Friend, Hudak & Harris, LLP Attorneys at Law Three Ravinia Drive | Suite 1700 Atlanta, GA 30346

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LArredondo@fh2.com

July 22, 2019

VIA EMAIL: PSC@UTAH.GOV

State of Utah Public Service Commission Heber M. Wells Building, 4th Floor 160 East 300 South Salt Lake City, UT 84111 Attn: Mr. Gary Widerburg

Re: Time Warner Cable Business LLC; Application for Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity to Provide Interexchange Services

Dear Sir/Madam:

Time Warner Cable Business LLC, by its undersigned counsel, hereby electronically files its application for a Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity for authorization to operate as a provider of Interexchange Services in the State of Utah. The filing fee is being transmitted to you via overnight courier.

Should you have any questions regarding this filing, please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned.

Very truly yours,

FRIEND, HUDAK & HARRIS, LLP

Laura Arredondo-Santisteban Counsel to Time Warner Cable Business LLC

LAS/nh

Enclosure

cc: Michael R. Moore, Esq. (via Electronic Mail and with Enclosure)
Group Vice President – Telephone Regulatory
Charter Communications, Inc.
Charles A. Hudak, Esq. (via Electronic Mail and with Enclosure)

BEFORE THE UTAH PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

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In The Matter of the Application of Time Warner Cable Business LLC For Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity to Provide Interexchange Telecommunications Services within the State of Utah

Docket No. _____

APPLICATION

APPLICATION

Time Warner Cable Business LLC ("Time Warner Cable Business" or "Applicant"), pursuant to Chapter 8b of Title 54 of the Utah Code, Utah Admin Code. R 746-349-1 et seq., and the Utah Public Service Commission ("Commission") Rules of Practice and Procedure, hereby respectfully applies for a Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity to provide interexchange telecommunications services in the State of Utah. Applicant is a subsidiary of Charter Communications, Inc. ("Charter"), a leading broadband communications company and the second largest cable operator in the United States. Applicant seeks certification to provide new and existing business customers with seamless services on a nationwide basis.

Applicant submits the following information in support of its application:

1. Applicant's legal name is Time Warner Cable Business LLC. Its corporate office is located at:

12405 Powerscourt Drive St. Louis, Missouri 63131 Tel: (833) 224-6603 Fax: (314) 288-3555 Web: www.spectrum.com

2. Questions concerning Applicant's ongoing operations and regulatory compliance should be directed to:

Betty Sanders Vice President - Telephone Regulatory Charter Communications, Inc. 12405 Powerscourt Drive St. Louis, Missouri 63131 Tel: (314) 394-9876 Email: <u>betty.sanders@charter.com</u>

3. Time Warner Cable Business LLC is a limited liability company organized under the laws of the state of Delaware. As indicated above, Time Warner Cable Business is an indirect subsidiary of and managed by Charter, which is a publicly traded communications company that provides a full range of advanced broadband services, including Spectrum TV® video entertainment programming, Spectrum Internet® access, and Spectrum Voice®. Spectrum Business® similarly provides scalable, tailored, and cost-effective broadband communications solutions to business organizations, such as business-to-business Internet access, data networking, business telephone, video and music entertainment services, and wireless backhaul. A copy of the Applicant's Certificate of Formation is attached as <u>Attachment 1</u>.

Bresnan Broadband of Utah, LLC ("Bresnan Broadband"), which is also a subsidiary of Charter, is authorized by the Utah Public Service Commission to provide local exchange and interexchange telecommunications services in and around Cedar City, Utah in Docket 07-2476-02.

4. <u>R746-349-3(A)(1) Technical, Financial, and Managerial Abilities</u>: As indicated above, Time Warner Cable Business's parent company, Charter, is a well-established participant in the retail communications marketplace with the managerial and technical ability to provide the services proposed herein. Through arrangements with its parent, Time Warner Cable Business will have sufficient managerial and technical capability to ensure that it can provide the services for which it seeks certification. The management teams at Charter include individuals with extensive experience in successfully developing and operating communications businesses. Accordingly, Charter possesses the internal managerial resources to support Time Warner Cable Business's operations in Utah.

5. <u>R746-349-3(A)(2) Proof of Bond in the Amount of \$100,000</u>: Applicant does not plan to collect customer deposits or offer any prepaid services in the State of Utah. Accordingly, Applicant hereby respectfully requests a waiver of this bond requirement.

6. <u>R746-349-3(A)(3)</u> Construction or Acquisition of Facilities: Applicant does not currently own facilities or property in the State of Utah, but will acquire or lease any facilities in the state as necessary in order to provide its services. Where Applicant provides its services using the facilities of underlying carriers, Applicant will employ any and all equipment types used by the underlying carrier in the provision of its service as necessary.

7. <u>R746-349-3(A)(4)</u> Services to be Offered: Applicant seeks authority to provide facilities-based interexchange services in the entire State of Utah in all exchanges to the extent open to competition. Applicant proposes to offer point-to-point, point-to-multipoint, and multipoint-to-multipoint dedicated non-voice high capacity transmission services that connect one or more customer-designated locations and/or to the company. The service may utilize Ethernet interfaces, optical fiber and/or coaxial cable facilities, and will be designed and provisioned on an individual case basis pursuant to contracts with customers. Applicant's customer base will consist solely of business and enterprise customers, and no residential customers.

8. <u>R746-349-3(A)(5) Standard Services</u>: Applicant will not be providing traditional switched local exchange services within Utah. Applicant will provide primarily facilities-based private line, Ethernet, and data/wide area network (WAN) services to business customers. Therefore, Applicant will not have any interaction with emergency services such as 911 or enhanced 911, operator services, directory assistance, and telecommunications relay services.

9. <u>R746-349-3(A)(6) and R746-349-3(A)(13) Implementation Schedule</u>: Pursuant to Section 252(c)(3) of the Telecommunications Act of 1996, 47 U.S.C. § 252(c)(3), Applicant intends to initiate its interexchange operations in the State of Utah upon receipt of authority from the Commission and upon expression of customer interest.

10. <u>R746-349-3(A)(7) Managerial Personnel</u>: Applicant does not plan to operate an office within the State of Utah. Responsibility for Utah operations will be handled by Charter and its management team from its place of business in St. Louis, Missouri. The management teams at Charter include individuals with extensive experience in successfully developing and operating communications businesses. To further demonstrate managerial and technical ability, Applicant advises that the biographies of its officers and key personnel can be found on its website at <u>https://charter.gcs-web.com/corporate-governance/company-leadership</u>.

11. <u>R746-349-3(A)(8)</u> Organizational Chart: Applicant does not have any employees specifically designated or responsible for Utah operations. Instead, as noted above, responsibility for Utah operations will be handled by personnel and management teams at Charter. Customers will be supported by Charter's customer service and management teams located in its St. Louis, Missouri office.

12. <u>R746-349-3(A)(9) Chart of Accounts</u>: Applicant does not yet operate or offer services in Utah. It, therefore, does not have any accounts in the state.

13. <u>R746-349-3(A)(10) Financial Statements</u>: Please see <u>Attachment 2</u>, attached hereto, for a copy of Charter's most recent annual financial statements, demonstrating that Applicant has sufficient resources to initiate operations and provide the services for which it seeks authority. Applicant does not separately report its financial results from its parent company, Charter. For purposes of this application, Applicant will rely on the consolidated financial statements of its parent to demonstrate Applicant's financial qualification to operate in Utah.

14. <u>R746-349-3(A)(11) Bond Requirement</u>: Applicant will not request customer deposits for the provision of interexchange service. Accordingly, Applicant respectfully requests a waiver of this bond requirement.

15. <u>R746-349-3(A)(12) Five-Year Projection of expected operations.</u>

15. (a) <u>R746-349-3(A)(12)(a)</u> Pro forma income and cash flow statements: As indicated above, Applicant does not keep separate its financial results from its parent company.

Please see <u>Attachment 2</u>, for a copy of Charter's most recent annual financial results, which include Charter's income statements and cash flow statements.

15. (b) <u>R746-349-3(A)(12)(b)</u> Types of Technology to be Deployed: Applicant proposes to offer point-to-point, point-to-multipoint, and multipoint-to-multipoint dedicated non-voice high-capacity transmission services that connect one or more customer-designated locations and/or to the company. The service may utilize Ethernet interfaces, optical fiber and/or coaxial cable facilities, and will be designed and provisioned on an individual case basis pursuant to contracts with customers.

15. (c) <u>R746-349-3(A)(12)(c)</u> Proposed Locations of Facilities: Applicant does not own switching or plan to construct facilities in Utah at this time. Applicant, through its parent company, will support customers on a nationwide basis. As customer demand in Utah increases, Applicant will deploy and/or lease facilities from other third party carriers to support its customers in Utah.

16. <u>R746-349-3(A)(14) Managerial and Technical Experience</u>: Time Warner Cable Business LLC's parent company and manager, Charter, is a well-established participant in the retail communications marketplace with the managerial and technical ability to provide the services proposed herein.

Through arrangements with its parent, Charter, Time Warner Cable Business will have sufficient managerial and technical capability to ensure that it can provide the interexchange services for which it seeks certification. The management teams at Charter include individuals with extensive experience in successfully developing and operating communications businesses. Accordingly, Charter possesses the internal managerial resources to support Time Warner Cable Business's operations. To further demonstrate managerial and technical ability, Applicant advises that the biographies of its offers and key personnel can be found on its website at https://charter.gcs-web.com/corporate-governance/company-leadership.

16. (a) <u>R746-349-3(A)(14)(a) Proof of Certification</u>: Applicant is currently registered and providing interexchange services in the following states: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Florida, Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

17. <u>R746-349-3(A)(15) Public Interest</u>: Time Warner Cable Business's expansion of services into the Utah marketplace would be in the public interest. Its provision of interexchange service will ensure the universal availability and accessibility of high-quality, affordable telecommunications services to business subscribers. Approval of Applicant's request for certification increases competitive options, which will drive prices downward, and creates competitor incentives to innovate.

18. <u>R746-349-3(A)(16) Authority to Transact Business</u>: Applicant is authorized to do business as a foreign limited liability company in the State of Utah. A copy of Applicant's Certificate of Existence evidencing its authority to transact business in the State of Utah is attached hereto as <u>Attachment 3</u>.

19. <u>R746-349-3(A)(17) Unauthorized Switching:</u> As described above, Applicant will not be providing switched long distance services for which unauthorized switching ("slamming") is of concern. However, to the extent applicable, Applicant has detailed anti-slamming measures in place and routinely uses third-party verification to verify carrier change requests in accordance with federal and state requirements. To the best of Applicant's knowledge, no complaints have been made nor has any investigation been taken against Applicant for slamming.

20. <u>R746-349-3(A)(18)</u> Customer Solicitation: Applicant's customer base will consist solely of business and enterprise customers, and no residential customers. Applicant intends to solicit new customers from its existing customer base for other services, and through business-to-business marketing. Applicant typically provides its services on an individual contract basis

("ICB") with particular customers. Regardless, Applicant has anti-slamming measures in place and pledges to follow all federal and state-specific anti-slamming rules, and will not engage in any unauthorized switching or slamming practices.

WHEREFORE, Time Warner Cable Business LLC respectfully requests that the Commission grant a Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity to provide facilities-based interexchange telecommunications services in the State of Utah.

Respectfully submitted this 22 day of July, 2019.

Time Warner Cable Business, LLC

By: Charter Communications, Inc., its Manager

Betty J. Sanders

Vice President – Telephone Regulatory

ATTACHMENT 1

CERTIFICATE OF FORMATION

See attached.

Delaware

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The First State

I, JEFFREY W. BULLOCK, SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE, DO HEREBY CERTIFY THE ATTACHED IS A TRUE AND CORRECT COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF FORMATION OF "TIME WARNER CABLE BUSINESS LLC", FILED IN THIS OFFICE ON THE TENTH DAY OF JANUARY, A.D. 2013, AT 12:48 O'CLOCK P.M.



Jeffrey W. Bullock, Secretary of State AUTHENTS CATION: 0135777

DATE: 01-10-13

5272752 8100

130034193 You may verify this certificate online at corp.delaware.gov/authver.shtml

ATTACHMENT 2

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

See attached.

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

To the Shareholders and Board of Directors Charter Communications, Inc.:

Opinions on the Consolidated Financial Statements and Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

We have audited the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Charter Communications, Inc. and subsidiaries (the Company) as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the related consolidated statements of operations, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity (deficit), and cash flows for each of the years in the three-year period ended December 31, 2018, and the related notes (collectively, the consolidated financial statements). We also have audited the Company's internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2018, based on criteria established in *Internal Control - Integrated Framework (2013)* issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for each of the years in the three-year period ended December 31, 2018, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Also in our opinion, the Company maintained, in all material respects, effective internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2018, based on criteria established in *Internal Control - Integrated Framework (2013)* issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission.

Basis for Opinions

The Company's management is responsible for these consolidated financial statements, for maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting, and for its assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting, included in the accompanying Management's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's consolidated financial statements and an opinion on the Company's internal control over financial reporting based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) (PCAOB) and are required to be independent with respect to the Company in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud, and whether effective internal control over financial reporting was maintained in all material respects.

Our audits of the consolidated financial statements included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements. Our audit of internal control over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal control over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. Our audits also included performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinions.

Definition and Limitations of Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

A company's internal control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable

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assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Because of its inherent limitations, internal control over financial reporting may not prevent or detect misstatements. Also, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

(signed) KPMG LLP

We have served as the Company's auditor since 2002.

St. Louis, Missouri January 30, 2019

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CHARTER COMMUNICATIONS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (dollars in millions, except share data)

		iber 3	r 31,	
		2018		2017
ASSETS				
CURRENT ASSETS:	¢	551	¢	(21
Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of	\$	331	\$	621
\$129 and \$113, respectively		1,733		1,635
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		446		299
Total current assets		2,730		2,555
RESTRICTED CASH		214		
INVESTMENT IN CABLE PROPERTIES:				
Property, plant and equipment, net of accumulated				
depreciation of \$23,075 and \$18,077, respectively		35,126		33,888
Customer relationships, net		9,565		11,951
Franchises		67,319		67,319
Goodwill		29,554		29,554
Total investment in cable properties, net		141,564		142,712
OTHER NONCURRENT ASSETS		1,622		1,356
Total assets	\$	146,130	\$	146,623
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY				
CURRENT LIABILITIES:				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$	8,805	\$	9,045
Current portion of long-term debt		3,290		2,045
Total current liabilities		12,095		11,090
LONG-TERM DEBT		69,537		68,186
DEFERRED INCOME TAXES		17,389		17,314
OTHER LONG-TERM LIABILITIES		2,837		2,502
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY:				
Class A common stock; \$.001 par value; 900 million shares authorized;				
225,353,807 and 238,506,059 shares issued and outstanding, respectively				_
Class B common stock; \$.001 par value; 1,000 shares authorized;				
1 share issued and outstanding		—		—
Preferred stock; \$.001 par value; 250 million shares authorized;				
no shares issued and outstanding		—		—
Additional paid-in capital		33,507		35,253
Retained earnings		2,780		3,832
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(2)		(1)
Total Charter shareholders' equity		36,285		39,084
Noncontrolling interests		7,987		8,447
Total shareholders' equity		44,272		47,531
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	146,130	\$	146,623

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements. F- 4 $\,$

CHARTER COMMUNICATIONS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (dollars in millions, except per share and share data)

		l,			
		2018	2017		2016
REVENUES	\$	43,634	\$ 41,581	\$	29,003
COSTS AND EXPENSES:					
Operating costs and expenses (exclusive of items shown separately below)		27,860	26,541		18,655
Depreciation and amortization		10,318	10,588		6,907
Other operating expenses, net		235	346		985
		38,413	37,475		26,547
Income from operations		5,221	4,106		2,456
OTHER EXPENSES:					
Interest expense, net		(3,540)	(3,090)		(2,499)
Loss on extinguishment of debt		_	(40)		(111)
Gain (loss) on financial instruments, net		(110)	69		89
Other pension benefits		192	1		899
Other expense, net		(77)	(18)		(14)
		(3,535)	 (3,078)		(1,636)
Income before income taxes		1,686	1,028		820
Income tax benefit (expense)		(180)	9,087		2,925
Consolidated net income		1,506	 10,115		3,745
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		(276)	(220)		(223)
Net income attributable to Charter shareholders	\$	1,230	\$ 9,895	\$	3,522
EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO CHARTER SHAREHOLDERS:					
Basic	\$	5.29	\$ 38.55	\$	17.05
Diluted	\$	5.22	\$ 34.09	\$	15.94
WEIGHTED AVERAGE COMMON SHARES OUTSTANDING:					
Basic		232,356,665	256,720,715		206,539,100
Diluted		235,525,226	 296,703,956	_	234,791,439

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements. F- 5 $\,$

CHARTER COMMUNICATIONS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (dollars in millions)

	Year Ended December 31,						
		2018		2017		2016	
Consolidated net income	\$	1,506	\$	10,115	\$	3,745	
Net impact of interest rate derivative instruments				5		8	
Foreign currency translation adjustment		(1)		1		(2)	
Consolidated comprehensive income		1,505		10,121		3,751	
Less: Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests		(276)		(220)		(223)	
Comprehensive income attributable to Charter shareholders	\$	1,229	\$	9,901	\$	3,528	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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CHARTER COMMUNICATIONS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (DEFICIT) (dollars in millions)

Class A Common Stock	Class B Common Stock	Additional Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings (Accumulated Deficit)	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Charter Shareholders' Equity (Deficit)
s	s	\$ 2.028	\$ (2.061)	\$ (13)	\$ (46)

Non-

Total

	Class A Common Stock	Class B Common Stock	Additional Paid-in Capital	Earnings (Accumulated Deficit)	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Charter Shareholders' Equity (Deficit)	Non- controlling Interests	Total Shareholders' Equity (Deficit)
BALANCE, December 31, 2015	\$	\$	\$ 2,028	\$ (2,061)	\$ (13)	\$ (46)	\$ _	\$ (46)
Consolidated net income	_			3,522	_	3,522	223	3,745
Stock compensation expense	_		244	_	_	244	_	244
Accelerated vesting of equity awards	_	_	248	_	_	248	_	248
Settlement of restricted stock units	_		(59)	—	—	(59)	_	(59)
Exercise of stock options	_		86	—	—	86	_	86
Changes in accumulated other comprehensive loss, net	_		—	_	6	6	—	6
Purchases and retirement of treasury stock	_	_	(834)	(728)	_	(1,562)	_	(1,562)
Issuance of shares to Liberty Broadband for cash	—		5,000	—	—	5,000	—	5,000
Converted TWC awards in the TWC Transaction	_	_	514	_	_	514	-	514
Issuance of shares in TWC Transaction	—		32,164	—	—	32,164		32,164
Issuance of subsidiary equity in Bright House Transaction	_	_	_	_	_	_	10,134	10,134
Partnership formation and change in ownership, net of tax	_		(364)		_	(364)	589	225
Purchase of noncontrolling interest, net of tax	_		(19)	—	—	(19)	(187)	(206)
Exchange of Charter Holdings units held by A/N, net of tax and TRA effects	_	_	405	_	—	405	(460)	(55)
Distributions to noncontrolling interest	_	_	_	_	—	_	(96)	(96)
Noncontrolling interests assumed in acquisitions				—	—	—	24	24
BALANCE, December 31, 2016	_		39,413	733	(7)	40,139	10,227	50,366
Consolidated net income				9,895	—	9,895	220	10,115
Stock compensation expense	_	_	261	_	-	261	_	261
Accelerated vesting of equity awards			49	—	—	49		49
Exercise of stock options	_	_	116	_	_	116	_	116
Changes in accumulated other comprehensive loss, net	_		—	_	6	6	—	6
Cumulative effect of accounting change	_		9	131	—	140	_	140
Purchases and retirement of treasury stock			(4,788)		—	(11,715)	—	(11,715)
Purchase of noncontrolling interest, net of tax	_	_	(295)	—	—	(295)	(1,187)	(1,482)
Exchange of Charter Holdings units held by A/N, net of tax and TRA effects	—		265	—	—	265	(298)	(33)
Change in noncontrolling interest ownership, net of tax	_		223	_	—	223	(362)	(139)
Distributions to noncontrolling interest			—	—	—	—	(153)	(153)
BALANCE, December 31, 2017	_	_	35,253	3,832	(1)	39,084	8,447	47,531
Consolidated net income				1,230	—	1,230	276	1,506
Stock compensation expense	_	_	285	_	-	285	_	285
Accelerated vesting of equity awards	—		5	_	—	5	—	5
Exercise of stock options			69	_		69		69
Changes in accumulated other comprehensive loss, net	—	_	—	_	(1)	(1)	—	(1)
Cumulative effect of accounting changes	_		_	62	_	62	7	69
Purchases and retirement of treasury stock	_		(2,055)		_	(4,399)	_	(4,399)
Purchase of noncontrolling interest, net of tax	—	_	(104)	—	—	(104)	(518)	(622)
Change in noncontrolling interest ownership, net of tax	_	_	54	_	_	54	(72)	(18)
Distributions to noncontrolling interest	_	_	_	_	_	_	(153)	(153)
BALANCE, December 31, 2018	\$	\$ —	\$ 33,507	\$ 2,780	\$ (2)	\$ 36,285	\$ 7,987	\$ 44,272
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.



CHARTER COMMUNICATIONS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (dollars in millions)

	Year Ended December 3			31,	,		
		2018		2017		2016	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:							
Consolidated net income	\$	1,506	\$	10,115	\$	3,745	
Adjustments to reconcile consolidated net income to net cash flows from operating activities:							
Depreciation and amortization		10,318		10,588		6,907	
Stock compensation expense		285		261		244	
Accelerated vesting of equity awards		5		49		248	
Noncash interest income, net		(307)		(370)		(256	
Other pension benefits		(192)		(1)		(899)	
Loss on extinguishment of debt		_		40		111	
(Gain) loss on financial instruments, net		110		(69)		(89)	
Deferred income taxes		110		(9,116)		(2,958)	
Other, net		175		16		8	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects from acquisitions and dispositions:							
Accounts receivable		(98)		(84)		(160)	
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(270)		76		111	
Accounts payable, accrued liabilities and other		125		449		1,029	
Net cash flows from operating activities		11,767		11,954		8,041	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:						· · · ·	
Purchases of property, plant and equipment		(9,125)		(8,681)		(5,325	
Change in accrued expenses related to capital expenditures		(470)		820		603	
Purchases of cable systems, net				(9)		(28,810	
Real estate investments through variable interest entities		(21)		(105)			
Other, net		(120)		(123)		(22	
Net cash flows from investing activities		(9,736)		(8,098)		(33,554	
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:							
Borrowings of long-term debt		13,820		25,276		12,344	
Repayments of long-term debt		(10,769)		(16,507)		(10,521	
Payments for debt issuance costs		(29)		(111)		(284	
Issuance of equity		()		(111)		5,000	
Purchase of treasury stock		(4,399)		(11,715)		(1,562	
Proceeds from exercise of stock options		69		116		86	
Settlement of restricted stock units						(59	
Purchase of noncontrolling interest		(656)		(1,665)		(218	
Distributions to noncontrolling interest		(153)		(1,003)		(210	
Borrowings for real estate investments through variable interest entities		342		(100)		(50	
Distributions to variable interest entities noncontrolling interest		(107)					
Proceeds from termination of interest rate derivatives		(107)		_		88	
Other, net		(5)		(11)		1	
Net cash flows from financing activities		(1,887)		(4,770)		4,779	
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH		144		(4,770)		(20,734	
CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH, beginning of period							
		621		1,535		22,269	
CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH, end of period	\$	765	\$	621	\$	1,535	
CASH PAID FOR INTEREST	\$	3,865	\$	3,421	\$	2,685	
CASH PAID FOR TAXES	\$	45	\$	41	\$	63	
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

ATTACHMENT 3

CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY TO TRANSACT BUSINESS

See attached.



Utah Department of Commerce

Division of Corporations & Commercial Code 160 East 300 South, 2nd Floor, PO Box 146705 Salt Lake City, UT 84114-6705 Service Center: (801) 530-4849 Toll Free: (877) 526-3994 Utah Residents Fax: (801) 530-6438 Web Site: http://www.commerce.utah.gov

> 07/19/2019 8910651-016107192019-3112160

CERTIFICATE OF EXISTENCE

Registration Number: Business Name: Registered Date: Entity Type: Status: 8910651-0161 TIME WARNER CABLE BUSINESS LLC January 10, 2014 LLC - Foreign Current

The Division of Corporations and Commercial Code of the State of Utah, custodian of the records of business registrations, certifies that the business entity on this certificate is authorized to transact business and was duly registered under the laws of the State of Utah. The Division also certifies that this entity has paid all fees and penalties owed to this state; its most recent annual report has been filed by the Division (unless Delinquent); and, that Articles of Dissolution have not been filed.



Jason Sterzer Director Division of Corporations and Commercial Code



Kathy Berg Director Division of Corporations & Commercial Code

STATE OF UTAH DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS & COMMERCIAL CODE CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION

C T CORPORATION SYSTEM TIME WARNER CABLE BUSINESS LLC 1108 E SOUTH UNION AVE MIDVALE UT 84047

Francine Giani

Executive Director

Department of Commerce

Access Code Code: 5195898



*The Access Code is used for Online Applications used by this Division only.



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State of Utah **Department of Commerce**

Division of Corporations & Commercial Code Foreign Registration Statement (Foreign Limited Liability Company) RECEIVED JAN 1 0 2014 Utah Biv. el Cerp. & Comm. Code

VEDITE

Important: Kea	a instructions be	tore completing for	<u>m</u>		Non-Refundabl	e proces	sing ree	370.00
1. Exact Name o	f Foreign Limited	Liability Company:	Time Warner	Cable Business LLC				
2. Jurisdiction o	f Formation:	Delaware		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
3. Principal offic	e address:	60 Columbus Circle	e	New York	c	NY	10023	i
		Address		City	- 14 mg 100 mg 1	State	Zip	
4. The name of t	he Registered Age	nt (Individual or Busi	ness Entity or (Commercial Registered Agent)	;			
C T Corporatio	n System ID# 71	40008-0250						
The address must b	e listed if you have a	non-commercial registere	d agent. See instr	uctions for further details.				
Address of the Reg	istered Agent:							
		Utah Street Address F	Required, PO Box	es can be listed after the Street Ac	ldress			
City:					State UT	Zip:		
5. The Limited 1	liability Company	shall use as its name i	n Utah:					
Time Warner C	able Business LL	C						3.21.24
		Must be the same as nun	nber (1) unless th	e name is not available or permitte	ed in Utah			
6. Purpose of the (optional)	e Limited Liability	Сотралу:						
7. Managers/Me (optional)	mbers of the Limi	ted Liability Company	y:					
Position	Name	Address			City		State	Zip
MANAGER			-					
MANAGER:								
MEMBER:	TWCIS Holdco	LLC 60 Columbus	s Circle		New York		NY	10023
MEMBER:		· · ·						
Under penalties of true, correct and c Authorized Signa	omplete.	Q.P.	thority to transac	t business has been examined by r Name & Title: Julie P Lain			owledge a	nd belief,
Under GRAMA (63-2-201) all regist	ration information main	ntained by the D	Division is classified as public rec	ord. For confider	tiality pur	poses, you	i may use
				dress of any individual affiliated	with the entity.			
Optional Inclu	sion of Ownershi	p Information: Thi	-	is not required.				
Is this a female	owned business?	🔿 Yes	No	_				-
Is this a minorit	y owned business	? O Yes	• <u>No</u>	If yes, please specify: Se	lect/Type the race	of the own	ner here	

Date

This form must be type written or computer generated.

01/10/2014

\$724.00

Receipt Number: 5471097

State of Utah Department of Commerce Division of Corporations and Commerce I hereby certified that the foregoing has been field and approved on this ______ day of ______ 20 ____ In this office of this Division and hereby issued This Certificate thereof.



Date 1-13-14 MS Katty Berg

Division Director