BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF UTAH

IN THE MATTER OF THE) Docket No.

APPLICATION OF) 15-2302-01

CARBON/EMERY TELECOM INC.)

FOR AN INCREASE IN UTAH) Hearing

UNIVERSAL SERVICE FUND)

SUPPORT) VOLUME 2

January 27, 2016 9:14 a.m.

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1	Page 248 January 27, 2016 9:14 a.m.
2	PROCEEDINGS
3	JUDGE JONSSON: Good morning. For the record,
4	today is Wednesday, January 27th, 2016. It's just after
5	nine o'clock in the morning. We've had some technical
6	difficulties in getting going. But this is the date and
7	time set for the continuation of the hearing, the formal
8	hearing in docket No. 15-2302-01 in the matter of the
9	application of Carbon/Emery Telecom, Incorporated, for
10	an increase in Utah Universal Service Fund Support.
11	We are to the point in the proceeding where
12	the Office of Consumer Services has the opportunity to
13	present its case in chief. So Mr. Moore, if you're
14	ready.
15	MR. MOORE: Yes, your Honor.
16	JUDGE JONSSON: Take it away.
17	MR. MOORE: Initially, if I may, at the
18	pleasure of the record to correct an error.
19	JUDGE JONSSON: Please.
20	MR. MOORE: It's been brought to my attention,
21	the very first words out of my mouth yesterday were
22	incorrect. Apparently I testified that I was
23	representing the Office of Community Services instead of
24	the Office of Consumer Service. I'd like to make that
25	correction on the record.

Page 249 1 JUDGE JONSSON: Thank you. MR. MOORE: The office calls David Brevitz. 2 3 DAVID BREVITZ, called as a witness at the instance of the Office of 4 5 Consumer Services, having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows: 6 DIRECT EXAMINATION 8 BY MR. MOORE: 9 Could you state your name, employer and 0. business address. 10 My name is David Brevitz. I'm an independent 11 12 regulatory consultant employed on behalf the Office of Consumer Services in this matter. 13 Have you reviewed the application and 14 Q. 15 testimony presented in this docket? 16 Α. Yes, I have. Have you filed direct rebuttal and surrebuttal 17 Q. testimony? 18 Yes, along with related exhibits. 19 Α. 20 Do you have any changes to this testimony? Q. 21 I have three changes. The first -- in each Α. 2.2 piece of testimony. The first change is in my direct, 23 and it parallels the change that Mr. Coleman made yesterday. And it involves confidential numbers. But I 24 think if I refer to Mr. Coleman's change, we can 25

- 1 accomplish that in public.
- 2 At Line 103 of my direct testimony, there is a
- 3 table which derives the weighted average rate of return,
- 4 and the separations factors in that table are slightly
- 5 off what they should be. So if one puts in the
- 6 separations factors that Mr. Coleman put in yesterday
- 7 and runs the arithmetic, the weighted average return
- 8 changes from the 8.45 percent shown in the direct as
- 9 filed to 8.46 percent.
- 10 JUDGE JONSSON: Okay.
- 11 A. And that should be the change. If we're ready
- 12 to move on to the next change, in my rebuttal at Line
- 13 20 -- at Line 98, change 1984 to 1991.
- JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. Tell me the line again.
- 15 Sorry.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Line 98, change 1984 to 1991.
- 17 JUDGE JONSSON: Okay.
- 18 A. And then in my surrebuttal at Line 354, delete
- 19 two words. Delete "expected future." And that
- 20 completes my changes.
- JUDGE JONSSON: Thank you.
- Q. (By Mr. Moore) Other than those changes, if I
- 23 asked you the questions presented in your written
- 24 testimony, would your answers be the same?
- 25 A. Yes, they would.

Page 251 1 Have you prepared a summary of your testimony? 0. 2 Α. Yes, I have. Would you read that into the record please? 3 0. Yes, I will. My direct rebuttal and 4 Α. surrebuttal testimonies and related exhibits have been 5 pre-filed on behalf of the Office of Consumer Services 6 on the subject of the appropriate rate of return for Carbon/Emery's application for increased Utah universal 8 service funds. 9 10 This case differs from a general rate case 11 where a company seeks to collect its revenue requirement 12 only from its customers. In this case Carbon/Emery seeks to transfer money from all consumers in Utah to 13 14 the members of Emery Telcom. At least three rate return 15 issues have been presented to the commission. The first is, what is the investors' required 16 17 return on equity for the state portion of the weighted average cost of capital? The second question is, what 18 is the appropriate balance of debt versus equity to be 19 20 assumed for the hypothetical capital structure for the state portion of the weighted average cost of capital 21 22 since Carbon/Emery is now 100 percent equity on its 23 books? 24 The third question is, what's the appropriate 25 rate of return for the interstate portion of weighted

Page 252 average cost of capital to be drawn from the FCC's Form 1 2 492 rate of return report? In my testimonies, I made the following 3 observations and recommendations to the commission: 4 5 First, Carbon/Emery presents its proposed rate of return and equity based on improper risk assessment that is 6 contrary to modern portfolio theory, basic principles of 8 finance and long-standing regulatory practice. In particular, the company advocates that 9 10 various premia be layered on top of determined rate of return based on individual company risk assessment. 11 12 This advocacy is entirely inconsistent with modern portfolio theory under which investors are compensated 13 14 only for systematic risk within an efficient portfolio 15 but not for any unsystematic risk such as the specific risks of an individual company. 16 Systematic risk is measured by beta in the 17 capital asset pricing model, which accounts for the 18 firm's sensitivity to changes in macroeconomic factors 19 20 such as inflation, the state of the economy, the term structure of interest rates, and the spread between 21 22 yields on low and high grade bonds. 23 The investor-required return on a company's stock is a function only of the risk factors that affect 24 25 all stocks, systematic risk. Under modern portfolio

Page 253 theory, investors are not compensated for firm-specific 1 or unsystematic risks since the investor can minimize 2 these risks by adhering to the cardinal rule of 3 investing, diversify. 4 5 Carbon/Emery's emphasis on firm-specific risk and various premia results in an inappropriately high 6 requested rate of return on equity which should be rejected by the commission. Second, Carbon/Emery's 8 advocacy of recognizing firm-specific risk in various 9 10 premia is inconsistent with the efficient market principles which underlie the operation of global 11 12 capital markets. 13 Were these various premia to actually exist, 14 the implication would be that their investment 15 strategies to profitably exploit them, efficient markets arbitrage away any apparent excess returns. 16 17 Third, Carbon/Emery's advocacy of recognizing firm specific risks and various premia as well as 18 leverage beta are not accepted approaches to rate of 19 20 return determination in state rate making proceedings. Carbon/Emery provides no citations to any decision by 21 22 the State Regulatory Commission accepting this approach. 23 In my search I could not find any instances where a state regulatory commission accepted such 24 25 recommendations. However, I did find instances where

Page 254 state commissions explicitly rejected these type of 1 2 approach. If the commission accepts Carbon/Emery's 3 advocacy in this case, it can expect many jurisdictional 4 5 utilities across all sectors to seek higher rates of return based on various premia specifically seeking 6 inclusion of a small company premium. 8 No. 4, Carbon/Emery's advocacy of recognizing firm specific risks in various premia is one directional 9 10 and improperly ignores substantial offsetting additional benefits, which pertain to incumbent local exchange 11 12 companies such as subsidy funds administered by state and federal regulators, subsidized long-term debt 13 14 funding available from the RUS, subsidized long-term 15 debt funding available from banks owned by incumbent local exchange companies such as CoBank, and the ability 16 17 to raise rates by a general rate case and long-standing monopoly franchise originally granted to incumbent local 18 exchange companies. 19 20 Fifth, Carbon/Emery fails to provide a rate of return calculation which is consistent and comports with 21 22 long standing State Regulatory Commission practices and 23 modern portfolio theory. My testimony provides a recommended return on equity of 10 percent based on 24 appropriate and consistent rate of return estimations 25

Page 255 from recent determinations for state universal service 1 2 funding using both the standard CAPM, C-A-P-M and DCF 3 methodologies. The commission can appropriately rely on these 4 estimations and recommendations in this case. DCU also 5 provides a recommendation based on the standard CAPM 6 methodology which again is consistent with long-standing 8 regulatory practice. Six, Carbon/Emery recommends a capital 9 10 structure of 65 percent equity and 35 percent debt for the computation of the state portion of the weighted 11 12 cost of capital. OCS recommends the commission employ a 13 50-50 capital structure based on the fact that such a 14 capital structure is more balanced in favor -- the 15 requested capital structure is imbalanced in favor of the individual company and against the consumers which 16 17 pay money into the UUSF. Furthermore, the commission explicitly 18 rejected the use of 65-35 hypothetical capital structure 19 20 in favor of individual company determinations. 50-50 that the OCS recommends comes from an analysis of 21 22 comparable companies. 23 No. 7, "The commission's rule requires calculation of a weighted average rate of return on 24 25 capital of the intrastate and interstate jurisdiction."

Page 256 That's a quote from the applicable rule. 1 "From the 2 FCC's Form 492 rate of return report, which is generated by the NECA administration on behalf of the NECA pool." 3 Carbon/Emery selects a return from this report 4 which comprises only a small portion of the interstate 5 jurisdiction and not the full interstate jurisdiction. 6 The interstate jurisdiction is comprised of multiple services including common line, special access and 8 switched access services. 9 The commission's rule evidently did not 10 contemplate that the Form 492 report has more than one 11 12 rate of return on it. And not -- and the rule is not specific on which rate of return to use from that form. 13 14 OCS believes the proper application of the rule requires a rate of the return which covers all interstate 15 services, and that return would be the 9.40 percent rate 16 17 of return recommended in my testimonies. The rule refers only to a rate of return on 18 the Form 492, not any separate or additional rate of 19 20 return calculations. It's reasonable for the commission 21 to employ the rate of return on Form 492 which captures all interstate services and includes hundreds of rural 22 23 telephone companies across the country such as Carbon/Emery. 24 There seems to be some confusion surrounding 25

Page 257 the rule of NECA, the role of NECA and the Form 492 1 2 report. All rural telephone companies are in NECA's 3 common line pool. However, some companies, including Emery, have elected to withdraw from NECA's traffic 4 5 sensitive and special access pools. All companies offer common line special access 6 and traffic-sensitive access services in the interstate 8 jurisdiction. Each company has the choice of offering special access and traffic sensitive access services, 9 10 either through the NECA pooling arrangements or by managing and administering their own interstate tariffs. 11 12 No. 8. Carbon/Emery makes various assertions 13 that the company's access to capital is constrained and 14 therefore, the much higher rate of return sought is 15 justified. However, Carbon/Emery provides no specific evidence that access to capital is in fact constrained, 16 17 and in fact, its financial results demonstrate the opposite. 18 Carbon/Emery's paid off all its long-term 19 20 debt, and at the same time it has substantially grown member equity. Cooperative members continue to 21 22 contribute to and benefit from growing member equity. 23 Lastly, Carbon/Emery's rate of return recommendations is imbalanced against the Utah statewide 24 25 consumers that pay money to fund the UUSF. This

Page 258 imbalance can be considered from the likely reaction of 1 a Utah consumer to the fact that the company has 2 3 suggested it's appropriate that the consumer pay a 16.83 percent return to the company's member owners. 4 Such a consumer would no doubt refer to his or 5 her experience with investments and returns and view 6 such a request with dismay and perhaps anger, given that 8 investment experience, and especially so since the consumer most likely cannot use Carbon/Emery services. 9 10 OCS's rate of the return recommendation of 8.46 is properly balanced between the consumers which 11 12 fund the UUSF and the need to fund appropriate cost of basic telephone service from the UUSF. Furthermore, 13 14 this recommended rate of return is consistent with 15 recent return on equity decisions of the commission. And therefore, we recommend that the commission adopt 16 the 8.46 rate of return as recommended. 17 Does that complete your summary? Q. 19 Α. Yes, it does. 20 MR. MOORE: Mr. Brevitz is available for

- 18

- 2.1 cross.
- 22 JUDGE JONSSON: Ms. Slawson.
- 23 MS. SLAWSON: Carbon/Emery has no questions
- for Mr. Brevitz. 24
- 25 JUDGE JONSSON: Mr. Jetter.

Page 259 1 MR. JETTER: I do have a few questions for 2 Mr. Brevitz. I think they'll be relatively brief. 3 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. JETTER: 4 Are you familiar with, and maybe counsel might 5 have a copy, of OCS Exhibit 2R-2 which is a letter --6 Α. I have it. 8 0. Okay. And I'm going to read briefly from that letter a sentence that appears about a little beyond 9 10 halfway down. And this reads, "The general parameters of the rule accompanied by the variability attempted to 11 be included in the rule proposed may be applied by the 12 division itself in its interactions with companies." 13 Is that an accurate reading of what's included 14 15 in that letter? 16 Α. Yes. And I believe in your opening statement you 17 had said that the commission rejected the rule; is that 18 19 correct? 20 Α. Yes. Uh-huh. 21 Is it your understanding then that the 22 commission also rejected the principles within the rule 23 and rejected their use in the future? 24 Α. No. I would not say that. Okay. And finally, would it be reasonable for 25 Q.

- 1 a rural utility, a rural telephone company, potentially
- 2 to fall within the range of possible capital structures
- 3 that could all be considered reasonable?
- 4 A. I don't know that I would put it that way. I
- 5 would say that the commission can and will exercise its
- 6 knowledge and judgment to determine what the appropriate
- 7 capital structure is in this case. We recommended
- 8 50-50. The department's recommended 65-35.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. And the commission will make a decision.
- 11 Q. That's the only questions I have for you.
- 12 Thank you.
- 13 A. Uh-huh.
- 14 JUDGE JONSSON: Any redirect?
- MR. MOORE: One quick one.
- 16 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 17 BY MR. MOORE:
- 18 O. After the sentence that Mr. Jetter read to
- 19 you, is the next question -- sentence, "The commission
- 20 is also concerned of the impact of a rule in setting
- 21 just and reasonable rates under Title 54 where the
- 22 commission is required to make a determination based
- 23 upon the evidence presented in adjudicated proceedings,
- 24 based on circumstances facing each company relevant to
- 25 the time in which rates will be affected"?

Page 261 1 Α. Yes. 2 0. Do you believe that's consistent with a, an ongoing policy setting rates consistent throughout the 3 local telephone companies? 4 5 Can you repeat that. Do you believe that's consistent with the 6 7 notion that there should be a long-term policy setting 8 capital structure for incumbent telephone companies? 9 Α. I think the sentence that we just went over indicates that the commission desires to have the 10 ability to make determinations based on the facts and 11 12 circumstances in the individual cases as they arise, rather than have the outcome governed by a particular 13 14 rule. 15 MR. MOORE: Thank you. I have no further 16 questions. 17 JUDGE JONSSON: Recross? MR. JETTER: No. 18 19 JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. Mr. Brevitz, I just 20 want to make sure that I understand. So you're

- recommending that the interstate rate of return taken 21
- 2.2 off of the NECA form is 9.4, correct?
- 23 THE WITNESS: Yes. For all the relevant lines
- 24 of business in the interstate jurisdictions.
- 25 JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. And on the intrastate

Page 262 where you're evaluating cost of debt and cost of equity, 1 2 there's no dispute that the cost of debt is the 5.636 3 that Carbon put in its application, right? THE WITNESS: Yes, that's correct. 4 5 JUDGE JONSSON: The cost of equity is where we 6 have the dispute. And your recommendation is for 10 percent? 8 THE WITNESS: Yes. 9 JUDGE JONSSON: Right? And so your, your 10 blend intrastate rate is then the 8.46, or is that the total overall? 11 12 THE WITNESS: 8.46 is the overall combined weighted average cost of capital for both jurisdictions. 13 14 JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. 15 THE WITNESS: 7.82 is the cost of capital for 16 the state jurisdiction. 17 JUDGE JONSSON: That was my question. THE WITNESS: Uh-huh. 18 JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. 7.82 percent for the 19 20 intrastate cost of equity. 21 THE WITNESS: Yeah, cost of capital. That's 2.2 the blended cost of debt and equity. 23 JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. Great. Thank you. THE WITNESS: And then the interstate return 24 25 of 9.40 is a comprehensive overall return for both debt

Page 263 1 and equity. JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. Thank you. 2 MR. MOORE: Office calls Bion Ostrander. 3 4 BION OSTRANDER, 5 called as a witness at the instance of the Office of Consumer Services, having been first duly sworn, was 6 examined and testified as follows: 8 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. MOORE: 9 10 Q. For the record, can you state your name, your employer and your business address. 11 12 Bion Ostrander, Ostrander Consulting, 1121 SW Chetopa Trail, Topeka, Kansas, 66615. 13 Have you reviewed the application and the 14 Q. 15 written testimony in this case? 16 Α. Yes. 17 Did you file pre -- written test -- written direct testimony and written surrebuttal testimony in 18 this case? 19 20 Α. Yes. Do you have any changes to this testimony? 21 2.2 Yes. I am going to start with my revised 23 direct testimony, page 1, Line 3. After the reading that says, "I am an independent regulatory consultant," 24 there should be a period. And then the remainder of 25

- 1 that sentence and the related footnote should be
- 2 stricken.
- And in its place should be inserted, "I have
- 4 previously practiced as a CPA in Kansas since 1990."
- 5 But I am not presently holding myself out as a CPA in
- 6 Kansas because I have not renewed my permit to practice,
- 7 and I have not yet submitted the required hours of
- 8 continuing education.
- 9 And that same change should also be made to my
- 10 OCS Exhibit 1D-1 which is my CV. And if you go to that
- 11 Exhibit, 1D-1, the second sentence and related footnote
- 12 should be stricken. So where it says, "I am an
- independent regulatory consultant and have maintained an
- 14 uninterrupted permit to practice as a certified public
- 15 accountant in the state of Kansas since 1990," that
- 16 should be stricken.
- 17 The reason I am making that change is just to
- 18 make sure and to clarify in case there is any
- 19 misunderstanding that I'm not holding myself out at this
- 20 time as a CPA with a permit to practice. That will be
- 21 renewed probably in the next few months, pending me
- 22 getting my CPE continuing hours -- continuing education
- 23 hours submitted.
- Q. Was that your only change?
- 25 A. No. I have some other changes. Page 19 --

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Page 265
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               JUDGE JONSSON: Is this still in your revised
 2
     direct?
 3
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
               JUDGE JONSSON: Okay.
 4
 5
               Page 19. If you go to table BCO3, under the
          Α.
     column that says allocation factors, if you go down to
 6
     the third line that says CABS, that should be stricken
 8
     and should be changed to "accounting in general." And
     then if you go to the 8th line down which currently says
 9
     Human Resources, that should be stricken and again that
10
     should say, "accounting in general."
11
12
               I'm making this change because there was a
13
     company document that had these allocation factors in
14
     that format that I think were all under the same
15
     assumption now that the accounting in general factor is
     applied to those particular department cost pools.
16
17
               I have some more changes. If you go to page
     27, the sentence that starts on 5, on Line 581 through
18
     Line 585 should be stricken. That starts out, "If total
19
20
     revenues was adopted..." And the reason that I'm
     striking that sentence is because the sentence down on
21
22
     Lines 589 and 594 basically state the same thing and
23
     provide that -- state that with more clarity.
24
               And now page 30, going to Footnote 37. And
25
     I'm going to add some words on the end of that sentence
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Page 266 so that sentence currently ends with OCS 2.36. And the 1 2 remaining language after that should say, "...for Carbon and 2.40 for Emery, comma, with the related Excel 3 spreadsheets for these data request responses provided 4 5 with my direct testimony at work paper 1.5." The reason I am making that change is because 6 OCS data request 2.36 relates to Carbon, and OCS data 8 request 2.40 relate to Emery. But they both provide the same information related to the overheads. And when you 9 10 look at certain Excel files, they may say 2.36 or 2.40, but they're the same information. They're just for 11 12 either company, although it's the same information. 13 Page 31 -- I'm sorry. Yes, page 31, footnote 14 38, this will be the same change. After the current 15 language it says, "OCS 2.36," and the language that should be added to that is, "...for Carbon and 2.40 for 16 17 Emery, with the related Excel spreadsheets for these data request responses provided with my direct testimony 18 in work paper 1.5." 19 20 Also on page 31, Line 669 the first word 21 there, "Emery," that should be changed to 22 "Carbon/Emery's." Page 34, Line 735, "Column H" should 23 be changed to read "Column J." Page 35, Line 745 "Column I" should be changed to "Column K." Page 36 24 Line 781 after the word, "of," the two words, "triple 25

- 1 play" should be inserted there.
- Page 37, Line 783, strike the word, "IP TV"
- 3 and insert "digital TV." This change is made to reflect
- 4 that the triple play bundle includes one regulated
- 5 service and two nonregulated services. But that other
- 6 nonregulated service is digital TV and not IP TV. And
- 7 that concludes the changes for my direct.
- And I have one change for my surrebuttal. And
- 9 that is at page 20, Line 450, the word, "interstate"
- 10 should be changed to "intrastate." And finally, the
- 11 last change that I have to my testimony is, I'm
- 12 withdrawing my adjustment related to the migration of
- 13 cable TV customers from the cable TV affiliate to the
- 14 Internet affiliate. This adjustment was originally
- 15 proposed by DPU and then withdrawn. And now I've
- 16 withdrawn that adjustment. That concludes my changes.
- 17 Q. (By Mr. Moore) Other than those changes, if I
- 18 were to ask you those questions in your prepared
- 19 testimony, would your answers be the same?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Have you prepared a summary of your testimony?
- 22 A. I have. In this case, Carbon seeks about
- 23 800,000 of new UUSF, along with existing UUSF of about
- one million for total UUSF of about 1.8 million that it
- 25 is seeking. Through its adjustments in this case, the

- 1 OCS proposes to eliminate all of the new UUSF of 800,000
- 2 that Carbon is requesting and remove about 400,000 of
- 3 the existing UUSF so that OCS's bottom line
- 4 recommendation is that Carbon should get about 600,000
- 5 of UUSF.
- 6 My testimony proposes adjustments that are
- 7 consistent with state and federal law and regulatory
- 8 best practices included in Section 254K of the Federal
- 9 Telecom Act, Utah Code 54-8B-6 and the FCC's Part 32
- 10 affiliate transaction rules, along with the FCC's Part
- 11 64 cost allocation procedures.
- 12 The largest adjustment that I propose is
- 13 related to an overhead adjustment. And if this
- 14 adjustment is not made, it is my opinion that
- 15 Carbon/Emery's regulated operations will be subsidizing
- its nonregulated operations for a fairly significant
- 17 amount. And that would be in violation of Utah Code
- 18 54-8B-6.
- 19 Regarding the overhead adjustment, I have a
- 20 number of concerns. One is that Carbon has not provided
- 21 a fully documented and supported Part 64 cost allocation
- 22 manual. This manual is deficient in a number of ways.
- 23 When the information was first submitted, it included
- 24 basically some PDF pages that look like they'd been in
- 25 Excel format, I think about 10 pages.

Page 269 And those pages had no underlying Excel 1 spreadsheets at that time that showed the calculations 2 or explanation of how those factors were derived. 3 Subsequently, through a data request that OCS sent 4 asking for all supporting calculations and documentation 5 for the CAM, the company did provide some Excel 6 spreadsheets. 8 But once again, they provided these Excel spreadsheets without really any written explanation of 9 10 what literally are hundreds of thousands of fields included in these spreadsheets. 11 12 Also some of these spreadsheets are 13 database-type Excel documents. And they were not 14 presorted to show the amount of cost pools and how much 15 had been allocated to various expense accounts through various allocation factors. And that's also a 16 17 requirement of the CAM. So essentially the OCS is left with a CAM 18 with -- that really doesn't have a lot of narrative 19 20 explanation as to how the factors were derived along with the supporting calculations. 21 22 Some of the problems I have with the Carbon allocation factors are varied and numerous. First of 23 all, Carbon, for the cost pools of chief executive 24 officer, board of directors and public relations and 25

Page 270 marketing, they allocate 75 percent of those costs to 1 2 regulated operation and 25 percent to nonreg. 3 made adjustments --4 JUDGE JONSSON: Can I get the pools again. CEO, board... 5 THE WITNESS: And public relations slash 6 marketing. And each one of those cost pools uses the 8 same allocation factor, which is a single input allocation factor that is the number of billing records. 9 10 For those three cost pools -- anyway, for the board of director and chief executive officer cost pools, I have 11 12 changed that allocation factor to allocating 50 percent to regulated and 50 percent to nonregulated. 13 14 For the remaining cost pool, public relations 15 and marketing, I have changed that to an allocation factor of 25 percent regulated and 75 percent 16 17 nonregulated. The loan remaining cost pool which I've 18 adjusted is customer service representatives. And the 19 20 company has allocated about 65 percent of those costs to regulated operations and about 35 percent to nonreg. 21 22 And my adjustment basically flips those two allocations 23 and allocates about 35 percent to regulated and 65 percent to nonregulated. 24

The reason that I have opted to use a

25

Page 271 corporate allocation factor that includes five inputs 1 2 instead of one is because in my vast experience in 3 telecommunications and regulation in general, I've never seen a corporate overhead allocator that uses customer 4 5 records as one single input. Corporate overhead costs are varied and kind 6 of like a hodgepodge of various different expenses. And 8 so it would not usually be anticipated that one single allocator could be cost causative or directly related to 9 10 all of those different types of expenses. Also, Carbon is not provided any precedent in Utah cases or other 11 12 regulatory cases to show that a single input billing records allocator has been accepted or adopted in a 13 14 regulatory proceeding. 15 One of the examples that I've talked about is using Mr. Johansen, the chief executive officer, as an 16 example. Mr. Johansen's salaries, benefits, travel 17 costs, cell phone costs and miscellaneous travel costs 18 and credit card costs are all included in the chief 19 20 executive officer cost pool. And so they're all allocated by single input factor of number of billing 21 22 records. 23 But I don't think that the manner in which Mr. Johansen spends his time is cost causative or 24 25 directly related to the number of billing records. Ι

- 1 don't believe there's a director cost causative
- 2 relationship in that regard.
- 3 The allocators that I have used or the inputs
- 4 and drivers that I have used in my corporate overhead
- 5 allocators consist of five elements. It's revenues,
- 6 expenses, payroll, net plant, and number of billing
- 7 records. So I have included the company's billing
- 8 records as one component, but I've also included four
- 9 other components.
- 10 The company has taken exception with my use of
- 11 revenues as one of the inputs to the corporate overhead
- 12 allocator. However, it was just as recent as May 2014
- 13 that the company itself used revenues as a single driver
- 14 for the business solutions allocator. So it's clear
- 15 that despite their objection to me using revenues, they
- 16 themselves were using the same revenues allocator as a
- 17 driver in another overhead allocator -- or another
- 18 allocator.
- 19 Also, around 19 -- I'm sorry. Around year
- 20 2006, the company used three inputs, including payroll,
- 21 number of customers and billing records, for the
- 22 corporate overhead general and allocating -- accounting
- 23 allocator.
- 24 So it's clear that the company has used
- 25 revenues and has used multiple inputs in the past. But

Page 273 for some reason they've changed that to a single unit 1 2 allocator which is number of billing records. And coincidentally using that single allocator drives more 3 cost to the regulated operations and assists the company 4 5 in getting increased UUSF. The company has also taken exception with my 6 use of an allocator of 24 of 25 percent for allocating 8 the public relations and marketing cost to regulated operations. One of the examples I give is the triple 9 10 play bundle which the company offers to its customers, which includes one regulated service, which is basic 11 12 local service, and two nonregulated services which are Internet and digital TV. 13 14 And for simplicity purposes, you could 15 rationalize that I'm going to allocate a third of the advertising public relations costs to each one of these 16 17 services, just on a common sense or reasonableness standpoint. 18 But when I further examine the type of 19 20 advertising information the company provided me, I saw that there was no specific advertising or documentation 21 that advertised basic local service as a stand-alone 22 23 service. And even the advertising for triple play never

specifically promoted local service. It just merely

listed local service as one of the components of the

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Page 274 1 triple play package. 2 Regarding the customer service representatives factor, we also have a difference of opinion there. 3 have allocated 35 percent of those costs to regulated 4 5 operations. Basically using some of the same rationale that I used for the 25 percent factor for payroll and 6 marketing, except I ratcheted it up another 5 percent 8 just to be conservative. The company's claim that the amount that I 9 10 have allocated of 900 -- I'm sorry. That's a confidential number. The company claims that the number 11 12 that I have allocated is excessive and they said the amount should be less than that. And in rebuttal, 13 14 Carbon/Emery provided an Excel spreadsheet with pivot 15 table. However, when I attempted to open that pivot table and look at it, it was hard-wired or hard-coded. 16 17 So I could not open it up. I could not look at the formulas. I could not see how the company 18 determined its calculations. So I'm not necessarily 19 20 saying it's incorrect. I'm just saying I don't have 21 adequate information at this point in time to audit that 22 information. And the company subsequently never sent me 23 an updated disk or information that would fix that information. 24 25 Another adjustment that I'm proposing is to

Page 275 only include 50 percent of telephone plan under 1 2 construction of materials and supplies and rate base, and I've basically used the same logic for removing 50 3 percent of those costs in both cases. Those account 4 5 balances have fluctuated significantly in recent years, and it appears a significant increase in these accounts 6 is due to the company's placement of fiber. 8 However, my concern is, if we establish the level of telephone plan under construction materials and 9 10 supplies at the highest level it may ever be because of the company's construction fiber placement plan, when 11 12 those levels fall off, they will continue to recover UUSF at those unusually high levels. Therefore, I have 13 14 removed 50 percent of those amounts to reflect what I 15 think is a more reasonable level based on historical levels. 16 Another adjustment I have made is to remove 17 the company's proposed three year projection of an 18 access line loss. The company projects that it will 19 20 lose access lines through three years outside the test period through December 17th. They have already made 21 22 one true-up revision to that adjustment because their 23 projection was not accurate, and that's an indication of the problems with using these projections. 24 25 There are a lot of other changes in revenues

Page 276 expenses that could possibly occur in the next three 1 2 years, and the company has not made any attempt to 3 synchronize those adjustment. They've basically taken one single component and said that is going to change in 4 5 the next three years and apparently assume that there will be no other changes for the next three years. 6 I don't think that's a reasonable manner to approach 8 this. I think it's more reasonable just to go ahead and withdraw that adjustment or remove it. 9 10 Also, I'm proposing an Adjustment 8 for depreciation. My adjustment is somewhat similar to the 11 12 DPU's adjustment in that we're both attempting to come to the reasonable depreciation expense amounts, except 13 14 we're coming at it from different angles. 15 opposed to the DPU adjustment. I just look at it as another methodology, an alternative to mine. 16 17 I've adjusted four accounts. And for the two larger accounts related to subscriber equipment and 18 aerial cable, these accounts will be fully depreciated 19 20 in the not-so-far future. And I have taken the amount of depreciation that remains to be depreciated on those 21 22 accounts and amortized it over five years. 23 essentially I've delayed recovery of that depreciation from three years to five years. 24 And one thing I do want to make clear is that 25

Page 277 I'm only temporarily stopping depreciation on these 1 2 I'm not saying that these accounts will be permanently stopped from recording depreciation. If the 3 company continues to make plan additions to these 4 5 accounts in the future, I'm not opposed to them coming in and asking for increased UUSF if that occurs. 6 However, the problem that will occur if we 8 don't deal with these depreciation issues now is, once again, the company will receive these elevated levels of 9 10 depreciation expense in the -- through its UUSF funds that it draws down. 11 12 And then when these accounts do become fully 13 depreciated and/or if they would stop depreciation on those themselves, they would continue to receive those 14 15 elevated levels of UUSF without actually incurring the costs. And so those are some of the issues we are 16 17 attempting to deal with. Finally the last adjustment I propose is an 18 interest synchronization adjustment. And the company is 19 20 opposed to this adjustment because they say interest synchronization is not reasonable for a company that has 21 22 a hypothetical capital structure. 23 But I provide an example of a case here in Utah, and I cited to a specific commission order which 24

calculated synchronization on Gunnison Telephone

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- 1 Company. And that was via a stipulation between
- 2 Gunnison and the DPU, and the commission accepted that
- 3 stipulation. So there's definitely some precedent
- 4 there.
- Also, the company has used the cost of debt in
- 6 its cost of capital calculations, although it doesn't
- 7 have any existing debt. So they are getting the
- 8 advantage of using the cost of debt via an increased
- 9 rate of return. So that benefits them, and they get
- 10 increased UUSF.
- But it appears the company wants the best of
- 12 both worlds. They want to be able to include the cost
- of debt in rate of return, and receive an elevated rate
- of return and increased UUSF, but they don't want to
- 15 recognize the interest synchronizations on that same
- 16 cost of debt. So in a sense, they want to recognize
- 17 cost of debt when it's beneficial to them, but they want
- 18 to ignore the cost of debt also when it's beneficial to
- 19 them. That concludes my summary.
- 20 MR. MOORE: Your Honor, before I submit
- 21 Mr. Ostrander for cross, I want to state that the OCS
- 22 had a different understanding with regard to the
- 23 questions asked by the commission prior to this hearing.
- 24 We understood that the answers should be in the form of
- 25 evidence presented by a witnesses.

Page 279 JUDGE JONSSON: That's fine. 1 2 MR. MOORE: Rather than a policy argument 3 presented by attorneys. However, I would like to simply ask Mr. Ostrander these questions and have him reply 4 5 quickly. If on cross policy issues comes up, we would like to object to Mr. Ostrander sending up the policies 6 of the OCS and instead introduce those -- if this 8 occurs, introduce the policies through the testimony of Michele Beck of the office. 9 JUDGE JONSSON: We'll deal with that if it 10 comes up. If you feel like you need to change your 11 12 witness, let me know, and we'll see where we are. To the statement you'd like to have Mr. Ostrander respond 13 14 to those questions, that's fine. You can go ahead and 15 do that now. 16 (By Mr. Moore) Yes, Mr. Ostrander, in 17 question No. 1, Utah Code 548-B, are you satisfied that the continued or increased disbursements of the UUSF 18 would not serve to subsidize a nonregulated operations 19 20 of Carbon/Emery, Carbon/Emery Telecom, Carbon/Emery? Why or why not? 21 22 OCS is concerned that continued and increased 23 disbursements from the UUSF would cause nonregulated affiliate operations to be subsidized by Carbon/Emery's 24 25 regulated operations. And this would be in violation of

Page 280 1 the statutory language. 2 The adoption of OCS proposed adjustments will sufficiently mitigate the subsidization of nonregulated 3 affiliate operations by Carbon/Emery's regulated 4 5 operations to warrant continuation of the UUSF at the level we recommend in this case. 6 7 The commission should adopt OCS adjustments 8 that reduce Carbon/Emery's total proposed UUSF from about 1.8 million to about .6 million, and this would 9 10 consist of the following: Removing the entirety of OCS proposed new increase in the UUSF of about 816,909 and 11 12 removing about \$428,897 of Carbon/Emery's existing UUSF 13 to about 1,038,714, which results in a residual amount 14 of 609,907 that Carbon would be able to recover from the 15 UUSF. Carbon/Emery assigns and allocates costs, 16 17 including corporate overhead expense to its regulated operation that causes nonregulated affiliate services 18 such as retail Internet service provided by 19 20 Carbon/Emery's nonregulated affiliate to be subsidized 21 by Carbon/Emery's regulated services. 2.2 As an example, the OCS proposed adjustment 23 BCO2 to revise Carbon/Emery's allocation of corporate overhead expenses and shift a certain amount of 24 25 corporate overhead expenses from regulated operations to

- 1 nonregulated operations to prevent substantive cross
- 2 subsidizations of nonregulated operations by regulated
- 3 operations.
- In addition, my testimony explains that I have
- 5 proposed adjustments that are consistent with state and
- 6 federal law, along with regulatory best practices to
- 7 help mitigate the negative impact of Carbon/Emery's
- 8 cross subsidization.
- 9 Citations to these are included in my
- 10 testimony. For example, my testimony explains that
- 11 controls subsidization concerns and related proposed
- 12 adjustments are properly addressed via Utah Code Section
- 13 54-8B-6 at Ostrander direct testimony, page 13, Line 292
- 14 through page 14, Line 313.
- 15 Also, my direct testimony addresses concerns
- 16 related to cross subsidization via Section 254K of the
- 17 Federal Telecom Act of 1996 at my direct testimony page
- 18 12, Line 261 through page 13, Line 290. Also my
- 19 testimony addresses concerns related to cross
- 20 subsidization via the FCC's Part 32 affiliate
- 21 transaction rules, per FCC Section 32.27, and that's
- 22 addressed in any direct testimony at page 14, Line 315
- 23 to page 15, Line 335.
- 24 The final citation in my direct testimony
- 25 addresses concerns related to cross subsidization via

- 1 the FCC's Part 64 allocation of cost rules at FCC
- 2 Section 64.901-904. And that is cited at my direct
- 3 testimony page 15, Line 337 to Line 347.
- 4 Q. The second question reads, "Utah Code Section
- 5 54-8B-15-1A states, 'Base of phone service means local
- 6 exchange services.' Utah Code section 54-8B-15-6A
- 7 states, 'The UUSF shall be designed to promote equitable
- 8 cost recovery of basic telephone services."
- 9 Are you satisfied that a continued or
- 10 increasing disbursement from the UUSF -- UUSF to
- 11 Carbon/Emery would comply with the statutory language?
- 12 Why or why not?
- 13 A. OCS is satisfied that reduced level of UUSF
- 14 that it recommends in this case will allow Carbon/Emery
- 15 adequate cost recovery related to basic telephone
- 16 service. The OCS further asserts than an increased
- 17 disbursement or continued disbursement at current levels
- 18 would be equitable because it would allow Carbon/Emery
- 19 cost recovery for more than is necessary for basic
- 20 telephone service.
- Q. Question No. 3 reads, "Utah Code section
- 22 54-8B-15-5 states, 'Operation of the UUSF shall be
- 23 nondiscriminatory and competitive and technologically
- 24 neutral in the collection and distribution of funds,
- 25 neither providing a competitive advantage for nor

- 1 imposing competitive disadvantage upon any
- 2 telecommunication provider operating in the state."
- Are you satisfied that continued or increased
- 4 disbursement from the UUSF to Carbon/Emery would comply
- 5 with the statutory language? Why or why not?
- 6 A. OCS is concerned that the continued and
- 7 increased disbursements from the UUSF would not promote
- 8 nondiscriminatory, competitive and technologically
- 9 neutral collection and distribution of UUSF, which would
- 10 be in violation of this statutory language.
- When nonregulated affiliated Internet
- operations are subsidized by Carbon/Emery's regulated
- 13 basic local exchange operations, via excessive
- 14 allocation of nonregulated affiliate cost to regulated
- operations, this provides the company with excessive
- 16 UUSF which it can use to undermine competitors that do
- 17 not have the ability to subsidize their competitive
- 18 operations because they do not have access to UUSF
- 19 revenues, and they do not have regulated operations
- 20 which could be used to subsidize their competitive
- 21 operations.
- The adoption of OCS proposed adjustments will
- 23 sufficiently mitigate any competitive advantage enjoyed
- 24 by Carbon/Emery to warrant continued disbursement of
- 25 UUSF funds at the level we recommend. OCS is satisfied

- 1 that the reduced level of UUSF disbursement that we
- 2 recommend will not create any competitive disadvantages
- 3 for Carbon/Emery.
- 4 MR. MOORE: Mr. Ostrander is available for
- 5 cross.
- JUDGE JONSSON: Ms. Slawson.
- 7 MS. SLAWSON: Thank you. I'm going to need to
- 8 set up a projector. So it takes a few minutes to warm
- 9 up. I don't know if you want to break.
- 10 JUDGE JONSSON: Sure. Let's take a break.
- 11 Plan on about 10 minutes. See where we are then.
- 12 (Recess from 11:17 a.m. to 11:29 a.m.)
- JUDGE JONSSON: All right. We're back on the
- 14 record. Ms. Slawson, go ahead.
- 15 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 16 BY MS. SLAWSON:
- 17 Q. Thank you. Good morning, Mr. Ostrander.
- 18 A. Good morning.
- 19 Q. I wanted to out -- at the outset, you are
- 20 aware, are you not, that Carbon's current revised
- 21 request for the UUSF in this case is \$573,643, correct?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Okay. I'm going to jump around a little bit
- 24 in the sake of trying to be brief. You just testified
- 25 that the imputed debt, 35 percent benefits the company.

- 1 In fact, if the actual company debt is zero, the
- 2 calculation would show that the state rate of return
- 3 would be the state return on equity; is that correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Okay. Will you turn in your testimony to OCS
- 6 Exhibit 1D2 Schedule A3.
- 7 A. Okay.
- 8 Q. And I believe this is the schedule that you
- 9 use as the basis for your table embedded in your
- 10 testimony BCO5; is that correct?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Okay. The revenues that you've listed in
- 13 Column D on the schedule, because I'm going to talk
- 14 about actual dollar numbers here, I'm not going to say
- 15 the numbers. But I want you to look at the column that
- 16 has the dollar figures in it.
- 17 A. Okay. So just for clarification, you're on
- 18 page 2.
- 19 Q. Page 2 of the --
- 20 A. There's two pages to that particular --
- Q. Yeah, let's make sure.
- 22 A. I just heard the word revenues, so...
- 23 Q. Yeah, page 2.
- 24 JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. And the exhibit number
- 25 is OCS Exhibit 1D3. Is that what I heard?

Page 286 1 MS. SLAWSON: I think it's 1 D-2, Schedule A3, 2 page 2. 3 JUDGE JONSSON: Okav. (By Ms. Slawson) The revenues listed in Column 4 0. D are annual revenue figures; is that correct? 5 6 Α. Yes. 7 Okay. And the operating expenses listed in 0. 8 Column F, those are annual expense figures, correct? 9 Correct. They exclude depreciation and income Α. 10 taxes. Right. Net plant that you have listed in 11 Q. 12 Column H, those are annual net plant figures? Well, trial balance is not an annual amount. 13 Α. It's -- it's an amount that carries forward. But it's 14 15 the end of December 31st, 2014. In your net plant number, you did not 16 17 reallocate the shared assets which were held 100 percent on the books of ETV, correct? 18 I did not do that. 19 Α. 20 Q. Okay. 21 And I don't think --Α. 22 And that --Q. 23 A. -- that any of these --24 That was the question. Thank you. Also, by Q. 25 your --

- 1 A. Well, they didn't include any adjustments.
- Q. It's going to go faster if I ask the
- 3 questions, and you answer the ones that I ask.
- 4 A. Well, there's -- I have to explain that these
- 5 amounts don't include any adjustments.
- 6 JUDGE JONSSON: If there's more that you want
- 7 to explain, your counsel can help you with that on
- 8 redirect.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 10 Q. (By Ms. Slawson) The -- by using the net plant
- 11 figure, I believe you've testified this is net plant.
- 12 So depreciation is eliminated from that; is that
- 13 correct? Depreciation expense.
- 14 A. Accumulated depreciation is --
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. -- deducted from that.
- 17 Q. And by, by using net plant, you don't take
- 18 into account the different depreciation methods applied
- 19 to the regulated and the nonregulated companies that
- 20 were testified to earlier, correct?
- 21 A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. On payroll amounts listed in Column L,
- 23 those are annual payroll figures?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- 1 A. Without any adjustment.
- 2 Q. And then, then the billing records that you
- 3 listed in Column J, you've got those listed as dollar
- 4 figures, but those are not dollar numbers; is that
- 5 correct?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. The underlying data for those would be a
- 8 number of billing records, correct?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Okay. And the billing records that you've
- 11 listed there, if you -- if we eliminate the dollar sign,
- 12 those are monthly billing records; is that correct?
- 13 A. I believe that's correct.
- Q. Okay. So if we were going to be consistent
- 15 with the analysis, the figure in Column J should be
- 16 multiplied by 12 to get an annual figure, correct, on
- 17 billing records?
- 18 A. Well, it's a matter of --
- 19 O. All the other --
- 20 A. -- what's representative because the -- I'm
- 21 relying on your allocation factors.
- Q. Okay. All of the other columns are
- 23 annualized. But the Column J is a monthly figure; is
- 24 that correct?
- 25 A. That's correct.

Page 289 1 Okay. Let's see. You excluded the -- you Q. 2 just testified that you excluded the accumulated depreciation from the net plant number, correct? 3 4 Α. Yes. And then on the operating expenses, did you 5 include from Column F payroll from net operating 6 7 expenses? 8 No, I didn't. Α. Okay. 9 0. 10 Α. It's intended to be in there. 11 So you've got payroll in Column J, and then you've also included payroll in Column F; is that 12 13 correct? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Okay. And you would agree, would you not, that Carbon/Emery has plant that would be fully 16 depreciated but still has costs associated with it? 17 18 Α. Can you --Plant can be fully depreciated, but it still 19 0. 20 has costs associated with it. Not depreciation but other costs associated with it, correct? 21 2.2 Α. Yes. 23 Okay. Okay. I want to talk a little bit Q. 24 about -- in your surrebuttal testimony and then here 25 today in your summary, you talked about on the one hand

- 1 Carbon/Emery gave you hundreds of thousands of fields of
- 2 information, and then you testified that Carbon wasn't
- 3 forthcoming with its data. So I want to touch on that a
- 4 little bit.
- 5 Looking -- you indicated that Carbon/Emery
- 6 gave you -- sent you a pivot table that was hard-coded;
- 7 is that correct?
- 8 A. Excuse me.
- 9 Q. You said it wasn't working?
- 10 A. I was not able to open it up and look at the
- 11 assumptions or the formulas in it.
- 12 Q. And that was sent to you how?
- 13 A. I received it -- that particular version, it
- 14 was confidential, so I probably received it on a CD.
- 15 Q. And would it surprise you to know that it was
- 16 confidential, sent by me and you received it by e-mail?
- 17 A. That would not surprise me.
- 18 Q. Okay. And are you saying -- when you're
- 19 saying you couldn't open it, do you mean you couldn't
- 20 open the attachment, or do you mean that you couldn't
- 21 open the pivot table?
- 22 A. I couldn't open the pivot table.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- 24 A. I could open the broad Excel spreadsheet.
- 25 Q. And so when you opened it, the summary page

- 1 looked like this; is that correct?
- 2 A. I believe that's correct.
- 3 Q. Okay. And you're saying that when you went
- 4 to, for example, Column C-20, CSR Distribution, and you
- 5 clicked on that, it was hard-coded because the number
- 6 appeared up in the formula bar but no formula. Is that
- 7 what you're saying by hard-coded?
- 8 A. My version -- and maybe you have got this a
- 9 little bit -- my -- the pivot table appeared like as a
- 10 square like within the middle of the spreadsheet.
- 11 Q. Okay. So let's look at the exhibit that we've
- 12 identified.
- MS. SLAWSON: I'll make sure that you have the
- one that's been marked. May I?
- 15 COURT REPORTER: Yes.
- 16 O. (By Ms. Slawson) I have turned to what's been
- 17 marked as CE Exhibit 3.3R. I'll give you just a minute
- 18 to get there. Okay. Does the exhibit that's printed in
- 19 the book look like the exhibit that's on the screen?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Okay. And do you -- are you -- is it your
- 22 testimony that you received the exhibit that looks like
- 23 this, or are you testifying that you received an exhibit
- 24 that looks different?
- 25 A. I received a particular schedule that had a

- 1 pivot table that was kind of inserted within the body of
- 2 the exhibit. So you could appear like you could punch
- 3 on it and open it up and select things.
- 4 Q. Okay. Well, let's just see because this is
- 5 the one that was sent to you. Let's just see. If we go
- 6 into that column and we double click it like you would
- 7 do in a pivot table, doesn't that take you to all of the
- 8 underlying data that the pivot table and that column in
- 9 the pivot table is representing?
- 10 A. This particular spreadsheet does.
- 11 Q. So I guess I want to be clear. You're -- are
- 12 you suggesting that you did not receive this particular
- 13 spreadsheet in this particular form?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Okay. So I guess we might need to recall a
- 16 witness or enter into evidence the e-mail that was sent.
- 17 Let me ask you this. Did you have any -- did you call
- 18 when you got the pivot table, and it was represented to
- 19 be a pivot table, and you couldn't make it work, did you
- 20 call the company?
- 21 A. I did better than that. I put it in my
- 22 testimony. And I never got any response back from the
- 23 company and never received a replacement disk.
- Q. No. I'm talking about before under you filed
- 25 your testimony. When you were in the process of filing

- 1 -- preparing your testimony, did you call the company?
- 2 A. No. I didn't know what to --
- 3 Q. Did you notify your counsel that the document
- 4 was not as represented, and that he or she should make a
- 5 call to Carbon/Emery's counsel?
- 6 A. I didn't know what I was supposed to have and
- 7 not supposed to have. There's a lot of documents I
- 8 received --
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. -- which did not have the required
- 11 information. And so I don't know what Emery was
- 12 intending to provide me. I never really know that.
- 13 Q. Well, they said in their testimony they were
- 14 intending to provide you a pivot table. I would imagine
- 15 that if the pivot table didn't work, you would contact
- 16 the company. But you're saying, your testimony here
- 17 today, is that you did not contact anybody at the
- 18 company about the nonworking pivot table that you
- 19 allegedly received; is that correct?
- 20 A. I did not contact them because it was in my
- 21 testimony and they could have contacted me.
- Q. Okay. Yes or no?
- 23 A. I did not contact them.
- Q. Okay. That's the only question I have on the
- 25 pivot table. You also indicated that you received the

- 1 cost allocation manual -- we're done with this. Have a
- 2 seat if that's more comfortable for you.
- 3 You also testified that you received a PDF of
- 4 the cost allocation manual; is that correct?
- 5 A. That was -- in the company's original filing,
- 6 that was a document that was originally provided.
- 7 Q. Okay. And would, would it surprise to know
- 8 that a copy of the Excel spreadsheet form of the cost
- 9 allocation manual was sent by counsel to your counsel
- 10 the day of the filing?
- 11 A. I don't know.
- 12 Q. Of the application.
- 13 A. I don't know, because sometimes there were
- 14 documents I would receive, and I would not have a
- 15 working version.
- 16 O. So --
- 17 A. And some of those documents we got, and some
- 18 of them we didn't.
- 19 Q. Would it surprise -- do you have anything to
- 20 dispute that the document was sent in an Excel
- 21 spreadsheet version to office for the division and
- 22 office for the -- I mean counsel for the division and
- 23 counsel for the office the date it was filed on March --
- 24 April 2nd?
- 25 A. I can't confirm if it was or wasn't.

Page 295 1 0. Okay. 2 Α. I just don't know. Did you visit Carbon or Emery to inspect its 3 0. books and records or plant prior to filing your 4 testimony in this case? 5 6 Α. No. We --7 0. Yes or no? 8 Α. We got the indication that DPU was not going to go and do field work, so we decided if they weren't 9 10 going to go that, it probably would not be necessary for 11 us. Okay. And did you participate in the 12 Q. conference held at the Office of Consumer Services on 13 August 24th with the company and the office to go over 14 15 some of the details in the testimony that was filed? Did you participate in that conference? 16 17 Α. Conference call? No. We actually had a conference. I just 18 Q. wondered if you were there. 19 20 Α. I don't -- I don't believe so. Okay. And one of your adjustments is with 21 0. 22 regard to materials and supplies, correct? 23 Α. Correct. 24 And you're concerned if Carbon's UUSF is Q. 25 established when the materials and supplies are what you

- 1 would call high, then the materials and supplies -- and
- 2 if they then decrease or fall off, level off, that
- 3 Carbon will over-recover UUSF; is that correct?
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. And if Carbon -- and if Carbon's levels of
- 6 materials and supplies did drop off, it would be
- 7 reflected on Carbon's annual report filed with the
- 8 Public Service Commission; is that correct?
- 9 A. For what period?
- 10 Q. For the period -- for annually. They file
- 11 that annually. So the materials and supplies would be
- 12 reflected on the annual Public Service Commission
- 13 report, correct?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 O. Okay. And the division reviews the annual
- 16 reports, correct?
- 17 A. They review the annual reports, but that
- 18 doesn't mean they take actions.
- 19 Q. But they could. If they determined that the
- 20 materials and supplies had leveled off or decreased, the
- 21 Division of Public Utilities could say, "Hey, you're
- 22 over earning." Is that correct?
- 23 A. I guess they could.
- 24 Q. Okay.
- 25 A. But I'm not aware that they've done that.

- 1 O. You're not aware that they've done that in
- 2 this case, or you're not aware they have done that in
- 3 any case?
- 4 A. I'm not aware that they've done that in a
- 5 number of cases that I've been involved in.
- 6 Q. Okay. But it wouldn't surprise you to know
- 7 that they have in fact done that with other telecoms
- 8 that you have not provide -- or not been involved with?
- 9 A. Oh, I'm not disputing that.
- 10 Q. Okay. You also indicated that in your BCO
- 11 Adjustment 2 with regard to the accounting and general
- 12 allocator, you don't think billing records as a single
- input is appropriate; is that correct?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15 Q. And yet in Mr. Woolsey's rebuttal testimony,
- 16 he included a calculation of the A and G allocator using
- 17 billing records, gross plant and payroll, weighted
- 18 equally. And the result was within one half of one
- 19 percent of the original calculation using billing
- 20 records alone, wasn't it?
- 21 A. He did that, but he included gross plant
- 22 instead of net plant. I'm recommending the use of net
- 23 plant. So he used -- you know, selected some factors
- 24 that I had not used.
- 25 Q. Gross -- and he select -- selected gross plant

Page 298 so that all of the plant would be -- all of the plant 1 2 that might have costs associated would be included in the calculation, correct? 3 4 Well, the problem with that --Well, just yes or no? 5 Q. You've got --6 Α. MR. MOORE: Your Honor, I believe he is --8 JUDGE JONSSON: Do you know why Woolsey made his calculations as he did? 9 10 THE WITNESS: I --11 JUDGE JONSSON: Or would you be guessing? 12 THE WITNESS: I don't know why he did what he did. 13 14 JUDGE JONSSON: So perhaps that's a question 15 for your own witness. 16 MS. SLAWSON: Okay. One second. Those are all the questions I have. 17 18 JUDGE JONSSON: Any redirect? Oh, sorry. 19 Justin -- Mr. Jetter. Any cross? 20 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. JETTER: 21 22 Thank you, your Honor. I just have one kind 23 of short series of clarification questions, if that's 24 okay. 25 Α. Sure.

- 1 Q. In your opening statement you had mentioned
- 2 that it was your understanding that the division had
- 3 withdrawn its adjustment for cable migration; is that
- 4 correct?
- 5 A. Had withdrawn its original adjustment.
- 6 Q. Okay. And what is your position with respect
- 7 to the -- let me ask a question prior to this one. Is
- 8 it your understanding that the division maintains a
- 9 adjustment for cable migration, but it's substantially
- 10 smaller than it initially proposed?
- 11 A. I think they might have agreed with
- 12 Mr. Woolsey's adjustment.
- 13 Q. Okay. If the division continued a small cable
- 14 migration adjustment, would you be supportive or opposed
- 15 to that or uncertain?
- 16 A. I would not agree with that because I do not
- 17 agree with Mr. Woolsey's calculation methodology.
- 18 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- 19 MR. MOORE: I just have one question, your
- Honor.
- JUDGE JONSSON: Uh-huh.
- 22 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 23 BY MR. MOORE:
- 24 Q. Is there a possible mistake in your testimony
- 25 regarding the three issues presented to the -- presented

1 by the commission?

- 2 A. There may be a mistake. I'm not sure how this
- 3 showed up in the official record, but regarding Question
- 4 No. 2, when I responded, I may have left out the word
- 5 "not," which would make a big difference in how it
- 6 reads.
- 7 Q. Uh-huh.
- 8 A. So this is really just two sentences. So I'll
- 9 just read the second sentence where I may have
- inadvertently not included the word "not."
- 11 "The OCS further asserts that an increased
- 12 disbursement or continued disbursement at current levels
- 13 would not be equitable because it would allow
- 14 Carbon/Emery cost recovery for more than what is
- 15 necessary for basic telephone service."
- 16 MR. MOORE: Thank you. I have no further
- 17 questions.
- JUDGE JONSSON: Ms. Slawson, anything further
- 19 for this witness?
- MS. SLAWSON: No.
- JUDGE JONSSON: Mr. Jetter?
- MR. JETTER: No. Thank you.
- JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. Is that -- does that
- 24 conclude your case in chief?
- MR. MOORE: That concludes the case. The

Page 301 office rests. 1 2 JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. I spoke with a couple of the commissioners last night. They are willing to 3 take closing argument by brief, if that's what the 4 5 parties prefer. Ms. Slawson, you've already mentioned that that would be your preference, correct? 6 MS. SLAWSON: That would be -- one point of 8 order. We have URTA as an intervenor. 9 JUDGE JONSSON: All right. You are correct. 10 Very good. Go ahead. 11 MS. SLAWSON: Shall I? 12 JUDGE JONSSON: Uh-huh. 13 MS. SLAWSON: URTA would file -- or would call 14 Douglas Meredith to the stand. 15 JUDGE JONSSON: Mr. Meredith, you remain under oath. 16 17 THE WITNESS: Yes. DOUGLAS MEREDITH, 18 recalled as a witness at the instance of the intervenor, 19 20 URTA, having been first previously sworn, was examined and testified as follows: 21 2.2 DIRECT EXAMINATION 23 BY MS. SLAWSON: Good morning, Mr. Meredith. 24 Q. 25 A. Good morning.

- 1 O. You've already stated your name, employer and
- 2 business address for the record so we'll skip over that.
- 3 But can you tell us who you are representing?
- 4 A. Yes, I'm representing the URTA, the Utah Rural
- 5 Telecom Association.
- Q. And as URTA's witness, do you have a summary
- 7 of your testimony that would differ from the summary you
- 8 previously gave?
- 9 A. Yes, just with a little bit more emphasis on a
- 10 couple of points that URTA is very concerned about.
- 11 Q. Go ahead.
- 12 A. Good morning, your Honor. The Utah Rural
- 13 Telecom Association or URTA is an association comprised
- of 13 members that are incumbent local exchange carriers
- operating in Utah. URTA members are regulated by the
- 16 commission and provide operational information to the
- 17 division and the commission on a regular basis.
- 18 URTA is very concerned about the division's
- 19 proposed change of a company's decision of its
- 20 depreciation method when evaluating Utah USF
- 21 disbursements or rate case proposals. This proceeding
- 22 is a case of first impression before the commission for
- 23 URTA members. This proceeding is the first time a
- 24 change in depreciation method has been presented before
- 25 the commission to resolve a dispute between the division

- 1 and a URTA member.
- 2 URTA recommends that the commission allow URTA
- 3 members to use their chosen group asset method, as
- 4 prescribed by Part 32 of the code of federal
- 5 regulations. And if modifications are needed, use
- 6 adjustments to the average service life as described by
- 7 Utah Code Annotated 54-7-12.1 that informs the
- 8 commission to include the, quote, alteration of asset
- 9 lives to better reflect changes in the economic life of
- 10 plant and equipment, unquote.
- 11 This process is contrasted by the division's
- 12 single asset straight-line method proposed by witness
- 13 Hellewell, that did not evaluate the alteration of asset
- 14 lives, nor did he examine Carbon/Emery's FCC method that
- 15 addresses the same issue.
- 16 If the commission ultimately decides to move
- 17 away from a URTA member's chosen depreciation method,
- 18 this change should be on a prospective basis, used only
- 19 for new assets placed into service. Utah Code Annotated
- 20 54-4-4 -- 4A Roman F3 informs the commission on judging
- 21 the prudence of a company's decision on past -- in the
- 22 past and provides guidance in making monumental changes
- 23 to company operations.
- 24 Ultimately, if the commission wanted to adopt
- 25 the uniform policy for all companies, URTA recommends

1	Page 304 that the commission adopt a rule-making process that
2	would provide for expression by all interested parties.
3	When judging this recommendation, URTA urges
4	the commission to please reflect on the experience we
5	had with the capital structure task force. As a
6	participant in this task force, I witnessed the
7	development of proposal that addressed and balanced
8	competing interests.
9	Furthermore, an added benefit of a rule making
10	process, is that all parties know the proposed policy.
11	This benefits all parties and serves the public
12	interest. URTA also observes that a rule making process
13	would serve the public interest in establishing guiding
14	principles for the development of an intrastate cost of
15	equity. Such a process would greatly increase the
16	precision of an estimate by establishing generally
17	accepted methods to estimate the cost of equity for a
18	particular company.
19	I urge the commission to consider these
20	recommendations as it judges this case. This ends my
21	URTA summary.
22	MS. SLAWSON: Mr. Meredith is available for
23	cross-examination.
24	JUDGE JONSSON: Mr. Jetter.
25	CROSS-EXAMINATION
1	

- 1 BY MR. JETTER:
- Q. I do have a few questions. Mr. Meredith, good
- 3 morning. Are you aware that there are URTA members that
- 4 use single asset straight line depreciation?
- 5 A. Yes, I am aware that some do. Their
- 6 circumstances are unique, I would say. I know that at
- 7 least one is an average schedule company. But the
- 8 decision of a company to use a particular depreciation
- 9 method is the company's.
- 10 Q. And it would be your testimony that the
- 11 universal service funds support for a company that is
- 12 subject to that decision should vary by company based on
- 13 their chosen depreciation method?
- 14 A. Yes. Because the Utah Code allows for
- 15 adjustments to the method that, that reflect what the
- 16 commission has described in its order on the motion for
- 17 summary judgment.
- 18 Q. And so it is your testimony then that the
- 19 amount that other rate payers for telephone service in
- 20 Utah pay to support rural telephone service should vary
- 21 based on the, I guess, the whims of an accountant at
- 22 each of URTA's members?
- 23 A. No. No.
- Q. No. But you did testify that they should be
- 25 able to choose whatever depreciation method they wish

- 1 and that their universal service fund calculation should
- 2 then be calculated based on that?
- 3 A. No, I didn't say that either.
- 4 Q. You did testify that there are URTA members
- 5 that do have different accounting methods; is that
- 6 correct?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. And you don't think those should be adjusted
- 9 by the commission?
- 10 A. No. I didn't say that either. What I said --
- 11 Q. Go ahead.
- 12 A. -- was that if there were to be changes to
- 13 better reflect the economic life of plant and equipment,
- 14 those changes and those adjustments can be made using
- 15 what the Utah Code talks about, and what we've described
- in this proceeding as adjustment to the average service
- 17 life.
- 18 Q. And that's regardless of the fact that the
- 19 choice to use single asset straight line depreciation
- 20 would result in a different number for the exact same
- 21 scenario with the same company as the choice to use a
- 22 group asset method?
- 23 A. Well, the straight line method is not --
- 24 didn't come down from Mount Sinai on tablets.
- Q. That's not what I asked you.

- 1 A. And so what I'm saying is, it's an
- 2 approximation. Straight line method is an
- 3 approximation. The group method is an approximation of
- 4 the actual diminution of value of the asset. And the
- 5 commission can judge very, very plainly which better
- 6 actual -- which method more accurately attempt -- or
- 7 describes the actual.
- A straight line method as proposed by the
- 9 office does not have adjustments contemplated in it.
- 10 And so it's, by my judgment, a less accurate
- 11 representation of the actual.
- JUDGE JONSSON: Did you mean to reference the
- 13 division when you mentioned --
- 14 THE WITNESS: Division, I'm sorry. Yes.
- 15 Q. (By Mr. Jetter) Let me ask you another
- 16 question. When is -- are you familiar with the
- 17 accounting practices of URTA members?
- 18 A. Some of them, yes.
- 19 Q. Do you know when the last depreciation study
- 20 was done by any URTA member?
- 21 A. URTA members -- depreciation study, I'm not
- 22 exactly sure how you're defining that. But URTA members
- 23 do review depreciation and depreciation expenses and
- 24 activities continually.
- Q. Do you know the last time that one of them

- 1 reviewed their operations, all of their plant and
- 2 reviewed the service lives of the current plant and then
- 3 adjusted their accounting service lives to match?
- 4 A. Well, if -- well, they do this continually.
- 5 They look at -- they look at whether there's adjustments
- 6 that need to be made on a continual basis through --
- 7 particularly the cost studies. I can't speak to the
- 8 average schedule companies because they have different
- 9 procedures. But for a cost company like Carbon/Emery,
- 10 and for other cost companies that are URTA members, this
- 11 is a continual function.
- 12 Q. Okay. And so let's talk about that for a
- 13 second. Let's say hypothetically you have a building
- 14 that you put in your account with, let's say, a 30
- 15 year -- let's say a 20 year service life. And you
- 16 realize that that building is going to last for 60
- 17 years. You would certainly adjust that service life to
- 18 60 years, would you not?
- 19 A. That's a very strange hypothetical. Quite
- 20 extreme to go from an estimated service life when it was
- 21 placed into service at 20 and then suddenly realize
- 22 that, oh, golly, it's going to last for 60.
- But an adjustment even that extreme is looked
- 24 at in evaluation. If it's reasonable to make that type
- 25 of a hypothetical extreme, then it would be reasonable

- 1 to make the adjustment.
- O. It would be unreasonable not to make that
- 3 adjustment, would it not?
- 4 A. In your hypothetical, if you -- if you find a
- 5 situation where the expected life of the asset exceeds
- 6 or needs to be changed from what is being used,
- 7 contemplated with all the assets that are -- with all
- 8 the activity and projected activity of that asset, yes,
- 9 it's reasonable to make the change.
- 10 Q. Okay. And so if I looked at a group of
- 11 assets, for example, and we saw that more than half of
- 12 them were beyond their expected service life, and yet
- 13 the group was remaining with such a large amount of
- 14 assets and that far exceeding their expected service
- 15 life, that would indicate that these adjustments were
- 16 not being made in a timely manner, would it not?
- 17 A. No, not at all. Because if an asset is beyond
- 18 its expected service life, that means that all the
- 19 depreciation expense that would accrue to that asset is
- 20 gone. There is no -- there is no depreciation expense
- 21 allocated to that asset.
- 22 And but the asset is still -- is still used
- 23 and useful. And so the company still uses it. It
- 24 doesn't dispose of that asset if it still has useful
- 25 life.

- 1 Q. Okay. How does -- how does the gross value of
- 2 that asset that's beyond its service life change the
- 3 depreciation diminution of value of a new asset that's
- 4 added that's unrelated to that old asset and is the
- 5 exception that it happens to be in the same group?
- 6 A. Well, technically there is only one asset in a
- 7 group. The group has the asset. There are units in
- 8 that group. But there's one asset for purposes of
- 9 depreciation.
- 10 Q. Okay. I guess we're talking semantics. So
- 11 let's go back and ask the same question. If we have a
- 12 unit in the group that is beyond its expected service
- 13 life, and you testified that it would be fully
- 14 depreciated, how is that changing the diminution of
- 15 value of a new unit that would be added within the same
- 16 group?
- 17 A. Well, under this particular method, the
- 18 proposal, the method prescribes that you use the average
- 19 service life of the group. And so if you were to add a
- 20 particular asset to -- a unit to a group asset, then the
- 21 average service life would change.
- 22 Q. And are you aware of that recalculation having
- 23 been done by URTA members?
- 24 A. Yes, they -- as I said before, they evaluate
- 25 that based upon the expected service life of the -- of

- 1 all of the units in a group on a continual basis.
- Q. Okay. And so a building that would last for
- 3 60 years being on a 20 year depreciation schedule, how
- 4 would that match up with what you're describing?
- 5 A. Well, I wouldn't see that hypothetical.
- 6 Q. Okay. What if that was in fact on the books
- 7 of one of your URTA members?
- 8 A. If that was on the books of the URTA members,
- 9 then -- well, it's a hypothetical that is just so
- 10 extraordinarily odd that can't -- I don't know. I mean,
- 11 obviously, I would be saying are you sure you -- go
- 12 check the -- go check that 60 year expected life of
- 13 that, of the building. Because it's a hypothetical that
- is a corner solution. It's way extraordinary.
- 15 Q. You're happy to discuss hypotheticals with all
- 16 of the other URTA members; is that right?
- 17 A. With -- I'm sorry. Say again.
- 18 Q. You're happy to discuss hypothetical future
- 19 interactions with the commission with the URTA members;
- 20 is that correct?
- 21 A. Well, the only hypothetical that I can recall
- 22 in this proceeding was a \$1,000 hypothetical which was
- 23 used. And that's, that's a perfectly reasonable
- 24 hypothetical because it's very true to what happens.
- Q. Okay. But a building that, let's say, was

- 1 \$500,000, but in the same scenario where you fully
- 2 depreciated it by year 10 and you're now in 21 adding a
- 3 new unit in that group, how does that differ from -- or
- 4 other than if you were --
- 5 A. Well, the asset -- if you add a new unit to a
- 6 building group, then you have a change in, as I men --
- 7 as I said before, you have a change in the average
- 8 service life of that group.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. And you make the change.
- 11 Q. But the annual depreciation method then from
- 12 that depreciation method of group depreciation would
- 13 result in a different number for a particular year than
- 14 a single asset straight line; is that correct?
- 15 A. I think I've already answered that. Correct,
- 16 yes.
- 17 Q. Okay. And so then two companies with the same
- 18 facts but different accounting methods would present
- 19 different depreciation calculations to the commission?
- 20 A. They could. Those approximations of
- 21 depreciation could differ.
- Q. Okay. And you do have URTA members that use
- 23 varying types of accounting practices; is that correct?
- A. Yes, as I've said before, they have
- 25 different -- they have different depreciation methods.

- 1 And this is why the alternative, also as I described in
- 2 my summary, comes to bear, that if the commission wants
- 3 a uniformity, then we should look at this so that all
- 4 interested parties are able to talk about it in a
- 5 rule-making procedure or task force.
- 6 Q. But until then, they should -- you believe
- 7 that they should receive UUSF based on whatever,
- 8 whatever they decide to come in with; is that correct?
- 9 A. No. The depreciation expense is thoroughly
- 10 reviewed by the division. And if it comes to an
- 11 adjudicated proceeding, it's reviewed by the commission,
- 12 and it would be deemed -- whatever changes or
- 13 alterations are made would be deemed -- would be
- 14 eventually deemed prudent. And the commission and the
- 15 division and the company should receive that, that
- 16 assignment.
- 17 MR. JETTER: Thank you. That's all the
- 18 questions I have.
- MR. MOORE: No questions, your Honor.
- JUDGE JONSSON: Ms. Slawson, any redirect?
- 21 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 22 BY MS. SLAWSON:
- 23 Q. I just have one question on redirect. You
- 24 testified that the URTA members have different methods
- 25 of doing depreciation. They also have different Public

Page 314 Service Commission prescribed rates of depreciation, 1 2 don't they? Yes, I believe they do. They do indeed. 3 Α. MS. SLAWSON: That's all I have. 4 5 JUDGE JONSSON: Any recross? MR. JETTER: No recross, thank you. 6 JUDGE JONSSON: Thank you. Thank you for 8 keeping me on my toes. All right. So I believe that concludes the testimony today; is that correct? 9 10 MS. SLAWSON: Yes. JUDGE JONSSON: All right. And the 11 12 commission, as I mentioned before, is willing to accept closing arguments by post-hearing brief. And I think 13 14 that's the way the parties want to go. So we need to 15 establish the deadline for that to happen. I also think it might be worth discussing page limit. And then I am 16 going to specifically request that the parties deal with 17 two issues in their closing arguments. 18 One, when we've been talking about 19 20 depreciation and about some of the allocated accounts for materials supplies, things like that, the parties 21 22 have all made reference to the possibility that another 23 rate case might be needed down the road. If Carbon -- Carbon's UUSF is set at a 24 25 relatively higher level based on a high depreciation

Page 315 expense and high materials and supplies right now, then 1 2 we might need to have a rate case maybe within three 3 years, five years, whatever, to correct for that, if at 4 that point it's over-recovering. On the other hand there's also been discussion 5 that if Carbon's UUSF is set today according to adjusted 6 depreciation and a more normalized value for materials 8 and supplies and things like that, then down the road at some point, if it feels like it's under-recovering, it 9 10 can come in for a rate case and that UUSF can be bumped 11 up. 12 My question for you in your closing arguments is to give some sort of analysis as to why the 13 14 commission should go one way or the other. If there's 15 going to be a true-up, if you will, needed down the road, then why should the commission, Carbon, go high 16 17 now and true up down later down the road? Division office, why should the commission go 18 normalized now and if necessary, increase later down the 19 20 road? Okay. So I'd like you to address that point. 21 And then also in dealing with depreciation, there's been some discussion about how the asset -- how 22 23 Carbon's assets should be viewed. Carbon, it seems like your position is to ask the commission to view the 24 25 assets and then each asset group were sort of one big

Page 316 machine that's being continually repaired, improved, 1 2 whatever, and therefore is being it depreciated all at 3 once. And the division, the office seem to view the 4 5 asset groups as being of a different nature, that when an addition is made, it's not a new piece to a new 6 machine. It's a new asset, and the fully depreciated 8 assets are then skewing that assets depreciation. 9 I believe we have in the record, particularly 10 in the exhibits, some pretty good list of what Carbon's assets are. And so I think we have the facts that we 11 12 might need in order to decide whose view of the assets is more accurate. But I would like some discussion in, 13 in your closing argument briefs as to why these assets 14 15 look like a machine versus why these assets don't like one single machine. 16 17 And I think that would be helpful to me and to the commission. Okay. So with that, does any party 18 want to propose a deadline for closing argument briefs. 19 20 MR. JETTER: Can I make one request? 21 JUDGE JONSSON: Sure. 22 MR. JETTER: If -- presumably we'll have, as you discussed, a page limit. I was considering -- I 23 think it might be worthwhile to have a response that's 24 25 somewhat shorter page limit. So to make a response

1	Page 317 brief, but if parties need to respond to something they
2	may not have anticipated
3	JUDGE JONSSON: So you're thinking maybe two
4	deadlines. One to file final closing arguments, and one
5	to file a reply to any other party's closing.
6	MR. MOORE: So I would be in support of that
7	argument as well.
8	JUDGE JONSSON: I'm certainly willing to go
9	there. I am concerned about the cost of this case.
10	This case has been protracted. There's been a great
11	deal of briefing. Every time we go for a new round of
12	briefing, the costs go up. And so I want you to bear
13	that in mind as well. What's your
14	MR. JETTER: And I would be happy to make
15	JUDGE JONSSON: What's your suggestion?
16	MR. JETTER: Maybe the reply could be one or
17	two pages.
18	JUDGE JONSSON: Okay.
19	MR. JETTER: Just very brief.
20	MR. MOORE: We would like at least five pages.
21	JUDGE JONSSON: For closing argument?
22	MR. MOORE: For the reply brief.
23	JUDGE JONSSON: For a final reply. What's
24	your thought Kira, Ms. Slawson?
25	MS. SLAWSON: Well, we're also concerned about
I	

Page 318 the costs. Just kind of thinking out loud here. 1 If it 2 were a oral closing argument, we'd be limited by 3 minutes. 4 JUDGE JONSSON: Right. 5 MS. SLAWSON: And we could reserve however many minutes we thought we might need to reply. 6 JUDGE JONSSON: Right. 8 MS. SLAWSON: So I guess you could set a total 9 page limit and use it how you want. 10 JUDGE JONSSON: I like that idea. 11 MS. SLAWSON: But as I'm thinking about this, 12 you know, the initial closing argument then could be one page, and if they do everything on reply, so the parties 13 don't have the opportunity to -- the other parties 14 15 wouldn't have a opportunity to respond to the actual 16 They get the last word. So you know --17 JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. So somebody please make 18 a proposal. 19 MS. SLAWSON: Maybe. 20 MR. JETTER: I would -- well --21 MS. SLAWSON: Five pages for the reply seems 22 fine. 23 JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. 24 MS. SLAWSON: For the closing argument, I mean 25 there's a lot of evidence in the case, maybe 25 or 30

Page 319 1 pages. 2 JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. And you don't 3 necessarily need to repeat the evidence. 4 MS. SLAWSON: Right. 5 JUDGE JONSSON: You can cite to it. 6 MS. SLAWSON: Right. JUDGE JONSSON: Twenty-five and five? Thirty 8 and five? MR. JETTER: Yeah, I can probably do 10 for a 9 10 closing. If we need more, that's fine. 11 MS. SLAWSON: The company has more issues 12 because we have to address the issues of the division 13 and the office. 14 JUDGE JONSSON: Both. Correct. 15 MR. MOORE: We would recommend 25 and 5. MS. SLAWSON: That's fine. 16 17 JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. All right. And then 18 dates. 19 MR. JETTER: I think we're going to need time 20 to get a transcript. 21 JUDGE JONSSON: Shall we set the dates after 22 we see the transcript? 23 MR. JETTER: Sure. Do we -- well --24 JUDGE JONSSON: Or do you want to just say 25 like 30 days or X days after the transcript for closing

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Page 320
     argument, and then X days after that for rebuttal.
 1
 2
               MR. JETTER:
                            That works for us.
 3
               JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. So what period do you
            The commission staff has input. Yes, John.
 4
     need?
 5
               MR. HARVEY: Just what's our 240 deadline to
     have an order out?
 6
               JUDGE JONSSON: We don't have a 240.
 8
               MS. SLAWSON: Not a rate case.
 9
               MR. HARVEY: Oh, that's right.
10
               JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. How many days?
11
               MS. SLAWSON: Does anybody have any idea about
12
    how long the transcript's going to take?
               (Discussion off the record.)
13
14
               MS. SLAWSON: I'm wondering if for scheduling
15
    purposes it might be easier to set the dates after we
     get the transcripts. Because, you know, if the deadline
16
     for filing ends up on a day that somebody has a hearing,
17
     that's going to be anxiety provoking.
18
               JUDGE JONSSON: I just don't want to have to
19
20
     get the parties back together to discuss things. So --
     well, again, then we have more cost. So if we can
21
     figure out today how many days you need to put together
22
23
     your closing argument and how many days you need to put
24
     together your reply, I think that would be best. So I'm
     going to push you on that. Three weeks after
25
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 1
     transcripts?
 2
               MS. SLAWSON: That's fine.
 3
               MR. JETTER: Yeah.
               JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. If there's a holiday in
 4
 5
     there, I'll adjust. So when I say three weeks, 21 days
     excluding any holidays. Including weekends but
 6
     excluding holidays, okay? And then for your reply then,
     a week after that?
 8
               MR. JETTER: I think that's reasonable.
 9
10
               MR. MOORE: That's fine, your Honor.
11
               MS. SLAWSON: Sure.
12
               JUDGE JONSSON: Okay. So when we get the
     transcript, I'll issue a scheduling order. But I'll
13
14
     just do it unilaterally without calling a schedule
15
     conference, and put the actual dates into it. And issue
16
     that.
               Okay. I think with that, I'm ready to close
17
     the hearing unless I've missed something. Anybody?
18
     Okay. Thank you all very much. This has been extremely
19
20
    helpful.
21
               MS. SLAWSON: Thank you.
22
23
               (The proceedings in this matter concluded at
24
     12:17 p.m.)
25
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