other way around, which is what your question
- 23 really asks.
- Q. But if you take the total to be
- 25 anticipated and size your plant accordingly,

- 1 whatever investment is expended to produce a plant
- of that size is then an investment that is not
- 3 modified in any way by any subsequent usage or
- 4 lack of usage on that plant?
- 5 A. In a TELRIC study, if you built the
- 6 plant to accommodate, let's say 1,000 amps, and I
- 7 understand your question to be, let's say you only
- 8 had \$500, well, then you made the wrong
- 9 assumption, and if you were to do a cost study
- 10 that was right, you would have anticipated \$1,000.
- 11 You can't built it in a TELRIC environment and
- 12 then change the demand assumption.
- By doing that you're really turning it
- from a forward-looking total element cost study to
- 15 a total shorter marginal cost study where you're
- saying what's the cost of the next element?
- 17 What's the cost of the next amp of power I have to
- 18 produce? And when you add the reason the SEC
- doesn't allow you to do you that is because they
- adopt the very much first mentality, which is if
- 21 you had to invest, let's say your power plant was
- old. You were producing, let's say, 5,000 amps,
- and you just couldn't squeeze another amp out, and
- McLeod put in a collo order for 100 amps.
- Under the scenario you just described,

- 1 the investment associated with the next, let's say
- 2 400-amp increment, would be saddled on McLeod. So
- 3 it doesn't allow you to do that, because what it
- 4 understands is it's the average cost per amp
- 5 that's relevant, not individual circumstances of
- 6 demands.
- 7 Q. Well, and I want to be fair to you and
- 8 tell you that I'm asking you questions that I
- 9 asked you in Iowa, and I'm again getting something
- 10 different in response. So let me refresh your
- 11 recollection on the Iowa question and answer. And
- 12 it's the transcript page from Iowa 289. If Mr.
- Goodwin would be so good as to take that up to
- 14 you. It's page 289. Would you please read the
- 15 question and answer that start up on line 19 and
- 16 goes through line 24.
- 17 A. Yes. I'm sorry, 19?
- 18 O. Yes, and out loud.
- 19 A. Okay. "So once the power plant is
- 20 installed and the costs have been incurred and no
- 21 power plant is removed, the costs don't increase,
- decrease, depending on the usage; isn't that
- 23 right?"
- 24 And I said: "Yeah." I said, "That's
- 25 largely correct, yes, given that assumption."

- 1 MS. ANDERL: Thank you. Mr. Starkey, I
- 2 don't have any other questions for you at this
- 3 time.
- 4 JUDGE GOODWILL: Mr. Kopta?
- 5 MR. KOPTA: Just a couple of questions.
- 6 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 7 BY MR. KOPTA:
- 8 Q. Mr. Starkey, do you recall a discussion
- 9 with Ms. Anderl about the notes in the collocation
- 10 cost study that you reviewed?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Was there any reference to this note or
- 13 to this particular issue in any of the Commission
- orders that you reviewed in preparing your
- 15 testimony?
- 16 A. No.
- MR. KOPTA: Those are all my questions.
- 18 Thank you.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Ms. Anderl, anything
- 20 further?
- MS. ANDERL: No followup on that, no.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: I've got just a quick
- 23 question, Mr. Starkey. On Hearing Exhibit 1, the
- DC Power Measuring Amendment, paragraph 2.1, the
- 25 second line states: "The DC power usage charge is

- 1 for the capacity of the power plant available for
- 2 CLEC's use." How do you interpret that sentence?
- 3 THE WITNESS: I think it defines what
- 4 the DC power usage charge is. The DC power usage
- 5 charge is the charge throughout this amendment
- 6 that is described as being applied on a measured
- 7 basis. I think if you go to 2.1 -- 1.2 tells you
- 8 about how they're going to effectuate the
- 9 agreement. They're going to measure it, they're
- going to do it four times per year, so on and so
- 11 forth.
- 12 When you get to 2.0, which is entitled
- 13 Rate Elements, the very first thing it does is it
- defines the DC power usage charge at the capacity
- of the power plant. And I have to admit to you
- 16 that that is a large portion of our interpretation
- of why the DC power usage charge, why we believe
- 18 the DC power usage charge must be assessed on a
- 19 measured basis. That's why we believe that's what
- this agreement meant.
- 21 JUDGE GOODWILL: I just want to make
- 22 sure that I understand that. I quess I'm focusing
- on the word "capacity" and how that relates to
- various rate elements. Based on your experience,
- in 8.1.4 of Utah Exhibit A, we've got power plant

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1 rate, power plant rate elements, and the power
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- 2 usage rate elements. Where does capacity fit into
- 3 that, into those elements?
- 4 THE WITNESS: The only place that
- 5 capacity makes any sense is a situation where you
- 6 have a common pool of something and you are
- 7 suggesting that you're going to be using part of
- 8 it. So the capacity of that common pool is
- 9 available to you. That only makes sense in
- 10 relation to the power plant element.
- 11 Power usage really is a strict
- 12 pass-through from the electric utility to Qwest to
- 13 us. The electricity really flows through some
- 14 Qwest equipment. It's accommodated by a power
- plant and turned into DC power, but then largely
- 16 flows through. There's no capacity constraint or
- 17 requirement or characteristic, if you will, in any
- of the usage charges. Only the power plant has a
- 19 capacity component associated with it.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: So by that
- interpretation, why wouldn't it be reasonable to
- 22 apply the DC Power Measuring Amendment to the
- power plant charge but not to the 8.1.4.2 power
- usage charge, just the reverse of what Qwest did?
- THE WITNESS: I'll admit to you I've

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1 asked myself that same question. I think the
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- 2 answer is that the amendment speaks about 48-volt
- 3 DC power usage in general, and what it's talking
- 4 about is that entire category, because that's the
- 5 title. The title of that category of rates is
- 6 48-volt DC power usage. It uses that term
- 7 specifically.
- 8 So I believe it's referring to the
- 9 entire category, both power plant and power usage,
- and it is, in section 2.1, specifically ensuring
- 11 that the power plant is included as well, that
- using the term "usage," because that's the way the
- category is entitled, doesn't confuse people such
- 14 that it doesn't also include power plant. I think
- it didn't want to confuse people, so it said
- 16 specifically.
- 17 JUDGE GOODWILL: But if we read that
- 18 second sentence of 2.1 for its plain meaning, "DC
- 19 power usage charge is for the capacity of the
- 20 power plant," and you say that would only apply to
- 21 the power plant rate element in Exhibit A, then it
- 22 wouldn't necessarily exclude arguing the power
- usage charge.
- 24 THE WITNESS: Potentially. I might add
- one more thing. Notice the 2.1 entitled 48-Volt

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DC Power Usage and AC Usage Charges, okay? In
 1
      some states -- and I think Ms. Anderl will remind
 2
 3
      me that Minnesota is one of them -- where you see
      DC power usage, it's actually AC usage. It's
      actually described as AC usage in those exhibits.
 5
      So I think what 2.1 is saying is both the power
 6
 7
      usage and AC usage, where that's relevant, but we
      want to include both the power plant by this
 8
 9
      sentence but also the usage charges associated
10
      with the actual electricity.
11
                 What I would suggest to you is that I
      think part of the issue here is because we're
12
13
      using very specific terms, hour usage versus AC
14
      usage charges, the amendment had to be very
15
      specific when it was talking about what it is
16
      going to be charging for, and I think when you
17
      look across the Qwest region you see that in some
      states the rate structure is very different. It
18
19
      was trying to accommodate that. It was trying to
20
      make sure, because this attachment is verbatim in
21
      every state McLeod signed it, which I think was, I
22
      don't know, 13 states. Does that ring a bell?
23
      Eight, 10, 13, something like that.
24
                 And so they -- some of them had very
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different rate structures in that section of

26

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1 Exhibit A. I think it was trying to accomplish,
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- 2 including all of them, being overly inclusive and
- 3 then also trying to be specific, and in doing so,
- 4 perhaps it's somewhat, you know, torturous to
- 5 read, but I think it's difficult to read it -- let
- 6 me just flip that around -- it's difficult to read
- 7 it such that the power plant charge wouldn't be on
- 8 a measured basis, given this sentence. I think we
- 9 all agree with that.
- 10 So the question of power plant seems to
- 11 be specifically identified. I think usage has
- been accommodated in this AC usage charge, which
- is probably more applicable in other states and
- 14 probably somewhat confusing here.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Thank you. Any
- 16 questions based on my questions?
- MR. KOPTA: No, Your Honor.
- MS. ANDERL: No, Your Honor.
- 19 JUDGE GOODWILL: Thank you, Mr. Starkey.
- 20 Before I forget to ask the questions, will the
- 21 witnesses who testified and finished today be
- 22 available in here tomorrow in case there are any
- 23 additional questions for those witnesses, or are
- they planning on flying out of here?
- MR. KOPTA: I believe they will all be

- 1 here.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Okay, thanks. Mr.
- 3 Kopta, anything further?
- 4 MR. KOPTA: No, Your Honor, those are
- 5 all of our witnesses and all of the exhibits that
- at this point we are prepared to place into the
- 7 record.
- 8 JUDGE GOODWILL: You guys have done this
- 9 more than I have in this particular dispute, and
- 10 what do you want to do timing-wise? Shall we
- 11 close up and start fresh in the morning, or would
- 12 you like to get started with Qwest?
- MS. ANDERL: I think that we'll
- 14 probably -- I don't know what Mr. Kopta's cross
- looks like, but I think we would have plenty of
- 16 time to finish tomorrow if we stop now.
- MR. KOPTA: I don't have that much
- 18 cross, so it's just going to be -- at least at
- 19 this point, but as we have discussed earlier,
- 20 Qwest wanted to ask some additional questions
- 21 directed toward the cost information in
- 22 Mr. Starkey's surrebuttal testimony. And I have
- 23 no way of knowing how much that's going to be and
- how much cross that's going to engender.
- JUDGE GOODWILL: Well, I do want to

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1
      finish tomorrow rather than Friday, so as long as
      we think we can do that, and we'll go as late as
 2
 3
      we need to tomorrow and make that happen.
 4
                 MS. ANDERL: I don't anticipate much
      more than 15 minutes to a half hour of oral
 5
 6
      questioning.
 7
                 JUDGE GOODWILL: Great. We'll go ahead
      and recess for the evening, then, and reconvene at
 8
      9:30 tomorrow.
 9
10
                MR. KOPTA: Thank you, Your Honor.
11
       (Whereupon, the proceedings were concluded for the
12
      day at 4:33 p.m.)
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2	
3	CERTIFICATE
4	
5	
	STATE OF UTAH)
6) ss.
	COUNTY OF SALT LAKE)
7	
8	This is to certify that the
	foregoing public hearing held before Judge Steven
9	Goodwill was held in the State of Utah;
10	That the above-named proceedings were
	taken by me in stenotype, and thereafter caused by
11	me to be transcribed into typewriting, and that a
	full, true, and correct transcription of said
12	testimony so taken and transcribed is set forth in
	the foregoing pages.
13	
	I further certify that I am not of kin or
14	otherwise associated with any of the parties to
	said cause of action, and that I am not interested
15	in the event thereof.
16	Witness my hand and official seal at Salt
	Lake City, Utah, this 9th day of June, 2006.
17	
	My commission expires:
18	May 24, 2007
19	
20	
21	Kathy H. Morgan, CSR, RPR
22	
23	
24	
25	